The Weather
Today—Warmer with local thundershowers in the afternoon. Yesterday—High, 85; low, 70.

The Washington Post

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Morgenthau and Justice Roberts Resign

MacArthur's Air Forces Join Assault On Jap Isles

First Blow Struck From Newly-Won Bases on Okinawa Against Homeland

Guam (Friday), July 6 (U.P.).—Navy bombers from Okinawa attacked railroad and power installations on Korea Wednesday while patroling aircraft sank or damaged six more Japanese vessels.

Manila (Friday), July 6 (AP).—Gen. Douglas MacArthur has flung air forces operating from Okinawa, against the Japanese homeland for the first time, he disclosed today.

Thirty-six hours after they landed on Okinawa, fighters and bombers roared off on July 3 on an unchallenged sweep over the southern Japanese Island of Kyushu.

"This is just the start," declared Gen. George C. Kenney, commander of the Far East air forces. "We will continue to hammer Japan until she accepts unconditional surrender."

The first blows landed on the cities of Tojimbara, Byu, Izumi, Chiran and Omura.

Moderate to heavy antiaircraft fire was encountered as the raiders swept the skies for two hours. They found only three enemy float planes and sank them.

Big Port Raked

Forty-eight Mustangs hit Fukuoka Harbor, a major west coast shipping point to the Asiatic mainland.

The veterans of the air campaign that strangled the enemy's communications in the South Seas thus joined the rising movement against the enemy's home islands—already rocked by giant Superfortress raids and incessantly pounded by tactical planes from new-won bases.

At the same time, MacArthur disclosed that the aerial blockade which has throttled Japanese communications in the South Seas sank or severely damaged 164,800 tons of enemy shipping in June.

Tokyo Airfields Deserted

Guam (Friday), July 6 (U.P.).—Three fleets of almost 400 American warplanes made widespread attacks yesterday against the Japanese home islands of Honshu and Kyushu, including the Tokyo area, enemy broadcasts reported today.

Tokyo said two fleets battered Kyushu and another hit the Tokyo area, whose airfields strangely were reported deserted, suggesting the enemy might be stripping them to cover invasion-threatened Kyushu.

Tokyo said approximately 100 fighter planes, "spearheaded" by nine B-29 Superfortresses, raided airfields in the Tokyo area for an hour. Another fleet hit Nagasaki and nearby Omura in northwestern Kyushu. A third struck in the Kyushu prefectures of Kagoshima, Miyazaki, Oita and Saga.

Aussies Win Second Airfield At Balikpapan

Manila (Friday), July 6 (AP).—Australian troops have captured Manggar airfield, 10 airplane miles northeast of Balikpapan, the second plane base taken since Sunday's invasion of that Borneo area, Gen. Douglas MacArthur announced today.

Other forces, advancing inland in a steady drive, penetrated the Japanese defenses in the Pandansari oil refinery area northeast of Balikpapan.

The main enemy force was in retreat up the coast, under tank and artillery pressure, toward the tidal marshes and the Samarinda oil field, last Japanese-held oil field on Borneo. A smaller force apparently was abandoned to its fate in the northern refinery district of virtually liberated Balikpapan.

These Japanese were being engulfed by three encircling Australian columns, which with similar enveloping tactics had seized the heart of the vital Borneo port and all its dock area.

Minesweepers plied the excellent anchorage of Balikpapan Bay, clearing the waters so that Allied ships could unload supplies and take off rubber and other raw material.

As the Australians pushed eastward, natives and half-starved polyglot slave laborers streamed through the lines to freedom.

Clothes Rioters Fired On in India

Bombay, July 5 (U.P.).—Police fired on a mob in the Rangpur district Wednesday to break up a riot precipitated by an acute clothing shortage, so bad in some areas that cases of suicide have been reported by people obliged to go naked.

Beer Before Last Speech

Associated Press WIREPHOTO by Radio.

CHURCHILL WINDS UP CAMPAIGN—Prime Minister Winston Churchill, standing on a chair, drinks a pint of beer before making his final campaign speech at Norwood, London. He spoke in behalf of his son-in-law, Duncan Sandys, a conservative candidate for Norwood division of the Lambeth borough

Spaatz to Lead Drive to Crush Japs by Air

Strategic Bombing Forces Concentrated Under His Command

By the Associated Press

The man who directed the smashing of Germany from the air was assigned yesterday to do the same thing to Japan.

The War Department announced an expansion of the air command in the Pacific, placing Gen. Carl A. Spaatz in charge of the B-29s now leveling Nippon's cities and softening the enemy home islands for invasion.

Spaatz, now in Washington for conferences, will be commander of the U. S. Army Strategic Air Force in the Pacific. His headquarters was not designated.

He will be in charge of the Twentieth and the Eighth Air Forces, equipped with B-29s, with their own fighter cover. Lieut. Gen. Barney Giles will be his deputy.

The Twentieth will be under Maj. Gen. Curtis E. Lemay.

The Eighth will be under Lieut. Gen. James A. Doolittle, whose medium bombers electrified America when they hit Tokyo early in the war.

Over the whole show will be General of the Army H. H. Arnold as commander in chief of the entire United States Army Air Corps. Arnold, who up to now has personally commanded the Twentieth, will be the executive liaison with the joint Army-Navy chiefs of staff.

Undersecretary of War Robert P. Patterson, announcing the new setup, said the big bombers already have eliminated six major Japanese cities as current targets, and now are going to work on 40 or more secondary cities.

Additional tactical air forces also will be operating in the Pacific, Patterson indicated. The Thirteenth, Fifth and Seventh Air Forces probably will draw this asignment. The Seventh already is redeployed onto Okinawa and is raking the enemy homeland.

The new arrangement does not affect the Southwest Pacific Com-

See SPAATZ, Page 2, Column 1.

Election Over, Britons to Tally Vote July 26

London, July 5 (AP).—Great Britain chose a new government today, but the result will not be known for three weeks.

The election was orderly and quiet, in sharp contrast to a bitter campaign.

Voters decided whether their immediate future would be shaped by the free enterprise system advocated by Prime Minister Churchill and the Conservatives, or by the Labor Party with its announced goal of a "Socialist Commonwealth of Great Britain."

The ballots will be counted July 26, after the service vote is returned from abroad.

Sees Communism Threat

In one of his final speeches, Churchill asserted defeat of his Conservative "caretaker" government would cast many European countries into communism.

"If there should be a landslide to the left many countries on the continent would slide, not into decent socialism, but into the violence of communism," he said. "If we go down, all the ninepins of Europe will fall."

Clement Attlee and other Laborites have demanded nationalization of coal mining, power, inland transport and the iron and steel industries.

"Labor will organize the economic life of the country in order to insure good homes, food, clothing, social security, employment, leisure, freedom and the amenities of life for everybody," Attlee said.

Churchill himself, like thousands of others, was unable to vote because his name was left off the register in the mixup and confu-

See BRITISH, Page 2, Column 3.

5100 British Nationals Cast Their Votes Here

Votes in the English election were cast here yesterday by 5100 British nationals. They included 1000 army personnel, 1500 from the navy and 2000 civilians and the families of officials stationed here. Several more thousand votes were cast in New York.

2 Wounded, 1 Missing

Son of Policeman Is 1 of 5 D. C. Area Men Killed in War

District of Columbia men reported killed through July 5 include: Army, 818; Navy, 157; Marines, 112; Coast Guard, 5. Total, 1092. United States casualties reported officially since Pearl Harbor, 1,036,937.

T/5 Maurice F. Bohrer, son of a Seventh Precinct police private, recently discharged from the Coast Guard, was one of five District area men yesterday reported killed.

Two others were wounded and one is missing, War and Navy Departments announced.

Corporal Bohrer fought with the First Infantry Division through North Africa, Sicily, Southern France and across Europe. His father, a World War I veteran and a chief gunner's mate discharged June 2 after three years with the Coast Guard, followed aboard a destroyed escort in each of these campaigns, but was never able to catch up with his son. Police Private Bohrer, who lives at 65 M st. nw., said yesterday his son was reported missing when a mine in the field he was clearing exploded and set off several others attached to it. Further investigation revealed that he was killed in the explosion, Private Bohrer said.

The other casualties officially announced yesterday are:

KILLED:

Second Lieut. Cecil C. Hughes, husband of Mrs. Evelyn S. Hughes,

See CASUALTY, Page 2, Column 8

10 Agencies' Funds Cut From Bill

House Action Stirs Senate Movement To Compel FEPC Reconsideration

By Mary Spargo

A Senate countermove in the political battle over FEPC was shaping up yesterday to send the controversial football right back and force the House into immediate reconsideration of its action yesterday in knocking funds for 10 other war agencies out of the War Agencies Appropriation bill.

Meanwhile, the Treasury Department, in what members of Congress believe is an effort to force action, has ruled that employes of all 18 agencies included in the 800-million-dollar measure will go payless if the bill has not been acted upon by July 21.

Denied by Cannon

Chairman Clarence Cannon (D., Mo.) of the House Appropriations Committee yesterday denied that failure to act will mean payless pay days for tens of thousands of Government employes.

All any agency included in the measure covered in the bill needs to do, Cannon said, is to present a warrant at the proper time to Comptroller General Lindsay C. Warren for the necessary salary.

This would not include FEPC, because that has not been passed upon by both houses.

"No employe of any of the 18 agencies, either in the District of Columbia or elsewhere need fear going without a dime of his pay no matter how long it takes to thresh this matter out," Cannon declared.

Represents $618,000,000 Slash

Friends of FEPC yesterday eliminated funds for 10 of the 16 agencies included under the measure which were not created by act of Congress, making a $618,000,000 slash in the total appropriation.

These were: The War Labor Board, $13,100,000; Office of Defense Transportation, seven million dollars; Office of Scientific Research and Development, 70 million dollars; Office of Economic Stabilization, $196,250; Office of Inter-American Affairs, 14 million

See AGENCIES, Page 2, Col. 8.

Hopkins Takes Job as Arbitrator In Needle Trade

New York, July 5 (AP).—David Dubinsky, president of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union, said today that Harry L. Hopkins, former special presidential adviser, had accepted the post of impartial chairman of the New York women's coat and suit industry.

Dubinsky said Hopkins was expected to assume the post after a rest of several weeks.

Hopkins succeeds Former New York Mayor James J. Walker, who was named to the post in 1940 and occupied it until June 30, 1945. It was reported at union offices that Hopkins' salary would be "in the neighborhood" of $25,000 a year.

Charter Foes Can Count on Only 5 Votes

Senate Opposition Now Expected to Be Less Than Connally Resolution Met

By Robert C. Albright

Potential Senate opponents of the San Francisco Charter literally could be counted on the fingers of one hand last night.

With opposition dwindling daily, one informed Administration source predicted the Charter would be ratified by a larger majority than the topheavy total run up for the Connally resolution in November, 1943.

Presenting substantially the same lasting peace objectives as the Charter, the Connally resolution was approved by a vote of 85 to 5.

Four Dissidents Still Present

Four of the five men who voted against the Connally declaration are still in the Senate. None of the four has made positive commitments, but with one possible exception, any votes against the Charter are figured in this group.

The exception is Senator Pat McCarran (D., Nev.), who did not vote against the Connally resolution, but has been cool to the Charter.

Here are the four who voted against the Connally declaration, three of whom are now counted as likely anti-Charter votes:

Senator Hiram Johnson (R., Calif.), who voted against unconditional ratification of the League Covenant in 1919, and has never indicated a change of heart.

Senator William Langer (R., N. Dak.), who answers "I haven't read it" to all questions on his probable Charter stand.

Senator Henrik Shipstead (R., Minn.), who has been similarly noncommittal.

Senator Burton K. Wheeler (D., Mont.), who has refused to lead any organized opposition. Alone of the four, Wheeler is now counted as a probable vote for the Charter.

Reynolds Has Departed

The fifth man who voted "No" on the Connally resolution was former Senator Robert R. Reynolds (D., N. C.). Reynolds retired from the Senate without entering the 1944 primaries amid every indication that he would have taken a licking.

Symptomatic of the change that has come over the Senate was the recent announcement by Senator Robert M. La Follette, jr. (P., Wis.), that he expects to vote for the Charter. La Follette was not present for the Connally resolution vote, but was recorded as being opposed to it.

Czech-Polish Gunfire In Teschen Area Denied

Prague, July 5 (U.P.).—Acting Foreign Minister Dr. Vladov Clementis today denied that there had been an exchange of gunfire between Czechoslovak and Polish troops in the disputed area of Teschen Silesia.

He said Czechoslovak and Polish troops are now along the pre-Munich frontiers in the Teschen area.

Through Informed Opinion

Only Alert Public Can Make Charter Work, Stassen Says

Asserting that an informed people will sound the end of "devious diplomacy," Comdr. Harold E. Stassen, former Minnesota Governor, last night lauded the United Nations Charter as a "human, realistic" document, but warned that no peace machinery can overcome widespread "malice or complacency."

"When the Charter is ratified," the stocky Minnesotan said, it is of terrific importance that the people of this country and of the world do not feel that they have thereby automatically insured future peace, or that they have ipso facto solved the problems of tomorrow."

Speaking at the Commerce Department auditorium before representatives of 33 national organizations, the former Governor and American delegate to the San Francisco Conference, said that success in attaining the peace goal depends upon the "good faith and continued alert interest of the people of the world."

In preparation for an informed public, Commander Stassen recommended appointment by the President of bipartisan policy groups, made up of congressional, business, labor, agricultural, military and veteran leaders, to study present and future problems and assist in developing public opinion.

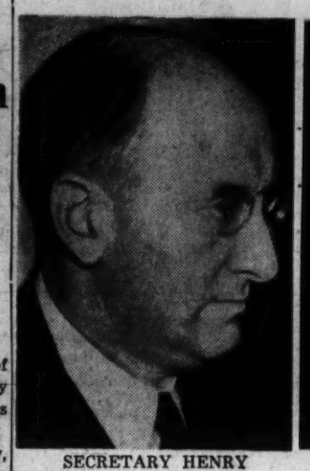
Stressing that these problems must be met as they come up, Commander Stassen said that Americans almost unanimously agree that the "walls of isolation are gone forever." The address was broadcast by Station WINX.

Major problems that the Minnesotan said should be tackled by the bipartisan policy groups include the Japanese surrender terms, rebuilding of war-torn Europe, the Near East and Arab federation, the Dardanelles, China's future, India and her new constitution, world trade with the Soviet Union, world shipping after the war, and human rights throughout the world.

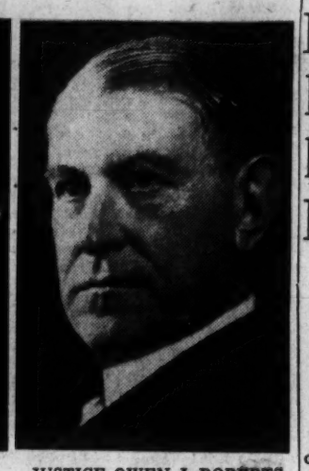
Emphasizing that our world policy can be successful only if the people are thoroughly informed, Commander Stassen praised the work of the American press in reporting the San Francisco Conference and said that a "good portion of the success" of the Conference was due to press coverage.

"This policy of keeping the people informed will, of course, mean an end to some of the old methods of devious diplomacy. It will mean that there cannot be international combinations of friends versus friends. There cannot be special blocs. There cannot be secret agreements. It means that we must be open, strong, friendly, progressive and humble leaders

See STASSEN, Page 2, Column 4.



SECRETARY HENRY MORGENTHAU, JR.



JUSTICE OWEN J. ROBERTS

Nats Defeat Chisox, 5-2; Move Into 2d

Vaughn Hits Homer, Leonard Gets Ninth as Griffs Sweep Series

OTHER AMERICAN LEAGUE GAMES

Cleveland, 2; New York, 1 (11 innings).

Detroit, 9; Boston, 8.

Philadelphia at St. Louis, night.

Chicago, July 5 (AP).—Big Dutch Leonard knuckle-balled the Chicago White Sox into submission today while his mates rallied to score five runs, and a 5-2 victory, to give the Washington Nats a sweep of a four-game series.

The victory enabled the Nats to move into second place, 1 percentage point ahead of the New York Yankees, who lost, 2 to 1, to the Cleveland Indians.

Only in the second inning did Leonard have trouble as he won his ninth victory of the year before 1848. Oris Hockett doubled with nobody out to drive in Guy Curtright and Tony Cuccinello, who had singled. After that, Leonard scattered six more hits.

The Nats, who knocked the Sox from third to fifth place in this series, clinched the victory in the fifth. Fred Vaughn knocked his first homer of the year into the upper left-field deck in the fourth, and his mates combed Lopat for five hits in the fifth to score three runs. They added another in the seventh.

(Details On Page 8)

Girl Succumbs After Fight With Another Worker

Baltimore, July 5 (AP).—A woman shipyard worker who was injured in an early morning fight last Saturday died last night at the University Hospital and today another woman, also employed at the yard, was held in western Police Court for further hearing.

Police identified the dead woman as Shirley Neal, 19, and said she came to Baltimore from Ohio to work in the Bethlehem-Fairfield shipyard. Laxie Ferrals, who is held in the case, also is 19.

The officers said their investigation disclosed that the girls quarreled over a bottle of whisky and that the Neal girl suffered a fractured skull, brain concussion and other injuries.

Capt. John R. Rollman, of the western district, said it had not been decided exactly how her injuries were inflicted, but said he believed Miss Neal's head struck the sidewalk.

Miss Ferrals pleaded innocent to a charge of assaulting and causing death before Police Magistrate Preston A. Pairo, but offered no testimony. She was held without bail for further hearing on a date yet to be fixed.

Justice Arnold Resigns From Appeals Court

JUSTICE THURMAN ARNOLD

By Winifred Nelson

The White House announced yesterday the resignation of Justice Thurman Arnold, the "Wyoming Professor" and former Justice Department "trust buster," who will enter private law practice here Tuesday with Arne C. Wiprud, a section chief of the Justice Department antitrust division.

Wiprud is leaving his post on the same date, and will be succeeded by James E. Kilday, a member of the antitrust division.

Justice Arnold told President Truman in his letter of resignation that he wanted to work for "a truly competitive economy in the postwar world." The President accepted the resignation regretfully saying it represented "a great loss to the bench."

His departure creates a second vacancy on the Court of Appeals bench. No successor has been appointed to fill the place of War Mobilizer Fred M. Vinson, who left the court two years ago. Justice Harold M. Stephens, another member of the appellate tribunal, yesterday termed this situation "scandalous and inexcusable."

In explaining that he wished to be identified further with the antitrust work he did as Assistant Attorney General, Justice Arnold said: "I believe that economic forces are moving toward freedom of business opportunity and a truly competitive economy in the postwar world. Industrial invention and a new age of transportation have created industrial opportunities for all sections of this country which never existed before.

"Full production after the war, and the elasticity of our economy, depend on the release of new and independent initiative in industry. This, I think, must be the direction

See ARNOLD, Page 2, Column 1.

Witnesses' Stories Conflicting

Trade Commission Absolves Kronheim of Tie-in Sales

The Federal Trade Commission yesterday dismissed "without prejudice" their charge of "unfair, coercive and oppressive practices" issued more than a year ago against Milton S. Kronheim and Son, Inc., wholesale liquor dealer at 1425 New York ave. nw.

Hearings on the charge were dragged through almost three months while more than 800 witnesses told conflicting stories about alleged "tie-in sales." Some testified that they had been forced to buy wines and brandies in order to obtain scarce whisky. Others told the commission that they had obtained whisky without purchasing other alcoholic beverages.

The dismissal order issued yesterday noted the following points:

1. "There is substantial evidence that retail liquor dealers purchased wines and alcoholic beverages other than whisky from the respondent in order to obtain additional quantities of whisky."

2. "The development of the true facts has been hampered by the belief on the part of some dealers that any lack of cooperation with the respondent might result in inability to purchase necessary supplies of whisky."

3. "The record is not sufficiently clear to show the extent to which coercive measures were used by the respondent to induce retail liquor dealers to purchase alcoholic beverages other than whisky in

See FTC, Page 2, Column 1.

New Treasury Head Chosen But Identity Is Withheld

Truman Expresses Regret; No Thought Given to Jurist's Successor as Yet

By Edward T. Folliard

President Truman yesterday accepted the resignations of two of the Nation's highest-ranking officials—Henry Morgenthau, jr., Secretary of the Treasury, and Owen J. Roberts, Associate Justice of the United States Supreme Court.

This development in the rapidly changing Washington scene came at a time when President Truman was preparing to leave for the Big Three meeting near Berlin.

New Secretary Selected

The President, expressing regret over the departure of both Morgenthau and Roberts, told reporters that he had picked a new Secretary of the Treasury, but would not announce his name until he came back from Europe, which probably will be six or seven weeks hence. He said he had not yet given any thought to a successor to Justice Roberts, and it was clear that this particular resignation had caught him by surprise.

"Any other big Government changes, Mr. President?" a reporter asked.

The President joined in the laughter that followed. In answer to another question, he said that he did not now have any thought of accepting the resignation of Harold L. Ickes, Secretary of the Interior. In fact, he said, he was going to send Ickes to England to renegotiate a treaty involving Middle East oil.

Insiders Expect Change

Insiders are confident that, ultimately, Ickes, too, will join the parade, and that official Washington will continue to change until it is more and more in the image of President Truman.

Secretary Morgenthau, a Dutchess County neighbor of the late Franklin D. Roosevelt, was the sixth person to figure in the shake-up of the Cabinet which President Truman inherited when he moved into the White House last April.

Aside from Secretary Ickes, the Roosevelt appointees who remain in the Cabinet are Secretary of War Henry L. Stimson, Secretary of the Navy James V. Forrestal and Secretary of Commerce Henry Wallace.

Many Names in Speculation

Although President Truman said he would not disclose the identity of his choice for Secretary of the Treasury until he returns from Europe, speculation started immediately and doubtless will continue until the appointment is made. Among those mentioned as a possible successor to Morgenthau were James M. Kemper, a banker of Kansas City, Mo., Senator Walter George (D., Ga.) chairman of the Senate Finance Committee; John W. Snyder, a St. Louis banker, now Federal Loan administrator; Judge Fred M. Vinson, War Mobilization director; J. F. T. O'Connor, former Comptroller of the Currency, now on the Federal bench in California, and William K. Norris, a Chicago banker.

The resignation of Justice Roberts, who recently reached the age of 70 and may retire with a $20,000-a-year pension, leaves the

See RESIGN, Page 2, Colume 6.

Woe Is Us! Now It's a Pea-Shooter With Rifle Sights

Richmond, Va., July 5 (AP).—A design for a pea-shooter with modern sights was patented this week by Alvin G. Bloom of Los Angeles.

When the "breach end" is placed in the mouth, the rear peep-sight is opposite the eye. The front sight has cross bars at various levels, like the cross hairs in a rifle telescope sight, making elevation possible when "shooting" at various distances.

If, for instance, you use the top bar to sight on the ear of a classmate at ten feet, you might need to sight with the third bar on the cranium of a friend across the room at 30 feet.

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U. S., Great Britain Recognize Warsaw

Tokyo Fearful

Japs Count 300 Planes In U. S. Raid

San Francisco, July 5 (AP).—Japan counted 300 American fighters and bombing planes attacking Tokyo airfields and Nagasaki port today and foresaw "a possibility" of mass raids by 1000 Superfortresses.

Tokyo made no further mention, however, of U. S. warships previously reported to have shelled Karafuto Island Tuesday, and it is supposed they have vanished in the fogs of the north.

Domei News Agency admitted the possibility of raids by 1000 B-29s—raids which America has announced are in the making—but claimed Nippon had "nothing to fear" because the United States Air Forces "no matter how great" would lack sufficient bases.

Domei's assurances, intended for Japanese in occupied Asia, came as the same agency was announcing a change in the top military propaganda position. Maj. Gen. Masao Ueda replaced Maj. Gen. Shuitsu Matsumara.

Tokyo also disclosed that Japan has militarized its railroads so that munitions, food, coal and other vital shipments may be moved.

Base Called Paradise

San Francisco, July 5 (U.P.).—Tokyo radio whiled away its listeners' time today describing a Kamikaze base as a "cheerful paradise" where suicide pilots live "without a care in the world."

A broadcast said Somachi Yamamoka, a "noted novelist," lived at the base for two months and then reported:

"I was surprised to discover such a cheerful paradise. Young airmen who don't know when they will get their orders for a last take-off are living happily without a care in the world. Their happiness is the result of a transcendent peace of mind that they have dedicated their lives to Emperor and motherland."

9 Seized in Raid On Seventh Street Betting Shop

Detectives arrested eight Negroes and David Kaplan, 44, proprietor of a cigar store at 1834 7th st. nw., yesterday in a raid on a horse-race betting shop in the rear of the store. All were permitted to forfeit $25 collateral each on charges of disorderly conduct.

Police reported they seized a radio, a telephone, and a quantity of racing forms, as well as an "order book" and scratch sheets found in the rear room. Bets taken by the shop, police claimed, ranged from 25 cents to $1 each.

The following Negroes forfeited $25 collateral: Boston N. Boyd, 52, a janitor, 3023 14th st. nw.; Whitney H. Millsap, 49, janitor, 41 Florida ave. nw.; James Stone, 49, waiter, 608 21st st. nw.; Joseph Cheek, 50, porter, 1918 11th st. nw.; Kitrell W. Mays, 32, waiter, 1360 Girard st. nw.; James Rucker, 34, cook, 120 Adams st. nw.; Ellis Glenn, 37, porter, 931 T st. nw., and James H. Jones, 52, postman, 1419 Chapin st. nw.

ARNOLD

From Page 1

of a successful liberal movement in America."

A native of Laramie, Justice Arnold studied law at Harvard and began his practice in Chicago in 1914. Later he was a member of the law faculties at the University of Wyoming, West Virginia University, and Yale.

In the early days of the New Deal he was head of the Justice Department's antitrust division and instituted the record-breaking number of 230 cases under the Sherman Antitrust Act. He was appointed to the bench March 17, 1943. Justice Arnold said yesterday he had thoroughly "enjoyed" his judicial experience.

Wiprud, Arnold's future associate, was a special assistant to the attorney general in the Lands Division from 1933 to 1937, returned to private practice, and in June, 1941, reentered the Justice Department as chief of the newly-created transportation section of the antitrust division. He is the author of a recent book, "Justice and Transportation."

FTC

From Page 1

order to obtain supplies of whisky."

4. "The evidence in the record is not sufficient to permit a determination as to whether the purchase of alcoholic beverages, other than whisky, in order to obtain necessary supplies of whisky, has progressed to the point of causing serious injury because of overstocking."

5. "That there is testimony in the record which indicates that the high-pressure methods used in promoting the sale of other alcoholic beverages with the sale of whisky have been relieved since the issuance of the complaint."

Kronheim, called Washington's biggest liquor dealer, made headlines once before when he paid the OPA $200,000 for overcharges made in the sale of liquor.

SPAATZ

From Page 1

mand under General of the Army Douglas MacArthur. His air chief, Gen. George C. Kenney, it was explained, will concentrate on the use of B-24 Liberators and medium bombers, with perhaps some B-17 Flying Fortresses.

New Polish Regime Agrees to Yalta Elections Decree

By the Associated Press

The United States and Britain jointly recognized the reconstituted Warsaw government of Poland last night, cutting adrift the London exile regime with which they have dealt throughout the war.

In both London and Washington, however, it was emphasized that the action constituted only a "step" in fulfillment of the Yalta Big Three agreements.

President Truman, announcing American acceptance of the Warsaw government, said it had "recognized" the Yalta agreement in full and thereby confirmed the Crimean plan for free elections.

Unanimity Emphasized

The President said Arthur Bliss Lane has been named ambassador and "will proceed to Warsaw as soon as possible." The British announcement laid stress on "full agreement with the United States Government" in recognizing the "Polish Provisional Government of National Unity." An Ambassador will be dispatched from London shortly.

Lane was appointed last September as Ambassador to the London Polish government, but never went to London, apparently in expectation of such a shift as came yesterday. Previously he was Ambassador to Colombia. He now is in Washington.

The Crimea agreement of President Roosevelt, Prime Minister Churchill and Premier Stalin called for broadening the base of the Moscow-sponsored Warsaw group, to take in other democratic Polish elements, and for free elections to be held later. Diplomatic comment both here and in the British capital has laid emphasis on the elections, and the circumstances under which they are held, as the finally important step in letting the Poles work out their own democratic course.

Mikolajczyk Is Vice Premier

Stanislaus Mikolajczyk, one-time leader of the London Polish government, has been included in the new Warsaw set-up as vice premier. The new government was finally worked out after long negotiations which all but stalled over Soviet objections to taking in any representatives of the London group. The Russian arrest of 16 Polish underground leaders, whom Moscow accused of subversive activities behind the Red army lines, further complicated the negotiations.

Diplomats here did not expect any formal withdrawal of recognition from the London Poles. Rather the organization was expected here to be treated as if it had simply ceased to exist diplomatically. Whatever happens in that direction, there probably will be arguments over disposition of Polish assets claimed by both regimes.

Claim Troops' Loyalty

Polish troops, who have fought under British command in Europe, and whose loyalty the London Poles still claim, constitute another problem.

The London group is represented here by Jan Ciechanoski, who has been accepted as Ambassador. No immediate plans were announced with regard to him.

"The establishment of this government is an important and positive step in fulfilling the decisions regarding Poland reached at Yalta and signed on February 11, 1945," said a presidential statement issued at the White House.

"The new Polish Provisional Government of National Unity has informed me in a written communication that it has recognized in their entirety the decisions of the Crimea conference on the Polish question," the President's statement continued.

Agrees to Election Procedure

"The new government has thereby confirmed its intention to carry out the provisions of the Crimea decision with respect to the holding of elections."

Simultaneously, the White House made public an exchange of correspondence between Mr. Truman and Osobka-Morawski, Prime Minister of the Polish Provisional Government.

The Prime Minister's message, addressed to Mr. Truman, follows:

"I have the honor to notify you that as a result of the understanding reached in Moscow between representatives of the Warsaw Provisional Government and Polish democratic leaders invited from Poland and from abroad under the auspices of the commission of three set up at the Crimea conference, the Polish Provisional Government of National Unity was formed on the twenty-eighth day of June, 1945, in accordance with Article 45 of the Constitution of the Polish Republic of 1921.

All Decisions Recognized

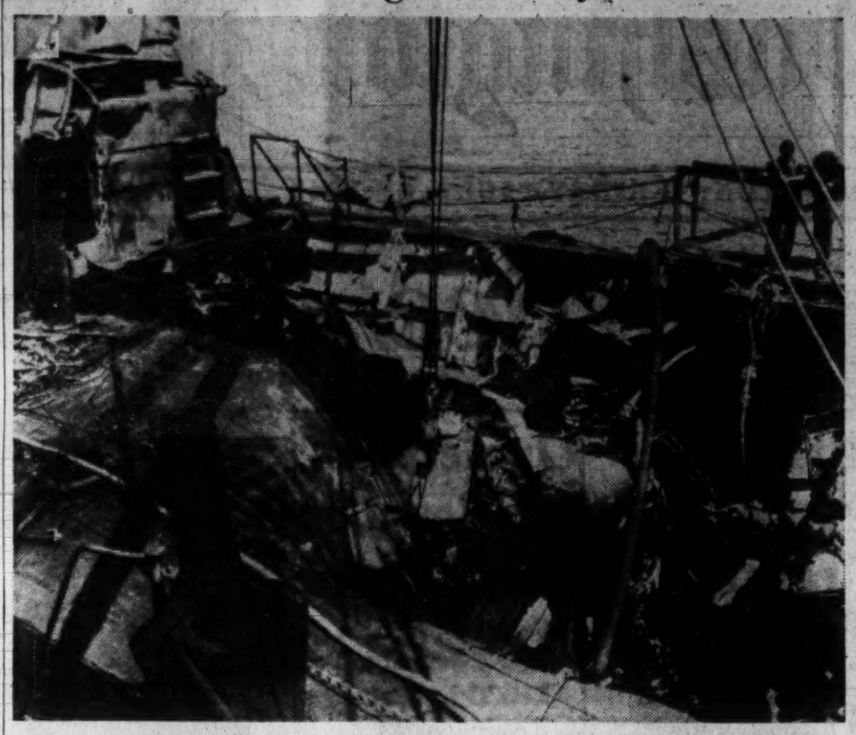
"The Provisional Government of National Unity has recognized in their entirety the decisions of the Crimea Conference on the Polish question.

"At the same time I have the honor in the name of the Provisional Government of National Unity to approach the Government of the United States of America with a request for the establishment of diplomatic relations between our nations and for the exchange of representatives with the rank of Ambassador."

To which President Truman replied:

"I am gratified to learn from your message to me transmitted through your Ambassador at Moscow that the Polish Provisional Government of National Unity was established on June 28, 1945, in confirmity with the Crimea decision. I am pleased to note that your excellency's government has recognized in their entirety the decisions of the Crimea Conference on the Polish government, thereby confirming the intention of your excellency's government to proceed with the holding of elections in Poland in conformity with the provisions of the Crimea decisions. The Government of the United States of America therefore on the basis of its assurances given at the Crimea Conference hereby establishes diplomatic relations with the Polish Provisional Government of National Unity. I have chosen as Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Poland Mr. Arthur Bliss Lane, whom I have instructed to proceed to Warsaw as soon as possible."

Suicide Plane Damages Destroyer Newcomb



Associated Press WIREPHOTO

DIRECT HIT—A gaping hole penetrating into the after fireroom of the Destroyer Newcomb marks where a Japanese Kamikaze plane scored a hit during a seven-plane, two-hour raid April 6. This hit, one of four, knocked out the ship's steam and electric systems. Temporary repairs enabled her to limp to an advanced base anchorage

Army Rations Gas to Area Personnel

At the request of the War Department, gasoline rationing files of all civilian and military employes of Army installations in the Washington area, including the Pentagon, have been removed from local war price and rationing boards and transferred to a special board staffed by retired Army officers in the Munitions Building, it was learned yesterday.

District OPA officials reported on inquiry that the board was established only "as a matter of convenience" and in no way reflects on the operation of other local boards. A similar one exists at the Navy Department, they said.

Not Yet Functioning

However, it was learned that countless employes of the Pentagon and other Army buildings in the Military District of Washington have complained that they are running out of gas because the new board, supposedly in operation since June 15, is not yet functioning.

Army employes are besieging their former boards with reports that they will soon become stranded without sufficient gas to take them to work. Many are threatening not to report to their jobs should their gas tanks reach the dry stage.

Volunteers of the Alexandria board, heavily patronized by Pentagon employes, said that files were removed from the board a week ago last Saturday. Since then reports have piled up of Army employes who have not been able to get any gas from the new board.

Some Already Stranded

A few B book holders have already reported themselves "stranded." C book holders are hoping to hold out a bit longer. One board member predicted the new system will be confusing because the Army will not recognize "duo-ownership" of cars. She cited one instance in which a man used his car three times a week in a car pool and his wife used it during the remainder of the week. Heretofore they have each held a B book. The Army, however, will only give their employe rations.

No official announcement of the board's existance has yet come from the OPA, though War Time, a weekly paper published for War Department personnel, announced its opening in the June 29 issue.

The board, which will handle tire and automobile as well as gas rationing, is under the voluntary chairmanship of Maj. Gen. George P. Tyner, USA, retired. Its other members will all be volunteer retired Army officers.

BRITISH

From Page 1

sion which resulted from enemy bombing and the shifting of wartime populations.

The London press reported the poll would be heavy but not a record, probably less than 25 million.

It was Britain's first general election since November 14, 1935. After such a long abstinence from politics, the country made the most of the six weeks' campaign and candidates showered each other with abuse.

The independent Manchester Guardian, sometimes listed as Liberal, said "the chances (or danger) of a clear Labor majority able to carry out a socialist program are slender, almost remote."

The paper held out hope, however, for a Liberal-Labor majority —"the most fruitful kind of coalition in these times."

Veterans' Guide

Procedure for Seeking Job In Civil Service Outlined

By Maj. Thomas M. Nial

Before explaining a little more about the 5 and 10 point Federal Government job preferences for ex-service people, maybe you'd like to know how to go about getting a government job. Here's the way it's told to me.

There are regional or branch offices of the U. S. Civil Service Commission in 23 large cities. These are Boston, New York, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Winston Salem, Washington, Atlanta, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Chicago, Detroit, St. Paul, Omaha, St. Louis, Kansas City, Dallas, New Orleans, Seattle, Portland, San Francisco, Los Angeles, Denver and Salt Lake City.

If you are in one of these cities you can get information about jobs that are open, examinations that are to be held, pay, hours, and all that stuff, by going to the commission's office. But a good amount of this information is also available, if you aren't in one of those cities, at any first or second class postoffice, at an Army or Navy hospital or at an Army Separation Center; and if these aren't convenient for you to get to, there's the mail to carry an inquiring letter off to the central office of the commission Washington, D. C.

Veterans will not only have to file an application for a job, but they should make doggone sure they also file a completed preference form, so that when they are being rated they will get a preferred rating, after their examination—which, for many jobs, will be the next step following the application. Right here I want to sneak in the comment that there are two kinds of examinations—"assembled" and "unassembled." For some jobs the applicants go to an examination room and take a written test. That's an assembled examination. But often there is no written examination. Competitors are rated according to the facts shown on their applications—their experience, past service, education and training. That's unassembled.

And there are many government jobs with competition open only to veterans—custodians, caretakers, dam tenders, elevator operators, building guards, forest guards, messengers, patrolmen, shipkeepers and a few others. During this war and for five years following, the President can designate other positions for veterans only.

But let's get back to the examination. This is where veterans' preference helps. Whether it's a written one or whether it's an examination of the applicant's qualifications, each competitor is given a rating. It must be 70% or above or the competitor's name won't go on the list to be considered for appointment. After the rating is determined, all veterans' ratings are increased by five points, unless they claim and can prove a service-connected disability. Then the increase is 10 points and the disabled veteran's name goes to the top of the list.

To show how this works out, I suggest we assume that Tom, Dick and Harry want to compete for the same government job. But they find the examination has closed and three names of qualified applicants, A, B and C, appear on the appointment list, all with a rating of 75%. These three applicants are not veterans.

Tom has just left the Air Corps. He isn't disabled but he's entitled to a 5 point preference. Even though the list is closed Tom can be examined to determine his rating and to enter his name on the closed list. Dick has been out of the Navy for ten months. He has a service-connected disability and is entitled to 10 point preference. He, like Tom, can be examined for a rating and his name will go on the list. Harry is a non-veteran. He has no preference. Therefore, he can't even be examined for a rating, until the next time regular examinations are to be held for that or a similar type job.

Both Tom and Dick get a mark of 70% on the examination. Tom's 5 point preference brings his rating from 70% to 75%. This also places his name above A, B and C on the list, since if a veteran and some non-veterans have the same ratings, the veteran's name will be entered on the list ahead of the other names.

Meanwhile, Dick's mark is raised from 70% to 80% because he has a 10 point preference. His name goes to the top of the list. It would go to the top even though there were other non-disabled veterans with ratings of 85% or 90% or better.

(Next Article Monday)
(From AP Newsfeatures)

STASSEN

From Page 1

among and toward the peoples of all the world."

Condemning what he termed the "unfaithful sons and the common gossip mongers," Stassen said that equal blame should be placed upon persons who demonstrated greater loyalty to countries other than their own and persons who "deliberately or carelessly" sow discontent among the United Nations.

"We should make it clear that friendship to each and every one of the United Nations does not mean that we will take a friendly attitude toward any of our own citizens who demonstrate a greater loyalty to some other country than they do to our own.

"We should make it equally clear that those of our citizens who deliberately or carelessly repeat and publish half-truths and distortions which are calculated to injure our relations with any one of the United Nations are not serving the best interests of America."

Admits Charter's Fault

Pointing out that the charter is a "human" document, Stassen said thre are some weaknesses but these are not unconquerable and there is room for growth and development.

Among the weaknesses listed by the Minnesotan were the veto power of the big powers, part of the voting procedure and the Bill of Rights not being "spelled out" in specific enough terms. He also said the mutual assistance treaties of Europe are not brought under the organization's jurisdiction sufficiently.

Among the 12 points listed by Stassen as suggestions for American policy were: all aggressors in this war shall be stripped of all means to make war and "shall remain so stripped." America should enter into agreements "for the use of our armed forces in support of the stability and security of the world through the United Nations organization; that we not only ratify the United Nations Charter but "that we also give the new organization full support in all its activities and grant to our representative on the Security Council broad powers when he acts with the approval of the President."

"I am so extremely desirous that we do proceed to study these problems because I am fundamentally convinced that if our policies are wise and if the American people understand what we are doing, we will be able to live at peace in a world at peace.

"With wisdom and foresight we will be able to live on friendly terms with all of the other United Nations of the world. This will particularly require an increased understanding between the major powers of the world."

Liberator Carriers California Fruits To Ohio Markets

Cleveland, July 5 (AP).—Not bombs, but 18,500 pounds of freshly picked fruit and vegetables from California filled the bomb bays a Liberator bomber which arrived at Cleveland airport today.

Fresh produce was loaded Wednesday noon at Salinas, Calif., and probably will be on the city's dinner tables by tonight.

The flight inaugurated a special three-month trial shedule by the American Airlines, Inc., to determine the feasibility of flying perishable and out-of season fruits and vegetables from one region to another.

RESIGN

From Page 1

Supreme Court with only one justice who was a member of the high tribunal before the late President Roosevelt took office. This is Chief Justice Harlan F. Stone.

Justice Roberts, regarded as the most conservative member of the court, recently wrote a strongly-worded dissenting opinion in the Associated Press case. He said that the opinion of a majority of the justices represented "Government by injunction with a vengeance." And he added, that as, for himself, he preferred to have such matters taken care of by the elected representatives of the people instead of by courts less responsive to the will of the people.

Foreseen as Weather Vane

His resignation was so unexpected that there was little or no speculation on a successor. It was noted, however, that the appointment doubtless will be watched with more than usual interest. It will be President Truman's first appointment of a member of the highest court, and thus will be regarded as a weather vane, indicating the trend of his Administration.

No Plans Except to Rest

In connection with the resignation of Secretary Morgenthau, it was reported that he would be appointed U. S. director of the proposed International Monetary Fund. However, Mr. Morgenthau told reporters late in the day that "I have no other plans than to take a rest—up on the farm."

Earlier in the day, the White House announced the resignation of one of the last of the late Mr. Roosevelt's "anonymous" adies—Lieut. Comdr. Eugene Casey, an executive assistant to the President. Commander Casey is now stationed aboard a U. S. battleship in the Pacific. Also announced was the resignation of Thurman Arnold as an associate justice of the Court of Appeals here. He was formerly an Assistant Attorney General in charge of "trust busting."

Makes Two Appointments

President Truman, at his 4 p. m. news conference, started off by announcing two appointments—Edward C. Moran, jr., to be Second Assistant Secretary of Labor, and Jesse M. Donaldson to become First Assistant Postmaster General.

Then Mr. Truman told the reporters that Secretary Morgenthau had been in to see him in the morning, and he began to read Mr. Morgenthau's letter of resignation.

"When Franklin D. Roosevelt came to Washington," Secretary Morgenthau began, "he asked me to come with him, stating that when he was through we would go back to Duchess County together. For 12 of the most eventful years in American history, I was associated with him, actively participating in meeting the important problems confronting the country both before and during the war . . ."

Secretary Morgenthau recalled that, after Mr. Roosevelt's death, he told President Truman that he wanted him to know that his hands were "untied" so far as he (Morgenthau) was concerned. But Mr. Truman asked him to stay on, saying he needed him.

"I feel the time has now come," Morgenthau continued, "when I can be appropriately released from my responsibilities."

Will Remain Temporarily

He said he would like to have his resignation take effect immediately, but he would comply with the President's wish and stay on the job until after the Big Three meeting. He thanked the President for his support and expressed a fervent hope for the success of his Administration.

President Truman, in his letter accepting the resignation, thanked Secretary Morgenthau for agreeing to stay in the Treasury for a while. He reviewed his service since 1933, pointed out that under him the Treasury had raised more than 200 billion dollars to finance defense and war activities, and said his departure would be a "distinct loss."

"I am sure," said Mr. Truman, "that you must feel a great sense of accomplishment in this outstanding record of service to your country. On behalf of our people I extend to you the thanks of the Nation . . ."

Reads Roberts' Letter

President Truman next read a letter dated June 30 from Chester Springs, Pa. This was from Associate Justice Roberts and was brief. Justice Roberts said that he had served on the Supreme Court bench for 15 years and had attained the age of 70. Therefore he desired to avail himself of Section 260 of the Judicial Code (covering retirement) and to resign as of the date of July 31 this year.

The President, in reply, said he was "indeed sorry" and would agree to accept "only on your promise to continue to give your country the benefit of your sound judgment and advice as occasion arises."

He extended to Justice Roberts "the gratitude of the Nation."

Place Is Secret

Churchill To Rest Prior To Parley

London, July 5 (AP).—It was announced today that 70-year-old Prime Minister Churchill, finished with the most strenuous political campaign of his career, will take a short rest before going to Germany for a meeting with President Truman and Premier Stalin, expected in mid-July. His whereabouts will be kept secret. Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden wil lpreside over the government in his absence.

A French newspaper said Churchill was expected to vacation just outside Hendaye on the French-Spanish frontier.

Firecracker Thrower Fined

London, July 5 (U.P.).—A 17year-old boy was fined $8 today for throwing a firecracker Wednesday night which exploded near Prime Minister Churchill's face.

Michael Gloor le Pelley, described as "anti-Churchill," drew the penalty on a charge of "using insulting behavior with intent to provoke a breach of the peace."

Magistrate Paul Bennett told the youth he might have blinded someone, and said the incident could be credited more to "stupidity than anything else."

AGENCIES

From Page 1

dollars; Office of War Information, 18 million dollars; War Production Board, 35 million dollars; War Shipping Administration, 367 million dollars; Office of Strategic Services, 20 million dollars; Petroleum Administration for War, $3,968,000.

Refrain in Case of WRA

A similar point of order could have been successfully raised against the War Relocation Authority, but FEPC supporters refrained from making it, presumably because WRA has in itself been a controversial agency and they did not want to take a chance on permanently killing it in the shuffle.

After half an hour of intensely bitter debate, the House adopted the appropriation measure and hopefully sent it over to the Senate to get the mess straightened out.

But the Senate, which broke a four-day filibuster and finally adopted a compromise giving FEPC $250,000 for next year, seems in no mood to fool around any more with the measure.

Tabling of Move Planned

Plans are underway to have the Senate Appropriations Committee table the new House bill and refuse to let it come to the floor.

CASUALTY

From Page 1

1308 N. Herndon st., Arlington, Va., killed June 1 with the Sixth Marine Division.

Corpl. James W. Oberhouse, 23, husband of Mrs. Carol C. Oberhouse, 1101 Euclid st. nw., killed with the Sixth Division on Okinawa, May 30.

Pharmacist's Mate 3/c Frederick E. Harrison, 20, son of Mr. and Mrs. Edward S. Harrison, 3500 39th st. nw., killed on Okinawa with the First Marine Division to which he was attached.

Pfc. Bernard L. Brimmer, 28, husband, of Mrs. Marguerite Brimmer, 920 North Carolina ave. se., killed in Germany on March 19.

MISSING:

Sergt. Oren G. Briscoe, 19, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles C. Briscoe, 29 Sycamore ave., Takoma Park, Md., missing since May 26 on a raid over Japan.

WOUNDED:

Sergt. Thomas W. Burke, 27, son of Mr. and Mrs. William Burke, 155 N. Carolina ave. se.

Pfc. George N. Kotzalas, son of Nicholas Kotzalas, 1229½ 7th st. nw., wounded on Luzon on April 25.

Buffalo's Rats Are So Smart They'll Jar You

Buffalo, N. Y., July 5 (AP).—Buffalo's rats are so intelligent, says Councilman Theodore P. Vandercoy, that they take the tops off peanut butter jars to get at the contents. They also dive into the Buffalo River and catch fish, he told the common council's finance committee in debate on a proposal to transfer an additional $5000 to the rat control fund.

He ignored a query from Councilman Charles A. Flanagan who wanted to know:

"Do they put the tops back on again after they finish eating the peanut butter?"

AMERICAN AIRLINES
and
AMERICAN EXPORT AIRLINES

American Export Airlines has been awarded routes to the British Isles and to the continent of Europe by the Civil Aeronautics Board. At the same time, the C. A. B. has permitted American Airlines, Inc., and American Export Airlines jointly to provide a single system air transport service. These two experienced companies become the first unified Domestic and Overseas Airline System.

Meat Dealer Admits Paying Packer's Loss

Baltimore, July 5 (AP).—Jacob Spevak, Baltimore wholesaler on trial with a Kansas City packing firm on a charge of carrying on a two-year black market meat conspiracy, testified today that more than $80,000 in alleged overcharges were payments he made to cover the packer's losses.

As the trial of Spevak and the U. S. Packing Co., operated by Sam Simon and his sons Albert and Melvin, entered its third day the Baltimore dealer said that during the first few months of 1943 he was willing to pay "any price" to get meat for the Government.

Guaranteed Against Loss

Spevak said that at the time he was unable to obtain meat from other packing firms and that the Kansas City company, although it took a loss because of ceiling prices imposed upon it, agreed to supply meat to him if he guaranteed them against loss.

Government charges that he made payments on the side to replace losses in 1944 and 1945 were denied by Spevak, who said that he had no Government contracts during those years.

He denied all testimony by Government witnesses that he had prepared lists of over-ceiling charges or that he had sold meat at over-ceiling prices. Spevak also testified that he had no dealings with any member of the Simon's firm except the one son, Albert, and said that he had never discussed overcharges with Albert.

Others Refused to Sell

When asked by the court why he was willing to pay over-ceiling prices to the Simons, he said that other packers were unwilling to sell to him, but the United States Packing Co. said it would. There were no further questions about why other packers declined to sell to him.

The trial was suspended Tuesday, at the end of its second day, for yesterday's holiday, after Jacob Spevak of Baltimore took the stand to deny testimony that he had offered $20,000 to an OPA investigator. He told the court that OPA representatives had tried to obtain money from him.

Assault Probed

Meanwhile, Baltimore police and Federal Bureau of Investigation agents were investigating a report that Moe Goldberg, a Government witness, was beaten on a Baltimore street Monday night. However, Lieut. Fred Ford of the Baltimore Police Department expressed belief that Goldberg's beating was not connected with the case now on trial.

Goldberg, a former employe of Spevak's, is considered a key witness in the case. Police said he declined to talk to them about the Monday night altercation.

Va. Band Camp Starts 6th Year; 91 Registered

Clifton Forge, Va., July 5 (Spl.). With 91 youths already registered, the sixth annual session of the Virginia Band Camp started this week. Acting director of the camp in the absence of G. T. Slusser is Gordon C. Page of Arlington, who in the coming school term will be supervisor of music in Albemarle County schools.

The camp session will be divided into two terms of three weeks each, the first period ending July 21. The faculty this year consists of six teachers from public schools of Virginia and North Carolina, with assistance of Dr. S. W. Britton of the University of Virginia as resident physician and Mrs. Dennis Lucas as resident nurse.

Visitors are welcome on Sunday afternoons, according to Mr. Slusser, to the regular concerts at 3 p. m. and the camp members will give at least two major concerts at Clifton Forge during the six-week period. The organization will include a 60-piece concert band, a 25-piece orchestra and a 60-voice choir.

Harrisonburg Records Year's First Auto Death

Harrisonburg, Va., July 5 (AP).—Larry Clinton Summers, 2-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Summers, Harrisonburg, was fatally injured here this afternoon when struck by an automobile in front of his home.

The child, first auto fatality of this year in Harrisonburg and Rockingham County, died en route to the hospital.

Chief of Police William J. Kean stated that Mrs. Hubert M. Shaver of Mount Crawford, driver of the automobile, had been released on $1000 bond pending a hearing in Trial Justice Court tomorrow.

260th Artillery Unit Will Meet Tonight

The 260th Coast Artillery Association will hold its monthly meeting today at 8 p. m. at the home of Maj. Charles Reichel, 8915 Sudbury rd., Silver Spring, Md.

An invitation has been extended to all former 260th men to attend.

Speakers will include Dr. S. M. Grayson, Col. LeRoy Mann and Chaplain A. A. McCallum. Refreshments will be served.

Pilot Missing in Crash

Norfolk, Va., July 5 (AP).—Fifth Naval District headquarters reported today that Lieut. (jg) Martin Gordon O'Reilly, USNR, of Chicago, has been missing since his Navy land plane crashed yesterday in Pocomoke Sound north of Onancock.

Veteran Mayor Retires

Snow Hill, Md., July 5 (AP).—John Osborne Byrd, who is rounding out his eleventh consecutive term as mayor of this community of 2000, announced today he would not seek reelection to another term in office.

Child Prodigy Gives Concert

DORIS E. WEBSTER,
Five-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Webster of Fredericksburg, Va., played 10 piano selections by such composers as Chopin, Mendelssohn, Bach and Mozart at a concert last night in the Mary Washington College auditorium. She has gained local renown for her memory, finger facility and musical talent

Fenwick Edge Claimed in 3 Va. Districts

Suffolk, Va., July 4 (AP).—Col. Charles R. Fenwick of Arlington, candidate for the Democratic nomination for Lieutenant Governor in the August 7 primary election, has the edge in at least three of the State's congressional districts, Willis E. Cohoon of Suffolk, State campaign manager for Fenwick, declared in a statement issued here today.

In an analysis of the approaching election, Cohoon, a member of the House of Delegates, said the districts in Colonel Fenwick's "column" are the Second, Fifth and Eighth. He declared the situation in the First, while "leaning toward Fenwick," is undecided, and the Third is "wide open." In the Ninth, home district of Lewis Preston Collins of Marion, also a delegate and a candidate for the lieutenant governorship, Cohoon described the situation as "a toss up," with Colonel Fenwick likely to draw "neck and neck" with Collins.

The Suffolk legislator said that the third candidate in the race, State Senator Leonard G. Muse of Roanoke, might carry the Sixth District, and that Collins would probably do likewise in the Fourth.

Army Commends Alexandria Wac On Her Discharge

After more than two years of duty in the Women's Army Corps, Sergt. Mable F. Sammons of 633 N. Columbus st., Alexandria, has been released from the Army at Fort Dix, N. J. She was awarded an Army certificate of commendation for outstanding service as receptionist and information clerk at Third Service Command headquarters in Baltimore.

The wife of Frank Sammons, clerk with the Social Security Board, Mrs. Sammons was manager of the Jefferson Gardens Apartments on S. Pitt st., Alexandria, before entering the Wac in March of 1943.

She was assigned to the Third Service Command in July of that year, serving as information clerk at headquarters for two years except for a brief assignment to the armed forces train reservation bureau in Baltimore.

Md. Tire Plant, Union Sign Pact

Cumberland, Md., July 5 (AP).—Local 26, United Rubber Workers of America (CIO) and the Kelly-Springfield Tire Co. have signed a working agreement for the period from July 1, 1945, to July 1, 1946, Ralph C. Beard, union president, said today.

In addition, grievances which resulted in two recent work stoppages have been satisfactorily settled, said Beard.

Attention was called to the fact that the local agreement was reached at a time when more than 30,000 rubber workers are striking in Akron, Ohio.

A night shift bonus of 3 cents an hour, improved vacation pay, equal pay for equal work regardless of sex, and paid lunch periods for some employes are among the features of the contract, Beard said.

U. S. Jury Indicts Pair In Stock Sales Case

Richmond, Va., July 5 (AP).—A Federal grand jury today indicted Herman L. Schuh and Ben. R. Ditto for violating the Security and Excange Act and perpetrating a mail fraud.

The men were charged with holding themselves as traders in stocks and bonds through a member of the National Securities Exchange and in real estate and oil and gas land. The bill charges that part of the scheme to defraud was the organization of the Whippoorwill Gas Co., with Schuh as president and Ditto as treasurer, operating under the laws of Maryland.

The company set itself up to sell shares of stock in the corporation although the defendant knew the corporation was not a sound investment, the indictment charges.

Man, Two Sons Drowned as Canoe Upsets

Oakland, Md., July 5 (AP).—A father and his two sons were drowned yesterday in Deep Creek Lake after a canoe upset in the Cherry Creek inlet, throwing five persons into the water.

The victims were Oscar Uphold, 38, former Garrett County resident now living in Freeport, W. Va., and his sons, Corliss Edward Uphold, 16 and Donald Ray Uuhold, 14.

Pfc. Paul Uphold, a cousin, and Otis Sisler of White Rock, the other occupants of the canoe, managed to swim to shore. Uphold, who attempted to save other members of the party, was exhausted upon reaching the bank.

Mrs. Sisler and other members of the Uphold family were on shore, where they had gone for a picnic. An unidentified girl who saw the tragedy swam out to Sisler with an inner tube.

The bodies of th efather and his eldest son were recovered shortly after the accident and residents around the lake still were searching today for the other body.

Dr. E. E. Sollars, acting deputy medical examiner, returned a verdict of accidental death.

Youth, 20, Gets 8-Year Term in Trooper Shooting

Richmond, Va., July 5 (AP).—A Henrico County jury today fixed eight years as punishment for Dorsey Clinton Calp, 20, of Baltimore, on trial in Circuit Court here with his 18-year-old brother, Virgil, on charges of feloniously shooting a State highway patrolman.

Dorsey also was fund guilty by the jury of being in possession of a stolen auto and his sentence was fixed at two years. Judge Julien Gunn, District Court judge, in sentencing the Baltimorean ordered the eight and two-year terms to run consecutively.

The jury acquitted Virgil Calp on both charges.

The trooper, Sergt. R. A. Faison, was shot when he stopped the two boys as they were driving near here on Washington Highway the night of June 18 in a stolen auto bearing a Florida license. He was wounded in one leg just before the brothers fled from him. Both of the youths were indicted by a Circuit Court grand jury.

74 Vie for Title Of 'Miss Maryland'

Baltimore, July 5 (AP).—The title of "Miss Maryland" will be conferred on a Free State girl August 8 at Baltimore, where 100 girls, between the specified ages of 18 and 28, are expected to enter the competition.

Seventy-four entrants, the majority from Baltimore, already have registered in the contest which will bring the winner a $500 wardrobe and an all-expense paid trip to Atlantic City for herself and her mother.

Semifinals will be held in Fort George G. Meade's Post Theater August 2.

Son of Traffic Victims Killed in Hotel Fall

Baltimore, July 5 (AP).—Coleman Wyse, 35, of Baltimore, died at the Maryland General Hospital yesterday about 45 minutes after he apparently fell down a flight of stairs at the Colonnade Hotel.

George Henderson, hotel manager, said he saw Wyse start for his third floor room yesterday afternoon, heard a noise a few minutes later and found Wyse lying on a landing on the second floor.

Wyse was the son of the late Dr. and Mrs. W. P. E. Wyse, who were killed in an automobile accident on the York rd. several months ago. Dr. Wyse was Baltimore County medical examiner.

Police Called to Oust Family of 5 Skunks

Towson, Md., July 5 (AP).—Five unwelcome visitors came to Mrs. G. T. Maron's home last night and Mrs. Maron put in a hurry call to the police department to do something about them.

The visitors—a mother skunk and her four babies—were deployed in defensive positions under the porch when Patrolman William Powers arrived.

The mother skunk was routed from under the porch and shot by powers from what he considered (and proved) to be a safe distance. Powers took the four little ones away with him and said he planned to have them deodorized.

Cucumber Growers Refused Price Boost

Baltimore, July 5 (AP).—Maryland cucumber growers, who had asked for an increase in ceiling prices on the basis that the present crop was 15 per cent below the 10-year average, were advised by the Office of Price Administration today that cucumbers had been pegged at a ceiling of $2 per bushel.

The OPA held that the Maryland crop would be reduced by 15 per cent and that the cut did not justify a ceiling increase.

Reason to Be Proud

GENERAL'S DOG—Rex III, donated to the Marine Corps by Gen. A. A. Vandegrift, sits beside his handlers, Pvt. R. H. Ingalls (left) of South Merrimack, N. H., and Capt. N. A. Nilsson of Falmouth, Va., at a Pacific war-dog base

Army-Navy Casualties

All casualty reports are based on prior notification to next of kin. In case of divergence between this list and information sent to the next of kin, the last War Department or Navy Department telegram or letter to the next of kin is always the appropriate final authority.

Virginia

NAVY DEAD

ARLINGTON, Daniel Ray, Fireman 1/c, USNR. Wife, Mrs. Julia Cooper Arlington, Hayst.

ESSID, Louis, Pharmacist's mate 3/c, USNR. Parents, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Essid, Richmond.

HUGHES, Cecil Clayton, Second Lieut., USMCR. Wife, Mrs. Evelyn S. Hughes, Arlington.

KELLEY, Thomas Anderson, Seaman 1/c, USNR. Wife, Mrs. Mary Hart Kelley, Richmond.

NAVY WOUNDED

ARGENBRIGHT, James Lucis, Fireman 1/c, USNR. Mother, Mrs. Sue Lee Argenbright, Saltville.

DILLON, James Bradie, Seaman 2/c, USNR. Wife, Mrs. Geraldine Jane Finney, Roanoke.

FINNEY, Paul, Jr., Seaman 1/c, USNR. Wife, Mrs. Geraldine Jane Finney, Roanoke.

MILLS, William Oscar, Pfc., USMC (Wounded, second time.) Mother, Mrs. Mary G. Mills, Fredericksburg.

NAVY MISSING

JOHNSON, Gilbert Lester, Seaman 1/c, USNR. Wife, Mrs. Frances Marie Johnson, Scottsville.

ARMY DEAD—EUROPEAN REGIONS

FUNAI, Vernon B., Staff Sergt., son of Mrs. Beulah R. Funai, Richmond.

ARMY DEAD—PACIFIC REGIONS

BLANKS, John B., Pfc., husband of Mrs. Doris Blanks, Crewe.

DEEL, John H., Corpl., brother of Mrs. Mildred Nickels, Oakwood.

FOX, Ernest J., Sergt., son of Mrs. Mary L. Fox, Lynchburg.

FRANKLIN, Guy E., Pfc., brother of Mrs. Minnie M. Dalton, Southeast Roanoke.

HOGGE, Calvin P., Pfc., son of Mrs. Tessie Hogge, Severn.

REVERCOMB, Edgar T., Pfc., son of John C. Revercomb, Lignum.

SUMMERS, John W., Pfc., son of Harvey W. Summers, Alexandria.

ARMY WOUNDED—PACIFIC REGIONS

BROOKS, Lewis R., Pfc., husband of Mrs. Lillian G. Brooks, Winterpock.

BROWNING, John J., First Lieut., son of Mrs. Adra B. Browning, Orange.

CORNETTE, Glenn D., Pfc., son of John E. Cornette, Flatridge.

CUMBIA, George B., Pvt., husband of Mrs. Gladys S. Cumbia, Portsmouth.

DAVIS, Adam, Pfc., son of Grant Davis, Blackey.

HENDRICKSON, George B., Sergt., husband of Mrs. Alma D. Hendrickson, Bristol.

HERNDON, Calvin G., Pfc., son of Mrs. Haddie Herndon, Big Stone Gap.

JACKSON, William E., Jr., Pfc., son of Mrs. Catherine L. Jackson, Berryville.

OWEN, Withers H., Pfc., son of Mrs. Nora Owen, Danville.

RILLEY, Lawrence E., Pfc., son of Mrs. Lilly Riley, Roanoke.

ROWE, Eddie T., Pfc., son of Mrs. Gladys S. Rowe, Grundy.

WILSON, James M., Sergt., husband of Mrs. Fannie H. Wilson, Petersburg.

WOOD, William R., T/5, son of Mrs. Rachel T. Wood, Frederick Hall.

FREED PRISONERS OF WAR—GERMANY

JOYCE, Frank E., Pfc., son of Mrs. Ida Joyce, Bassett.

LITTLE, Thomas F., Second Lieut., son of John B. Little, Saltville.

LOWMAN, Raymond C., Corpl., son of Mrs. Nina B. Lowman, Richmond.

SPINKS, Paul S., Pvt., husband of Mrs. Ruby J. Spinks, Buckroe Beach.

Maryland

NAVY WOUNDED

EVANS, William Frank, Metalsmith 1/c, USNR. Parents, Mr. and Mrs. Roy McKinley Evans, Baltimore.

GOTOWICKI, Michael Francis, Aviation radioman 2/c, USN. Mother, Mrs. Helen Cecelia Gotowicki, Catonsville.

JOHNSON, John Edward, Gunner's mate 2/c, USN. Wife, Mrs. Martha Anita Johnson, Baltimore.

KENNEDY, Harry Lincoln, Fireman 1/c, USN. Wife, Mrs. Phyliss Kennedy, Baltimore.

ARMY DEAD—EUROPEAN REGIONS

COPE, Norman S., Staff Sergt., son of Mrs. Ada M. Cope, Woodbine.

ARMY DEAD—PACIFIC REGIONS

MURPHY, Joshua E., Jr., Pfc., son of Mrs. Mandy H. Murphy, Frederick.

YOUNG, John L., Sergt., son of Mrs. Martha I. Young, Elkridge.

ARMY WOUNDED—PACIFIC REGIONS

CHILDRESS, Arthur R., Jr., Pfc., son of Mrs. Anna Childress, Baltimore.

ROBINSON, Lawrence, Jr., Pvt., husband of Mrs. Ruth Robinson, Baltimore.

ARMY MISSING—PACIFIC REGIONS

BRISCOE, Oren G., Sergt., son of Mrs. Margaret V. Briscoe, Takoma Park.

FREED PRISONER OF WAR—GERMANY

WAY, Arthur H., Pvt., son of Arthur J. Way, Havre de Grace.

California Woman Held In Va. Hit-Run Death

Roanoke, Va., July 5 (AP).—Mrs. Ruth Rosenstein, 32, who gave her address as Beverly Hills, Calif., was in Christiansburg jail today on a charge of hit-and-run in the death of 5-year-old Billie Geraldine Havens, State Police announced.

The child was struck west of Christiansburg Tuesday afternoon. She was admitted to a Christiansburg hospital, suffering a broken leg and severe head injuries. She died about 9 p. m. that night.

Officers said Mrs. Rosenstein denied knowledge of an incident involving her automobile. She said she was en route from California to visit her sister in Alexandria, Va.

Record Md. Peach Crop Matures 2 Weeks Early

College Park, Md., July 5 (AP).—A record peach crop is expected to reach its peak in the Baltimore area during the week of July 15, about two weeks earlier than usual, Russel C. Hawes, marketing specialist of the University of Maryland extension service, said today.

S. S. Wilson Victory To Be Launched Today

Baltimore, July 5 (AP).—The S.S. Wilson Victory, named for the college in Pennsylvania, will be launched tomorrow at the Bethlehem-Fairfield shipyard, with Mrs. Paul S. Thomas of Baltimore acting as sponsor.

Mrs. Thomas is president of Wilson Alumnae Association. The ship is the seventy-fourth Victory ship to be constructed at the yard.

Wilson College, located near Chambersburg, is one of the Nation's oldest colleges for women and is now observing its diamond jubilee. All Maryland alumnae who live east of Hagerstown have been invited to attend launching ceremonies.

Md. Estate Is Sold

Leonardtown, Md., July 5 (Spl.). The noted old estate Idlewide, owned by the late Frank P. Jenkins in Charles County, was sold by the heirs to Melvin H. Seifret, formerly of Washington and now of La Plata, Md.

Livestock and Produce

Baltimore Livestock

Baltimore, July 5 (AP).—(WFA, Office of Market Service.) CATTLE—Receipts, 325, 100 holders not included; postholiday receipts light; general trade slow; slaughter steers and heifers steady with earlier this week; cows and bulls steady to a shade easier; stockers and feeders unchanged; load average good around 1010 lb. Western fed steers, 16.25; truck lot top good grassers around 950 lbs., same price; few medium steers, 13.00@13.75; single choice 750 lb. heifers, 15.50; bulk medium to average good, 12.50@14.00; truck lot good beef cows, 14.00; medium largely, 11.00@12.00; high yielding individual to 12.50; cutter and common, 8.00@10.50; canners, 6.50@7.50, mostly 7.00 up; beef bulls absent; good weighty sausage bulls active; eligible to 13.50; bulk cutter common and medium, 10.00@13.00; common and medium 500-750 lb. feeders steers, 12.00@14.00.

CALVES—Receipts, 225, active; steady with earlier this week; mixed lot good and choice 120-250 lb. vealers, 16.00 to mainly 17.00; common and medium, 10.00@15.00; culls around 8.00; extreme light weights down to 5.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 275, active; steady with Tuesday; good and choice barrows and gilts 120 lbs. up, 15.30 the ceiling; good sows, 14.55 the ceiling for this class.

Above prices are based on grain-fed hogs.

SHEEP—Receipts, 400, active; steady with earlier this week; practical top, 17.00; mixed lot good and choice 60-80 lb. spring lambs, bucks included, 16.50@17.00; common and medium, 13.00@15.50; choice light weight wooled and shorn slaughter ewes, 8.00 down; bulk common to good, 5.00@7.50.

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, July 5 (AP) (WFA).—HOGS—Salable receipts, 4000, total, 10,500; active, fully steady; good and choice barrows and gilts at 140 lb. up at 14.75 ceiling; good and choice sows at 14.00; complete clearance.

CATTLE—Salable receipts, 12,00, total, 12,000; salable calves, 800, total, 800; fed steers and yearlings predominated in receipts and sold generally steady; top, 18.00, the ceiling, paid for 1249 and 1304 lb. averages; long yearlings, 17.75; heifer yearlings, 17.60; bulk fed steers, 13.75@17.60; most heifers, 14.50@17.00; 730 lb. heifers bringing 17.00; fully steady market on cows, bulls and vealers, latter 16.00; weighty cutter cows, 9.00; weighty sausage bulls to 13.25, and heavy fat bulls as high as 15.50; stock cattle scarce.

SHEEP—Salable receipts, 1000, total, 5000; market fairly active and fully steady to strong; good and choice native spring lambs, 16.00@16.40; bucks 1.00 less, medium and good, 14.50@15.50, common lightweights down to 13.00; one short deck of 94-lb. good and choice old crop shorn lambs 14.85 and one deck 96-lb. good and choice shorn yearlings, 13.85, both lots No. 1 pelts; shorn aged ewes mostly 8.00 to 6.50, according to grade.

Richmond Markets

Richmond, Va., July 5 (AP) (USDA).—(Prices represent sales on wholesale market.)

WHITE POTATOES — Receipts moderate, market little weaker; 100-lb. sacks, North Carolina and Virginia, 3.25@3.75.

TOMATOES—Receipts moderate, market steady; Texas and Mississippi, some South Carolina, 3.00@4.50; Hanover, 10.00@12.00 bushel.

PEACHES—Market slightly weaker; receipts heavy; Hiley Belle freestone, 1½-bu., 1.75@2.25; South Carolina, Julienas, mostly 3.00@4.50; North Carolina, Carmen, 2.75@3.50.

EGGS—(Prices paid net to producers, f.o.b. Richmond.) Receipts light, market firm; Federal-State grading stations, whites, browns, U. S. grade A, extra large, 47; premium for AA quality; U. S. grade A, large, 44@45; U. S. grade, medium, 38@40; U. S. grade A, small, 32; U. S. grade B, large, 38@41; U. S. grade B, medium, 36; U. S. grade C, large, 35@37.

LIVE POULTRY—(Prices paid net to producers, f.o.b. Richmond.) No receipts; market at a standstill; all poultry very much in demand at ceiling prices; roasters, fryers and broilers, 29.40; fowl, 25.90; roosters and stags, 20.90.

HOGS—Receipts, 167; market at ceiling 14.85 (flat) on good and choice barrows and gilts, 120 to 330 lbs. up; 100 to 120 lbs., 13.35; good sows under 350 lbs., 14.10; 250 to 500 lbs., 14.10; weights over 500 lbs., 14.10; good stags, 14.10.

CATTLE—Choice steers, 16.00@16.50; good, 15.00@15.50; medium, 12.00@13.50; common, 8.00@10.00; good beef type cows, 10.50@11.50; good dairy type, 9.50@10.00; medium, 7.50@8.00; common, 5.50@6.50; shelly kinds lower; good beef-type heifers, 13.50@14.00; medium, 8.00@10.00; common, 6.00@7.00; good butcher bulls, 10.00@10.50; medium, 8.00@9.50; light common kinds, 6.50@7.50; choice calves, 16.00; good, 14.50@15.50; medium, 12.50@13.50; common, 8.00@10.00; good to choice lambs, 15.50@16.00; good sheep, 5.00@7.00.

Rev. Mr. Irwin Is Dead at 65 In Richmond

Richmond, Va., July 5 (AP).—Funeral services will be held here at 11 a. m. tomorrow for the Rev. William R. G. Irwin, rector of St. Andrew's Episcopal Church, who died at a Richmond Hospital yesterday. He was 65.

Services will be conducted by the Right Rev. Frederick D. Goodwin, D. D., bishop of the diocese of Virginia, assisted by the Rev. John G. Scott and the Rev. J. Y. Downman. Burial will be in Hollywood Cemetery.

The Rev. Mr. Irwin was a native of Baltimore, Md., the son of John A. and Martha E. Stewart Irwin, and attended Johns Hopkins University and the Maryland Institute of Arts and Design. He graduated from the Virginia Episcopal Seminary, Alexandria, in 1916, and received his VTS degree at the University of Chicago.

He served as assistant rector at St. Peter's Episcopal Church Ellicott, Md., for two years following graduation from VES and in 1918 became assistant rector at St. Andrew's Church, serving in that capacity until 1927, when he was made rector.

Surviving are his widow, Mrs. Elizabeth Dennig Irwin, a sister, Dr. Rancie LeKites of Chincoteague Island, and one brother, Stewart Irwin of Baltimore.

Samuel T. Sterrett

Staunton, Va., July 5 (AP).—Samuel Tate Sterrett, 55, unopposed Democratic nominee for the Virginia House of Delegates from this area, died at his home here this morning. He was past high priest of the Virginia Chapter of the Masons and president of the Hub Furniture Corp. here. Surviving are his widow; a son, Capt. S. Wilson Sterrett of Asheville, N. C., and a daughter, Margaret Sterrett of Quinton, Va. Funeral services will be held here Friday afternoon.

Mrs. Florence G. Jones

Leonardtown, Md., July 5.—Funeral services will be held tomorrow at Hollywood for Mrs. Florence Graves Jones, 78, who died on July 3 at her residence on the Three Notch State rd. Mrs. Jones is survived by her husband, Eck Jones, farmer and Republican leader, and four daughters who are Mrs. Paul Moser of Hollywood, Mrs. Edgar Rader of Washington, Mrs. Preston Insley, and Mrs. Frank Johnson of Hollywood, Md., and one sister, Miss Margaret Graves of Baltimore.

Mrs. Alice Holzshu

Cumberland, Md., July 5 (AP).—Mrs. Alice Holzshu, 70, wife of Charles G. Holzshu, well known real estate and insurance agent, died at her home today, she was a native of Frederick, a daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. David M. Zieler. Surviving, besides her husband, are two sons and two brothers. Services will be conducted Saturday at Emmanuel Episcopal Church.

Harford Plans Reckord Fete

Bel Air, Md., July 5 (AP).—Harford countians will hold a homecoming reception at the armory Monday night for Maj. Gen. Milton A. Record, who returned from the European theater of operation recently after having served as ETO provost marshal.

General Reckord is former head of the Maryland National Guard and once commanded the Twenty-ninth Division.

Senator Tydings (D. Md.) will make an address of welcome and General Reckord's response will conclude the speaking ceremonies.

Brig. Gen. R. L. Avery, commanding officer of Edgewood Arsenal, and Maj Gen. Charles T. Harris, jr., commanding officer of the Aberdeen Proving Ground, and their respective staffs will attend.

Board of Trade In Arlington Names Secretary

Mrs. Cecil Chittenden, who, under the name of Lyn Ross, has been active in newspaper and radio promotion, has been appointed executive secretary of the Arlington Board of Trade, it was announced yesterday.

The trade board has moved into new headquarters at 3436 Lee hwy. and will hold its membership meetings in the future on the second Monday of each month at the Arlington Recreation Center.

The first meeting of the new year is scheduled for next Monday at 8 o'clock.

Plant Closed by Strike Opened to Feed 27 Cats

Baltimore, July 5 (AP).—Although the Locke Insulator Corp. plant has been closed by a strike for the last two weeks, there is one man who goes into the plant regularly every day—to feed 27 rat-catching cats.

He is Charles Decker, who started eight years ago with five cats, and who estimated today it costs him $500 anuually to care for the felines. Decker received special permission from the company to go into the plant daily to care for the animals.

The Federal Diary

By Jerry Kluttz

All Federal employes will be paid every 14 days beginning the week of July 23. The twice-a-month pay system is being dropped immediately by all agencies despite the fact they were given until October 1 to put the bi-weekly system into effect. This means the overhauling of the entire payroll structure in Federal agencies and it means, too, that the paydays of all Federal workers will be changed. Saturday, for example, will no longer be a Government payday. Paydays will be staggered Monday through Friday beginning with the period of July 23 through July 27. Thereafter, employes will be paid every other week on fixed days, Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, or Friday. Beginning July 23, employes will get 26 instead of 24 paychecks each year.

Many agencies must increase, at least temporarily, the time lag between the end of the pay period and the time they will distribute checks. Employes won't be paid from 9 to 13 days after they have earned the money. General Accounting Office, for example, will increase the time lag from 7 to 10 days. On the other hand, a few agencies will cut the period a day or so. All employes will be paid for all time worked but they won't be paid the withheld salary—from 9 to 13 days—until they resign or retire.

A good many employes will be given supplemental checks around the middle of this month to wind up the payrolls of the 1945 fiscal year that ended on June 30. The first payroll under the Jackson-Downey Pay Act will be made on July 23. On that date some employes will be paid for the period from July 1 through July 14. Other groups will be paid for the same period of July 24, 25 and 26. A good many people paid on those days will be shocked when they see their checks unless they understand the new pay system. Employes whose basic salaries are $2160 and more and who are on the 44-hour week will actually get less each payday than they get now. But they will get more money in the long run as they will be given two additional checks over a year's time. Everyone will get two additional checks, the low and high paid.

Below is a table which shows what your bi-weekly salary will be for both the 44 and 48 hour weeks. These figures are from the official salary table released to all payroll offices by the General Accounting Office. Five per cent must be deducted from the gross figures for Civil Service retirement. Also, taxes will be withheld from the gross figures. If you buy bonds on the payroll savings plan—and most Federal workers do—that, too, will come out of the gross figure. On July 23 and thereafter, 26 deductions will be made from the checks of war bond buyers.

Old annual salary rate	New annual salary rate	Basic salary for 14 days	Gross wages each 14 days for 44-hour week	Gross wages each 14 days for 48-hour week
$1200	$1440	$55.38	$63.69	$72.00
1260	1506	57.92	66.61	75.30
1320	1572	60.46	69.53	78.60
1380	1638	63.00	72.45	81.90
1440	1704	65.53	75.36	85.20
1500	1770	68.07	78.28	88.50
1560	1836	70.61	81.20	91.80
1620	1902	73.15	84.12	95.10
1680	1968	75.69	87.04	98.40
1700	1990	76.53	88.01	99.50
1740	2034	78.23	89.96	101.70
1800	2100	80.76	92.88	105.00
1860	2166	83.30	95.80	108.30
1900	2210	85.00	97.75	110.50
1920	2232	85.84	98.72	111.60
1980	2298	88.38	101.64	114.90
2000	2320	89.23	102.61	116.00
2040	2364	90.92	104.56	118.20
2100	2430	93.46	107.48	121.50
2160	2496	96.00	110.40	124.80
2200	2540	97.69	112.34	127.00
2220	2562	98.53	113.31	128.10
2300	2650	101.92	117.21	132.50
2400	2760	106.15	122.07	138.00
2500	2870	110.38	126.94	143.50
2600	2980	114.61	131.80	149.00
2700	3090	118.84	135.87	152.90
2800	3200	123.07	139.94	156.81
2900	3310	127.30	144.01	160.71
3000	3420	131.53	148.08	164.62
3100	3530	135.76	152.14	168.52
3200	3640	140.00	156.21	172.43
3300	3750	144.23	160.28	176.34
3400	3860	148.46	164.35	180.24
3500	3970	152.69	168.42	184.15
3600	4080	156.92	172.49	188.05
3700	4190	161.15	176.55	191.96
3800	4300	165.38	180.62	195.87
3900	4410	169.61	184.69	199.77
4000	4520	173.84	188.76	203.68
4100	4630	178.07	192.83	207.58
4200	4740	182.30	196.90	211.49
4400	4960	190.76	205.03	219.30
4600	5180	199.23	213.17	227.11
4800	5390	207.30	220.94	234.57
5000	5600	215.38	228.70	242.03
5200	5810	223.46	236.47	249.48
5400	6020	231.53	244.24	256.94
5600	6230	239.61	252.00	264.40
5800	6440	247.69	259.77	271.85
6000	6650	255.76	267.85	279.93
6200	6860	263.84	275.92	288.01
6400	7070	271.92	284.00	296.08
6500	7175	275.96	288.04	300.12
6750	7437.50	286.05	298.14	310.22
7000	7700	296.15	308.23	320.32
7250	7962.50	306.25	318.33	330.41
7500	8225	316.34	328.42	340.51
8000	8750	336.53	348.62	360.70
8250	9012.50	346.63	358.71	370.80
8500	9275	356.73	368.81	380.89
8750	9537.50	366.82	378.91	390.99
9000	9800	376.92	389.00	401.08
10000	10000	384.61	396.69	408.78

Rural Ministers To Meet at VPI

Blacksburg, Va., July 5 (AP).—Farm and rural problems, pastoral psychiatry, church administration and home mission programs will be studied at a four-day rural ministers' school at Virginia Tech beginning July 9.

The school, first held in 1930, is under the auspices of VPI and the Virginia Rural Conference Board. About 100 persons are expected.

Speakers and teachers at the school will include Dr. Carl C. Taylor, rural sociologist of the U. S. Department of Agriculture; Dr. John R. Hutcheson, acting VPI president; Dr. John D. Freeman of Lexington, Ky.; Dr. Dan T. Caldwell, Richmond; Dr. Robert E. Brenkman of New York; Dr. Ernest T. Thompson, Richmond; Dr. Roy J. Holden, head of VPI's geology department; the Rev. W. C. Shawen, Chester; the Rev. John A. McKenry, Cartersville; the Rev. R. H. Lee, Amherst, and the Rev. Locke White, Raphine.

Boy Loses 3 Fingers In July 4 Accident

Raymond Turner, 15-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. J. V. Turner, 1828 N. Underwood st., Arlington, lost three fingers of his right hand in a freak Fourth of July accident the only mishap reported in the county during the holiday.

Young Turner was standing on his front porch with a "home made bomb" which he had made of a tin can. The "bomb" exploded and amputation of three fingers was necessary. The boy's condition at Arlington Hospital is said to be satisfactory.

Man Stabbed to Death

James Bonney, Negro, 28, 1722 10th st nw., died at Freedman's Hospital last night after being stabbed five times in the back with a weapon police believe was an ice pick. Bonney, police said, was visiting a friend at 1311 Q st nw., where the attack occurred.

4600 Troops to Dock Today at Hampton Port

Newport News, Va., July 5 (AP).—The transport Admiral Eberle, returning some 4600 troops from Europe, will arrive at the Hampton Roads port of embarkation tomorrow, port spokesmen announced today.

Included among the returnees are elements of the Twenty-eighth Field Artillery Battalion, the Twenty-eighth Infantry Regiment, the 3135th Quartermaster Service Company, the 3157th Signal Service Company and the Eighth Medical Battalion.

New Fire Warden

Leonardtown, Md., July 5 (Spl.). The new forest fire warden of St. Mary's County named by Governor O'Conor, is John Fulton, head of the Lexington Park Civilian Center Fire Department.

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Notice his pleasantly rounded chin, his full lower lip! Signs of a "good mixer", but not detail-minded. Needs exact directions—like this grand recipe for a Rum Collins*—full-bodied, rich, flavourful, when made with . . . MYERS'S JAMAICA RUM
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For many years the House of Bellows has been a pioneer in the field of light fine whiskies. In this blend, our faithful search has produced a light whiskey, delicate and yet amply full of flavor. We recommend it to the discriminating taste.
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There just isn't room in the affections of connoisseurs for anything less outstanding than Carstairs White Seal whiskey. And why's Carstairs the matchless tenant? Because it balances richness, lightness, mildness and heartiness—and it's BALANCE that makes all the difference! Because it's smoother, mellower, finer-flavored. Because it's pre-war quality, as always. Because the Perfectly Balanced Blend is...oh, shucks, just *taste* it!

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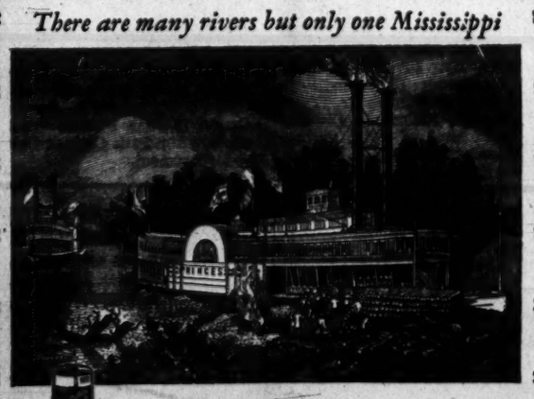
There are many rivers but only one Mississippi



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Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

Field Day at Capitol On Screen and Stage For the Bobby-Soxers

A JITTERBUG JAMBOREE has been whipped together at Loew's Capitol Theater this week for the midsummer jubilation of the bobby soxers and the jiving juveniles with the jungle in their blood.

"Twice Blessed," the major screen feature of the bill is preponderantly, if not exclusively, dedicated to the adolescents; "Teen-Age Girls," latest issue of the March of Time, is in the nature of an explanatory footnote attempting as lucid an explanation as possible of what it is that actuates present-day youth in its better-known exuberances, and, to top it all off, there is Gene Krupa on the stage to lead his orchestra and specialists through a complete catalogue of modern rhythms with his aboriginal tomtomming.

Gene Krupa

The net effect upon yesterday's overflow of betwixt-and-betweeners was a palpitating and prodigious pandemonium. That the roof ever managed to stay in place atop the theater is a profound tribute to the sturdy quality of modern engineering.

Although it probably has no eye on any nomination for an Academy Award, "Twice Blessed"—unpretentious and trivial as it is—is a frivolously amusing and cleverly contrived comedy that succeeds in restraining any hand that feels tempted to reach for the corn-popper by jostling it with situations that are legitimately funny and an uncommonly adroit utilization of the "mistaken identity" motif as a source of innocuous, but spirited, entertainment.

Twin Tinkerers

The basis of the innocent frolic is that Jeff Turner and his wife, Mary Hale, divorced these seven years, are the parents of twin daughters. Terry Turner, reared in her father's custody, has turned out to be a champion jitterbug, while Stephanie Hale, her identical duplicate, under the guidance of her mother, addicted to a career of uplift, has emerged as the world's supreme young intellectual—a super-Quiz Kid to scare the life out of all other juvenile prodigies by the three-dimensional profundity of her learning.

When the parents and the kids are brought together after a long separation, the youngsters decide it is time something were done along the lines of a parental reconciliation—especially since there is an acquisitive, feminine office threat to the single blessedness of their father and an obvious ambition upon the part of their mother to marry the stuffy young senator, also intent on redeeming mankind and the world.

When "the brain" and "the brawn" exchange identities and each essays the customary pursuits of the other, the results are a shade confounding, even to the audience. The Wilde Twins are enough alike in all of their physical lineaments to be double exposure instead of double identities.

Each has her own youthful admirer and these bewildered swains are easily the most confused of all.

The wide divergence of interests pursued by the two girls makes possible a wide spread of moods, scenes and action in the unfolding of their amazing adventures. Some of it is trite, most of it fresh and spontaneous and all of it enjoyable.

"Kate and Duplicate"

Lee Wilde, as Terry Turner, and her sister, Lynn, as Stephanie—it says here on the cast sheet—shoulder most of the burden of the film's decorous hilarity, but on the basis of the screen's disclosures I defy anyone to tell which is which at any given point in the footage. Without them and their ample endowments, it is conceivable that "Twice Blessed" might fall twice as flat as the proverbial pancake.

Mr. and Mrs. Turner—and that is what they decide to be by the time their duplex offspring are through with them—are unobtrusively, but none the less effectively, played by Preston Foster and Gail Patrick, who pin a sprig of laurel on the good judgment of the casting director.

In the supporting juvenile roles, Marshall Thompson, Jimmy Lydon and Gloria Hope contribute their full share to the breeziness, briskness and buoyancy of a fable that neglected to include a dull or static moment in the brief hour and 20 minutes of its running time.

The production is no monument to spectacular magnitude, but it has been executed in Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer's best modest manner and directed with sympathetic discernment by Harry Beaumont.

The March of Time item undertakes to plumb the puzzle of modern juvenile behaviorism by holding numerous inquisitions and clinical examinations of the teen-agers, their habits and their rituals. It all seems to come down to the fact that nothing more ominous reposes in the juvenile "threat" 'than a desire for self-expression and the privilege of leading one's own life in accordance with present-day blueprints instead of those of past generations. It concerns itself only by implication with the sinister matter of delinquency.

Krupa Wears Crown

Gene Krupa and his crew give further corroboration to the generally accepted notion that theirs is a unique approach to the rudiments and refinements of the ragtime, jazz and boogie-woogie that have evolved into what is currently blanketed in the vernacular as jive.

There is the touch of the aborigine in much of what they do. This primitive note reaches its zenith in a concerted drum number called "Tymboogie," or "Bolero in Jungle." There is a suggestion of it in everything Krupa touches with his sticks. He is supreme master of the "skins" and can perform miracles with his drumsticks that none other can even remotely match. His band, for the greater part, is merely background, although such as Charles Venturo, on the tenor sax, and Tommy Pederson, trombone, are solo artists of the first water.

To vary his offering, the maestro gives full stage and opportunity to the Paysee Dancers, a highly accomplished man and woman; Buddy Stewart, a vocalist Mr. Sinatra would do well to watch and worry a little about, and Gene Bayles, a monologist who scored tremendously, despite his occasional incoherence from where we were perched well back in the convulsed crowd.

Milton Slosser's amiable stint at the organ and the Fox Movietone News are the supplementaries of a program well aimed at the susceptibilities of those who are young—or were once.

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Of Tired Kidneys

If backache and leg pains are making you miserable, don't just complain and do nothing about them. Nature may be warning you that your kidneys need attention.

The kidneys are Nature's chief way of taking excess acids and poisonous waste out of the blood. They help most people pass about 3 pints a day.

If the 15 miles of kidney tubes and filters don't work well, poisonous waste matter stays in the blood. These poisons may start nagging backaches, rheumatic pains, leg pains, loss of pep and energy, getting up nights, swelling, puffiness under the eyes, headaches and dizziness. Frequent or scanty passages with smarting and burning sometimes shows there is something wrong with your kidneys or bladder.

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Jane Arden

I THINK HE'S CUTE—
WHO? THIS PICTURE?
NO—THE ARTIST—HE'S BEEN WATCHIN' US—I MEAN MISS—LY?
I DON'T SEE HIM—
COME ON—
NOW—SEE WHAT I MEAN?
WHY SHOULD HE BE FOLLOWING US?

Chinese Close On 3 More Lost U. S. Bases

Chungking, July 5 (AP).—Chinese troops have closed to within 5 to 15 miles of three more former U. S. air bases abandoned to the Japanese in 1944, and in the southern tip of China have recaptured Fahsien, highway hub on the approach to enemy-held Hainan Island, the Chinese announced today.

The new thrusts threatened the enemy grip on former Fourteenth Air Force bases at Shaoyang, 235 miles northeast of Liuchow, at Tanchuk, 100 miles southeast of Liuchow, and at Kanhsien, in Kiangsi Province 210 miles northeast of Canton, the Chinese said.

Liuchow, site of one of Maj. Gen. Claire L. Chennault's lost bomber bases, already has been retaken.

Fahsien, 210 miles southeast of Liuchow, was recaptured Tuesday and the enemy retreated westward toward Limkong.

British Trials Reveal Waste By U. S. Army

London, July 5 (U.P.).—Charges that Americans are destroying United States Army equipment, including complete trucks and ambulances, have been aired in a trial of a workman at Westbury, Wiltshire.

Simultaneously, a trial of eight British civilians at Taunton, Somerset, disclosed an inadequate check of supplies at the huge U. S. Army depot nearby resulted in a black market of thousands of sheets, pillowcases and blankets.

Alfred Grist, a fitter at a U. S. ordnance dump at Warminister, described the "wholesale burning of complete lorries with tires and hundreds of tons of lumber fit for building small houses."

He told of a big bonfire of easy chairs and settees and said "small tools and thousands of new nuts and bolts were crushed into the road to destroy them.

Grist was fined 15 pounds for unlawful possession of two U. S. Army tires, a jack and a head lamp.

At Taunton eight British merchants were sentenced for receiving stolen bed linen following courts-martial and convictions of nine American soldiers.

The soldiers admitted disposing of 3350 sheets, 1200 pillow cases and 100 blankets, delivering the bed linen to customers in Army trucks "with the regularity and ease of railway companies."

Japs Work Speedily To Produce Nazi 'Miracle' Weapons

Paris, July 5 (INS).—Sources here said today that Japan possesses some of Germany's scientific secrets and is working frantically to produce some "miracle" weapons. Informed persons said it is true that some Nazi scientists escaped byb submarine to Japan, and that the Nipponese are racing to get into production some of the scientists' weapons before the anticipated Allied invasion.

Country's Highest Decoration Given GI Posthumously

Pfc. Richard E. Cowan, who mowed down more than 40 Germans with a machine gun last December 17 in Belgium during the big German counteroffensive in the Ardennes, was awarded the Congressional Medal of honor posthumously yesterday.

The 22-year-old Wichita, Kans., infantryman survived that engagement but was mortally wounded the following day. The War Department said the medal will be given to his fatther, Ralph E. Cowan, Wichita.

Show Time

STAGE

Cross Roads—"The Corn Is Green" at 8:30 p. m.

Catholic U.—"Likely Story," at 8:30 p. m.

SCREEN

Capitol—"Twice Blessed" at 11 a. m., 1:50, 4:35, 7:20 and 10 p. m. Stage shows at 12:55, 3:40, 6:25 and 9:10 p. m.

Earle—"Those Endearing Young Charms" at 11:15 a. m., 1:55, 4:35, 7:15 and 9:55 p. m. Stage shows at 1:10, 3:50, 6:30 and 9:15 p. m.

Metropolitan — "Conflict" at 11:20 a. m., 1:10, 3:15, 5:20, 7:30 and 9:40 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"Naughty Nineties" at 12, 2, 4, 6, 8 and 10 p. m.

Palace—"Nob Hill" at 11:50 a. m., 2:20, 4:50, 7:20 and 9:45 p. m.

Columbia—"Without Love," at 11:45 a. m., 2:10, 4:30, 7:55 and 9:20 p. m.

Little—"Thunder Rock," 11 a. m., 12:45, 2:30, 4:20, 6:05, 7:55 and 9:45 p. m.

Pix—"Eyes of the Underworld," at 2:10, 4:30, 6:55 and 9:15 p. m. "The Great Flamarion," at 3:10, 5:30, 7:55 and 10:15 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Newsreels and shorts at 10:15 and 11:30 a. m., 12:45, 2, 3:15, 4:30, 5:45, 7, 8:15, 9:30, 10:45 p. m.

Ambassador—"Conflict" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35 and 9:40 p. m.

Hippodrome — "Zoya," at 2:20, 4:10, 6, 7:45 and 9:35 p. m.

Farm Agency Tips to Wipe Out Jap Beetle

With the peak of the Japanese beetle feeding season just beginning in this area, the Department of Agriculture yesterday suggested the following methods of controlling the pest.

In the early state of an infestation, the beetles bay be collected by hand from plants if done thoroughly and oftne. One method is to jar them off plants early in the morning when the bug is sluggish. Place sheets under the plant to catch the beetles, then kill them by dropping them in a pail of kerosene or water.

Shade three subject to beetle attack should be sprayed with lead arsenate spray as soon as the first beetles appear, and lawns may be immunized against the pest by applying lead arsenate at the rate of 10 pounds to 1000 square feet of lawn. Mix the arsenate with 25 times its volume of moist sand or soil and spread it by hand. After the arsenate has been spread, water the lawn with a hose to wash the poison into the soil. Care should be taken in handling and storing the arsenate as it is poisonous.

Freight Service 'Way Up

Chicago (U.P.).—Freight service increased 407,568,000 ton-miles between 1940 and 1943, according to a report in Railway Age. Service by railroads increased 358,497,000 ton-miles, and that by inland waterway, 24,356,000. The increase by highway was 301 million ton-miles.

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Darden Asked To Rule Glass' Seat Vacated

John Locke Green, Arlington Republican, has asked Virginia's Gov. Colgate W. Darden to declare the seat of Senator Carter Glass vacated and has asked that a writ of election be issued to fill it.

Green said yesterday that he understood Senator Alben Barkley (D., Ky.) had been approached by I. R. Dovel, Virginia Republican leader, with a request that the seat be vacated, and that Barkley had said any such action would have to be taken by Governor Darden, and that he had "no comment to make" on the subject.

Green's move to have the Virginia Republican Convention request the United States Senate to vacate Glass' seat was defeated by a 424-to-75 vote last Saturday.

In his letter to Darden, Green declared: "It conclusively appears that Senator Carter Glass has not been to the Senate for over three years, and that unfortunately he will never again attend the Senate. This being the undeniable situation, his office is in fact vacated."

Governor Darden is at present attending the Governors Conference in Michigan and probably will not return this week, members of his staff said.

Reunion 'Down Under'

Kansas City, Mo., (U.P.).—Lieut. Clark McCarthy, late of Kansas City and now of the U. S. Navy, was standing at a street intersection in Australia recently when he was startled by the insistent honking of an automobile horn. The button-pusher was Sergt. James Thoop, lifelong neighbor of McCarthy's. The chance meeting was their first in several years.

Grin and Bear It

By Lichty

©1945, Chicago Times, Inc.

"And hereafter confine your descriptions to the clothes the bride wore! It's entirely unnecessary to mention the self-satisfied expression."

Police of Arlington Seek Child Reported Missing Since July 4

Arlington Police late yesterday were combing woods and questioning county residents in a vain effort to locate Mary Jane Baxter, freckle-facedfaced 10-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Baxter, 5021 N. 25th rd., who left her Arlington home on midday of the Fourth of July and has not been reported since.

Mary Jane was wearing a blue and white striped sun suit and a pair of white sandals when last seen. She had told neighbors that she had wanted very much to see the fireworks display on the monument grounds, but doubted if her parents would be able to go.

The girl's parents and police are working on the theory that she may have tried to go down town alone to see the display, although Mrs. Baxter said late yesterday that this was the first time Mary Jane had left home in such a manner without her parent's permission.

The girl, who is four feet tall and weighs 56 pounds, was seen by three persons between one and two o'clock on the afternoon of July 4. They said she seemed to be going in the direction of Glebe rd. Mrs. Baxter said that she did not think Mary Jane had any money with her, unless she had taken some from her piggy bank.

Arlington police searched the neighborhood yesterday, and posted a lookout in Washington and nearby counties, but late yesterday had received no further reports on the child.

The Baxters have lived in Arlington County for the past four years. Mr. Baxter is a War Department employe and Mary Jane is an only child.

Engine Falls Out, But Plane Takes Off, Lands Safely

Miami, Fla., July 5 (AP).—Navy Lieut. J. Stack's plane dropped its engine on the runway, but took off anyhow today.

Freed of its heavy weight forward, the TBF Avenger shot up nearly 200 feet and went into three successive spins.

Regaining control of the craft, the Seattle, Wash., pilot managed to raise the tail and land without injury.

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MANN'S Potato Chips

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Make your bathroom really bright,
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Kellogg's RICE KRISPIES
"THE GRAINS ARE GREAT FOODS"
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• Kellogg's Rice Krispies equal the whole ripe grain in nearly all the protective food elements declared essential to human nutrition.

Suicide Certificate Given In War Widow's Gun Death

A certificate of suicide has been issued by Dr. F. J. Broschart, Montgomery County medical examiner in the death of Mrs. Vivian Smith Comer, 25, Monrovia, Md., who shot herself Wednesday with a 22-calibre target pistol at the home of her mother, Mrs. Mattie Sue Smith, Browningsville, Md.

Montgomery County police said Mrs. Comer was found in the attic by her mother and sister, Mrs. Lilly V. Emge, lying on the floor with a bullet in the temple.

The widow of Joseph H. Comer, jr., USA, who was killed two years ago in an airplane crash, she leaves a two-year-old son, Joseph H. Comer, 3d. Mrs. Smith could give no reason for her daughter ending her life, police said.

She is also survived by four brothers, Corpl. Clyde Smith, USA; Corpl. Walter A. Smith, USMC; Pfc. Richard B. Smith and William W. Smith.

Funeral services will be held today at 2 p. m. at the Wallace Memorial Presbyterian Church, Randolph st. and New Hampshire ave. nw. Burial will be in Arlington National Cemetery.

3 SMASHING FEATURES!

• "RUSSIA'S MOLOTOV," by Henry Cassidy

• "AFTER SAN FRANCISCO, WHAT?" by Sir Norman Angell

• "WHY FEAR GHOSTS?" by Vincent Sheean

These, and many more, in the Special San Francisco Issue of

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Rotary Club Of Alexandria Makes Record

The Alexandria Rotary Club has reached a record membership of 60 since it was established in 1928, with the largest increase made during the last year under the retiring president, Charles Henry Mason. Robert G. Whitton, administrator of the Alexandria Hospital, has received the Rotary's annual citation for obtaining seven new members, the largest presented during the year by one individual.

Mason, who was presented a gold Rotary pin by the secretary, Josiah S. Sverly, is being succeeded by George N. Mathews of 4769 Bradley blvd., Chevy Chase, who has commuted to the Alexandria club meetings for several years.

Beginning next week, the Tuesday luncheons will be held at the George Mason Hotel in place of Laura Lee Tea House, 555 South Washington st.

Assuming office following the installation on Tuesday in addition to Mathews will be C. Raymond Hellmuth, who succeeds Mathews as vice president, and the reelected officers, Richard M. Wright, treasurer, and Everly, secretary. The directors are C. Paige Marshall, J. V. McClaskey and Mason as past president. Francis H. Fannon is sergeant at arms.

Soo Starts 'Sweet Sue'

B-29 Superfortress Base, Western China (U.P.).—The fact that all desserts are called "sweets" plus the fact that the most popular Chinese waiter in the officers' mess is named Soo, causes a small uproar nearly every day. Usually everyone is chanting: "Sweet Sue."

$150 Gift for Hospital

The Bethesda Community Garden Club has contributed $150 to the Suburban Hospital, it was announced yesterday. Funds were raised at a plant sale under the chairmanship of Mrs. John Miles Mader. The gift will be used, according to Mrs. Walter E. Perry, president of the hospital's auxiliary, for hospital grounds landscaping.

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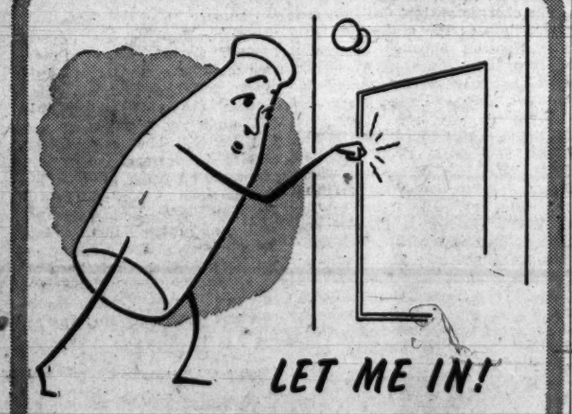

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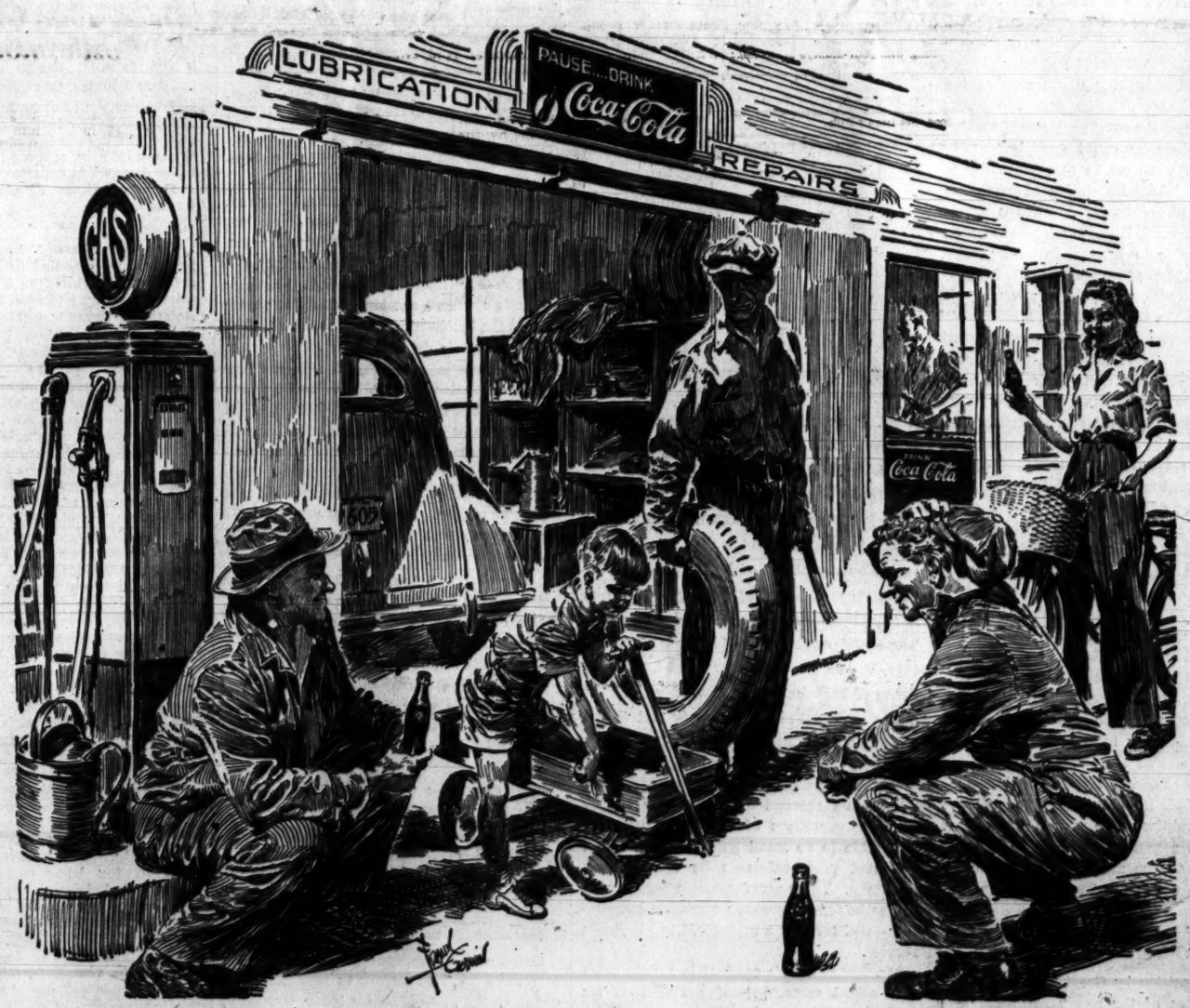

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Friday, July 6, 1945

Justice Roberts

The retirement of Justice Owen J. Roberts from the Supreme Court gives no assurance that the sharp division within that tribunal will be diminished. In recent years this genial, eloquent and outspoken justice from Pennsylvania had become the chief dissenter from Supreme Court decisions. He is generally regarded as the most conservative member of the high bench, although many of his dissents in recent months have been shared by Chief Justice Stone, and Associate Justices Frankfurter and Jackson. His retirement leaves on the Supreme Bench only three consistent protestants against the strong legislative tendencies of the court's majority. For that very reason the President may seek another justice of Mr. Roberts' judicial turn of mind.

We have not always agreed with Justice Roberts' philosophy on the bench. Particularly in the days of the "old court" he sometimes demonstrated a lack of flexibility in adjusting legal concepts to the need of the times within that relatively narrow realm of discretion that is open to the judge. Even in recent years we have thought that he has sometimes held with unnecessary rigidity to a conservative point of view. Yet he maintained a refreshingly thoughtful concept of the court's responsibility to find the law and not to make it. His chief protest in dissenting has been against a reckless tendency on the part of a majority in the court to accommodate both the Constitution and statutory law to its own concept of what public policy should be.

Last year Justice Frankfurter joined Justice Roberts in expressing fear that the law would become not a guide to conduct but a "game of chance" if the court continued to overrule its own opinions without compelling reasons for doing so. In the Associated Press decision only two weeks ago he accused the court majority of making "a new statute by court decision." "For myself," he went on to say, "I prefer to entrust regulatory legislation of commerce to the elected representatives of the people instead of freezing it in the decrees of courts less responsive to the public will. I still believe that 'the courts are without authority either to declare such policy or, when it is declared by the Legislature, to override it'." This is the position that the great liberal justices have always taken. In this respect Justice Roberts has certainly aligned himself with the court's finest tradition. There seems to be an indication in his retirement, however, that he regards continued expression of this viewpoint in the face of the court's present majority as futile.

The filling of this vacancy on the court will thus be a real test for President Truman. In most of his official activities in the brief period that he has been in the White House President Truman has met the best hopes of the people. We think that the people regard the Supreme Court as the keystone of our constitutional system. We believe that they expect the court to function as an objective and judicial-minded tribunal. And since confidence in the court is a basic necessity to smooth operation of our governmental system, the people will look to the President to strengthen that tribunal's judicial character. Indeed, the type of appointment he makes to the court will tell us a great deal about the quality of justice and the attitude toward the law of the land which the Truman Administration seeks to establish.

New Polish Regime

The recognition by Great Britain and the United States of the newly formed Polish Provisional Government of National Unity removes what for a long time has been a dangerous source of friction troubling the relations between Russia, on the one hand, and Great Britain and the United States on the other. That is why so much of the time of Messrs. Stalin, Churchill and the late Franklin D. Roosevelt was taken up at Yalta in working out a solution of the Polish problem. Yet it was only very recently that the first real effort was made to carry out the Yalta plan regarding the establishment of a democratic regime in Poland.

It remains to be seen how democratic the government established on June 28 will be in operation. In line with the Yalta plan a number of democratic Polish leaders from Poland and outside Poland have been added to the membership of the old Lublin regime. But the newcomers are outnumbered several to one by the holdovers. And while the new regime has given both London and Washington specific assurances that a free and democratic election will soon be held, we have only that promise to go on. We can only hope that that pledge will actually be carried out and lend our assistance to that end.

For reasons of high policy, largely connected with the forthcoming meeting of the Big Three at Berlin, Great Britain and the United States have accepted those assurances as sufficient. There is no doubt that this solution of the Polish problem will help smooth the path of the Berlin conference. And if there is real cooperation in holding a democratic election, one formidable obstacle in the way of the new peace system will be overcome.

Treasury Change

Secretary Morgenthau's resignation was prompted by his belief that President Truman needs at the head of the Treasury Department a man whose relationship to him will be as close and devoted as his own was to Franklin Roosevelt. Thus it was fitting that he should have suggested a change. The President must lean heavily upon the Secretary of the Treasury. He must entrust to that official the gravest of responsibilities and look to him for affirmative action in the formulation of fiscal policy. He must have, in short, someone who intimately shares his own philosophy and can serve in familiar association with him. That President Truman should consent to seek these attributes in someone else is no disparagement of Henry Morgenthau, jr., who possessed them superlatively in his relationship with the late President Roosevelt.

Secretary Morgenthau, in the 12 years of his service to the Roosevelt Administration, made contributions to his country far beyond the scope of his official duties. He was among the earliest and most earnest advocates of American preparedness for war. Long before Pearl Harbor he manifested an imaginative grasp of the need for drastic expansion of our armament production facilities. He significantly promoted that expansion through the vigorous assistance he gave to the British and French purchasing missions here. He daringly prodded the old National Defense Advisory Commission into enlarging our airplane output. It was his Treasury Department which impounded Axis assets in the United States—over the protests of the Department of State. The lend-lease law was conceived and written in his legal division—and he did much to promote its enactment.

No nation has ever before entered into so gigantic a finance program as that undertaken by the Treasury Department for the financing of American participation in the present World War. This newspaper has not agreed with every detail of all the fiscal policies pursued under Secretary Morgenthau's direction. It must be acknowledged, however, that they have served to raise unprecedented sums—in part through a program of direct borrowing from the public which has helped materially to avert or mitigate inflation and, as President Truman observed, "with a minimum of disturbance to our economy." And this borrowing from the public through the sale of war bonds has been conducted from its inception on a thoroughly democratic basis. The war-bond program gave millions of Americans, as Secretary Morgenthau desired that it should, a sense of direct participation in the national cause.

Mr. Morgenthau took over the Treasury Department in a time of dramatic crisis with relatively little experience in financial affairs. He finally surrounded himself, after some early fumbling, with an unusually able staff—whose devotion to him has been a testimonial to his own qualities of leadership—and the country has come gradually to repose in him a high measure of respect and confidence. The confidence he reposed in his Undersecretary, Daniel Bell, a career official, was evidence of his administrative wisdom.

The United Nations Monetary and Financial Conference held at Bretton Woods represented, perhaps, the pinnacle of Mr. Morgenthau's governmental career. The agreements reached at that conference by the representatives of 44 nations were attributable in no small part to the patience, tact and resourcefulness he displayed as chairman. These agreements—a cornerstone of the hoped-for postwar economic cooperation—will serve as a monument to his public service.

Mr. Morgenthau's conduct in public office will afford something of a model to his successor. He grew with the responsibilities thrust upon him. He brought to the discharge of these responsibilities an integrity that matched his conscientiousness and devotion. He will leave his post with the high regard of his countrymen.

Rankin Committee

It is apparent that the chairmanship of the standing House Committee on Un-American Activities is going to be an empty title. Whoever takes the dubious honor—and the reluctance of some of those proposed is altogether understandable—will be chairman in name only, either a stooge to John Rankin or a quixotic tilter of lances at Rankin's windmill in the manner of Representative Edward J. Hart who has just given it up as a bad job. Mr. Hart made a brief, pathetic effort to direct the attention of the committee to un-American activities; he even sought—a distinct novelty—to formulate a definition of un-Americanism. Now he has resigned because of an illness which, if not engendered by his experience in the committee, certainly suffered aggravation from it.

So we are back where we started, back to the dear Dies days, back to hunting heretics, to trailing red herrings, to vilifying witnesses and to uncovering vague, diabolical "plots" for the overthrow of the United States Government which invariably boil down to the expression of an unconventional opinion. When Representative Rankin proposed revivification of the Dies Committee, we said of him: "His record as a legislator compares favorably with that of Mr. Dies for tolerance, social vision and devotion to democratic principles. Under his leadership the investigation of un-American activities would undoubtedly be carried on as calmly, as judiciously and as impartially as in the past. Perhaps alone among his colleagues Mr. Rankin possesses the stature to don the mantle of Mr. Dies."

Mr. Rankin has since justified this judgment to the hilt. His sense of proportion is exemplified by his latest quest for subversion in Hollywood. "The information we get," he said, "is that this is the greatest hotbed of subversive activities in the United States. According to reports, one of the most dangerous plots ever instigated for the overthrow of this Government had its headquarters in Hollywood." Apparently the movie capital is to be our Twentieth Century Salem. And the level of tolerance and understanding with which Mr. Rankin will attack it can be deduced from the bitter bigotry of his attitude toward racial and religious minorities in our society.

Congress will not relieve the obloquy it suffers from the Rankin Committee merely by designating a new chairman. So long as the Rankin spirit prevails, Congress as a whole and the investigatory process in general will be stigmatized. Congress can end this travesty on its prestige only by changing the character of the committee itself—or by dissolving it. An inquisitior into the private or publicly expressed opinions of American citizens is in itself un-American.

German War Potential

The testimony delivered in recent days before the Senate's Kilgore Committee has demolished a comfortable illusion. There has been a tendency among Americans to suppose that Germany's capacity for aggression has been erased through the destruction wrought by bombing and invasion. Unhappily, the facts do not fit that assumption.

Messrs. Baruch, Clayton, Crowley and others who testified in the Kilgore committee hearings have made it plain that Germany today possesses not only extensive assets carefully and deviously accumulated in foreign countries but also potentials in the form of industrial raw materials, plant equipment and manufacturing organization which, if left uncontrolled, could loose upon the world another gigantic campaign of military aggression within a decade. FEA Administrator Crowley declared firmly that "if we were to leave Germany to its own devices and not to institute a program of economic and industrial disarmament, Germany could be far better prepared for war within five years than she was in 1939."

Photographs of devastation in certain German cities are likely to be misleading. So are some of the occasionally extravagant claims of Air Force enthusiasts. Mr. Crowley himself not so long ago contributed in no small measure to the popular notion that Germany, by continuing the war past reason, had been rendered impotent for generations to come. There is no doubt, of course, that bombs and shells wrought havoc in the Reich. Strategic air raids knocked out key industrial plants such as the ball-bearing works at Schweinfurt and temporarily destroyed the effectiveness of many factories by damaging vital working parts. Tactical bombing put the German transportation system out of commission. But neither bombs nor shells have effected general ruin, as has been so commonly presumed. Rubble can be cleared away. Windows can be repaired. Machinery can again be set in motion. A statement prepared for the Kilgore committee by the FEA reports, for example, these details:

> Practically all the great iron and steel furnaces of Germany are ready for operation or can be in operation with minor repairs. Germany, which produced only three million tons of steel in 1932, including that used to manufacture goods for export, made more than 19 million tons in 1938 and at that time had a capacity of 25 million tons . . . Germany could not utilize a capacity of 25 million tons of steel except for warfare. . . . In 1933, Germany's aluminum output was only about 19,000 tons. According to the best estimates today, her capacity is currently around 250,000 tons. That capacity is still available to build Messerschmitts, Focke-Wolfs, jet propelled planes and improved pilotless flying weapons.

German machine tool building capacity, says the FEA, was "larger in 1939 than that of the U. S. . . . As it stands today, Germany, except for the U. S., is the outstanding armament machine shop in the world." In short, the German economy, sedulously devised for warmaking, remains an economy far better adapted to war than to peace. It is geared to the production of guns rather than of butter. For the sake of future generations of Germans as well as for the safety of the rest of the world, the imbalances of that economy must be corrected.

Germany's key war industries must be taken out of German hands and put into the hands of more peaceable European peoples to promote industrialization where it is needed. The mobilization of German industry for war through cartel concentration of power must be broken up. And, as we have pointed out before, the control exercised by major German industrialists who have been the eager partners of the German general staff must be ended. The German problem remains a real one. The Kilgore committee deserves praise for setting it realistically before the American public.

Labor Relations

By Mark Sullivan

Ways To Cure Chaos

THE NEW SECRETARY of Labor, Lewis B. Schwellenbach, announces that he will reorganize the department and bring into it several of the many Federal agencies dealing with labor which now sprawl outside the department. He expects to have a survey by August 1 and have the consolidation effected by September 1. This is the task for which, mainly, President Truman appointed Secretary Schwellenbach. The aim is to cure the welter of confusion which grew up throughout 12 years during which President Roosevelt kept Miss Perkins as Secretary of Labor, but set up agency after agency outside her jurisdiction.

Separate from this but parallel to it is the bill in Congress introduced by Democratic Senator Hatch of New Mexico, and Republican Senators Burton of Ohio and Ball of Minnesota. Officially it is described as the "Federal Industrial Relations Act," in the technique of abbreviation of Washington practices it is called the HBB bill. Its aim is to survey and in part overhaul and coordinate the labor legislation now on the books, much of it written during the last 12 years.

OF THESE TWO approaches to the labor problem, the Federal industrial relations bill is the more fundamental. For no amount of administrative reorganization by Secretary Schwellenbach, however thorough and careful, can cure the existing chaos of labor relations. The deeper cause lies in the nexus of laws, court decisions and precedents established in practice. It is this that HHB deals with.

The bill contains more than 10,000 words, much of the verbiage necessarily technical. The bill will be read minutely by two groups of specialists—those who serve industry and those who serve labor unions. From these will come conflicting claims and arguments, and this will be about all the public will hear. Yet the primary need is that the public understand this bill, for its distinguishing characteristic is that it is written from the point of view of the public interest.

The basic assumption of the bill is that the public has an interest in labor disputes, that employers and unions shall not be left free to fight out their battles regardless of the results to the public, that the interest of the public in labor disputes is superior to the interest of either of the contestants.

THIS EXTREMELY important principle is embodied in a powerful "must" which the bill contains. It sets up a "Federal Labor Relations Board" (taking the place of the existing National Labor Relations Board). Under the new board will be established a mediation, arbitration and conciliation service for all labor controversies over wages, hours and conditions of employment. This of itself is an important step. But beyond this, the bill goes into new ground. It asserts the supremacy of the public interest in labor disputes. This is set forth in a provision containing powerful teeth. This position authorizes the board:

> ". . . In the protection of the public interest, to require the parties [employers and unions] to accept temporarily a compulsory settlement of their . . . controversy, so as to avoid any interruption to the supply of a commodity or to a service on which the community affected is so dependent that severe hardship would be inflicted on a substantial number of persons by either a brief or prolonged deprivation of such commodity or service."

That passage will bear careful reading and should be made familiar to the country. It means that in any labor controversy the new board can, in its discretion, forbid interruption of work. This compulsory arbitration would be used in cases where the board finds it necessary in the public interest to assure, for example, the continued delivery of milk, or the continuance of electric service, or any other vital service or commodity. Doubtless it could be used in such a case as the present strike in New York City which deprived the public of newspapers for several days.

That the public suffers from strikes is commonplace. That the public has a right to protect itself is novel. The means for doing so is in this bill.

Death Of Democracy

The spectacle of "The Man Bilbo" ranting and spouting obscenities in the Senate of the United States would be funny if not so serious. Serious because it is a symptom of a malignant disease in our body politic. A disease which, if not correctly diagnosed and treated, will within a predictable future cause the death of our democracy or a very severe derangement in our national life. Let us not delude ourselves into believing that "this too will pass."

CHARLES H. FLAGG.
Washington, June 30.

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

Cartelism In Congress

IN CONGRESS you can make a career these days by being against cartels. It's as safe as being against sin and the common cold.

To be ultrasafe, you can be against cartels in Germany. Nobody wants cartels in Germany.

What Congress conveniently overlooks is that it is in itself a kind of political cartel. Or, rather, under certain circumstances it becomes a tight little political monopoly with freedom of action frozen to zero.

That happened over extension of the Fair Employment Practice Committee, first in the Senate and then in the House. Senator Theodore (The Man) Bilbo of Mississippi resorted to filibuster to block consideration of FEPC. He was ably assisted by his colleague, Senator James O. Eastland of Ruleville, Miss., who made one of the most shocking speeches ever heard on the floor of the Senate, in the course of which he slandered not merely whole races but the armed forces of the United States as a body.

Mississippi has a population of 2,184,000. In the 1940 primary election Bilbo got 91,000 votes, which was 29,000 more than his nearest opponent. Bilbo's total was less than 10 per cent of all potential voters in that poll-tax State. It is a small fraction of 1 per cent of all the voters in the country, yet, nevertheless, Bilbo can say no to all of us.

THE GREAT MAJORITY of Senators, who favored the FEPC, finally were able to break the Mississippi filibuster and included a provision for its continuance in a war appropriation measure. On the other side of the Capitol, FEPC came up against the perfect ring—an airtight trust—for preserving a political monopoly which in the past has repeatedly blocked progressive legislation.

This is the House Rules Committee. The Rules Committee is a bottleneck through which all legislation must pass before it reaches the floor for action. It is a very narrow passage, by comparison the Biblical needle's eye is a broad boulevard.

Of the 12 members of the Rules Committee, 6 are Democrats from Southern or border States. For all practical purposes, that is a working majority.

Two of these men, Eugene Cox of Georgia and Howard Smith of Virginia, are veterans who know every parliamentary trick. They are also two of the most reactionary members of the House.

In effect, Cox and Smith run that committee. They sit beside the monopoly toll bridge and say what shall get by. They are masters of the political trust which, by reason of the Rules Committee, the House has become. If 218 members sign a petition, the Rules Committee can be by-passed; but it's hard to get 218 people to sign any kind of petition.

Another monopoly device is called "senatorial courtesy." It has been used over and over again to keep back legislation that one or two individuals wanted to kill. In recent weeks, it has been used to hold up approval of plans for international airlines after the war.

TWO INDIVIDUALS, Senator Owen Brewster of Maine (population 847,226) and Senator Pat McCarran of Nevada (population 110,247), favor a community company to operate for America in the the overseas field. This monopoly company, presumably representing all airline interests, would have the backing of the Government.

But the declared policy of our Government, as expressed by an act of Congress, is for competition in the foreign as well as the domestic field. A majority in the Commerce Committee and in the Senate itself are apparently still of that mind. Yet, by putting in a new bill for a community company, Senator McCarran, with the backing of Senator Brewster, has held the whole matter up.

The next time someone in Congress rants about cartels and their evils, the way will be wide open for a Senator or a Representative with a sterner sense of the realities to ask some leading questions. A political cartel can be more dangerous than an economic cartel. The one can be used to support the other, as has happened repeatedly.

Congress appropriates fairly generously for the antitrust division of the Department of Justice. Fighting the trusts, as Thurman Arnold has pointed out, is part of our political folklore. But Congress can begin right at home and do a good job of trust-busting.

Letters To The Editor

Communications must carry writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters should be held to not more than 200 words. They are subject to condensation.

Freedom For Virginia

I am a returned veteran of this war and am ashamed of the political slavery under which the people of Virginia are held by the Byrd machine. Virginia is proud of men like Washington and Jefferson, but for many years the people of Virginia had no one else to whom to look. The Byrd machine has done everything possible to take away the freedom of the people of Virginia. It is a black smear on the State and one we must wipe out.

The poll tax is just a political weapon of the machine to keep the people under the yoke of slavery. The men in our armed forces now have a vote without having the poll tax prevent them from having a free voice in their State government; but what about when they get out of uniform? Will they once again have to pay a fee in the form of poll tax to have a voice in the government of the State that they fought and suffered to make free? The machine won't give it to them.

Why is Virginia so low in national comparison in our school system? Why aren't the teachers paid decent salaries? Why don't we have decent roads for the school children to travel over? There is absolutely no reason for these undemocratic conditions in our Commonwealth.

On August 7, when we go to the polls, we must choose a man to lead us through the political readjustment in Virginia if we want to look our returning veterans in the face and tell them that we have brought freedom to Virginia as they have brought it to the world.

EARL M. WOOD.
Orange, Va., June 30.

American History

The controversy over John Tyler, John C. Calhoun, Andrew Jackson and others, which has been carried on in *The Post* lately, has served one good purpose, at least—at has revealed to the informed public how much the teaching of American history is needed to form a safe, sound and conservative electorate. The Committee on American History, of which Hugh Russell Fraser is chairman, has a job cut out for it.

John C. Calhoun has been too long neglected by our scholars. All of those whom I know say that he was a philosophic statesman and not the "firebrand" which your coressppondent, Wm. Henry Harrison called him. In enunciating the Nullification Doctrine, Calhoun simply followed in the footsteps of Thomas Jefferson and James Madison. The Kentucky Resolutions, written by the former, and the Virginia Resolutions, written by the latter, in 1798, when the Constitution was but 10 years old, and while all of its makers were still living, first enunciated that doctrine as the correct interprtation of the rights of the States.

Mr. Harrison is as wrong in his characterization of Calhoun as he is in the broader statements that "Calhun's doctrine was behind" Secession, "while the one-party system in that State (South Carolina) afforded no outlet for the heat that Calhoun generated." Calhoun a Secessionist! Why he denied that the right existed, and said that Secession was Revolution. In the Nullification controversy he aroused bitter opposition from the Union men in South Carolina and split his State wide open. At its conclusion, there was a great migration of the anti-Nullifiers, some to the North, others to the States to the West, particularly Alabama, Mississippi and Texas. Thus it was that the noted Elmore family came into Alabama.

I have checked the politics of the South Carolina delegation in Congress in 1832, and find its composed as follows: Three Democrats, one Independent Democrat, one Tariff-for-Revenue Democrat, two Union Democrats, one State Rights Democrat, one State Rights Whig, and two not stated. At least one of these opposed Nullification, and when it won he migrated to Philadelphia and lived out his life there.

The charges against Calhoun are as baseless as the statement that Sam Houston opposed Secession is incorrect. Like many other prominent men in the South—old Andrew Jackson supporters—he thought it was better for the Southern States to remain in the Union and settle their troubles there. But like them, too, when Texas seceded, he went all the way with her. His letter to the Richmond Enquirer in October 1861, quoted widely in the Northern press, shows that he upheld Secession and the Confederacy without any reservations. When his young son Temple, aged 18, volunteered for service in the Confederate army, he publicly gave him his blessing.

DAVID RANKIN BARBEE.
Secretary, Committee on American History.
Washington.

Advice On Housing

Your editorial, "Advice on Housing," published June 18, supported statements made at the meeting called by the Citizens Council for Community Planning that local factions join hands in attacking the "immense" housing problem, expressed belief that the public housing program must be supplementary to private housing and that there is more than enough work for both. With all this the program and policy of the National Capital Housing Authority is in full accord. Its repeated statement is, "Private housing should do all that it can afford to do well, public housing supplementing to the extent necessary to meet the need." As you say, the time has come to end drum beating, statistics slinging and name calling, and settle down to a constructive program that will give us better postwar housing of all types.

JOHN IHLDER,
Executive Officer, National Capital Housing Authority.
Washington, June 30.

Hopkins Leaves

By Ernest Lindley

His Service Praised

THERE IS NO DOUBT, I think, that President Truman wanted to keep Harry Hopkins in the Government as long as Hopkins would stay. The relationship between them never would have been comparable to that between Roosevelt and Hopkins. But Hopkins is a unique repository of information. Also, he is an intelligent man.

Hopkins had planned to resign after the next Big Three meeting. Had his health permitted, he surely would have gone to Potsdam as Truman had invited him to do. Excepting W. Averell Harriman, United States Ambassador to Moscow, he is the only American who knows both Churchill and Stalin well, and the only man who has an almost complete knowledge of Roosevelt's interchanges with both Churchill and Stalin.

HOPKINS knows Churchill, of course, much better than he knows Stalin. But only Harriman has seen more of Stalin than Hopkins has. And Hopkins has seen Stalin under circumstances which make him an especially effective representative of the American viewpoint at Moscow. (Incidentally, Harriman was largely responsible for Hopkins' recent productive trip to Moscow. Hopkins and Harriman are close friends and collaborators. Hopkins met his present wife through the Harrimans. Harriman's appointment as Ambassador to Moscow was instigated by Hopkins. Hopkins has reiterated since his return from Moscow a few weeks ago his high praise for Harriman's performance there.)

Hopkins has been described for so many years as Roosevelt's closest adviser and friend that many do not realize that when Roosevelt came to Washington they barely knew each other. In a biography of Roosevelt which I wrote in 1931, the name of Hopkins does not even appear. He had no part in the 1932 presidential campaign. On the recommendation of Frances Perkins, Robert F. Wagner, and perhaps a few others, he had become executive director of the State Emergency Relief Administration which Roosevelt set up in New York. He was the operating man under the late Jesse L. Straus, whom Roosevelt later appointed Ambassador to France. When Hopkins came to Washington as FERA administrator in the spring of 1933, he could talk to Mrs. Roosevelt much more freely than to the President. Early in 1934 he was so uncertain of his position that he confided to friends that he expected to be "kicked out" almost any day.

HOW ROOSEVELT and Hopkins became intimate will make, in time, a most interesting study. Roosevelt was a man with hosts of admirers but few close friends. He was often a lonesome man. Hopkins was a sympathetic and stimulating companion. He was also completely loyal.

As Roosevelt's aide, Hopkins was called upon to do a good many things for which he had no special training or experience. But his appraisals sometimes stood up better than those of the professionals. He returned from his first visit to Moscow in July, 1941, apparently convinced that the Russians would not be knocked out in a hurry—or at least that Stalin felt sure Russia would not be knocked out in 1941. This opinion was contrary to that of most of the military experts in Britain and the United States.

Contrary to a persistent impression, Hopkins has devoted himself almost entirely to the war and the organization of the peace for the last 4½ years—since the election of 1940. He must now take a rest. But he still has an important service to perform. That is to get down on paper his complete recollections of Roosevelt and of his own visits with Churchill, Stalin, and other Allied leaders. Some of them perhaps could not yet be published. But there are important gaps in the documentary record which, since Roosevelt has gone, only Hopkins can fill.

Nisei Soldier

The United Nations Service Center was privileged to have Lieut. Kanemi Kanazawa as a guest over the weekend.

Lieutenant Kanazawa is a member of the 100th Battalion of the 442d Regimental Combat team. He has been in the Army three and a half years, 14 months of which time he spent in Europe. He has just returned to duty after hospitalization from his second wounding.

Lieutenant Kanazawa told us he was homesick for Hawaii which he left 26 months ago "to take up housekeeping in a fox hole." Then with great pride and pleasure the lieutenant drew from his pocket a clipping of your Sunday, June 24, editorial "Rebuke From the Front." He read it aloud to a listening group.

We thought you would like to know that editorial raised the morale of one of our heroes.

MRS. JACK FAHY,
Public Relations Director,
United Nations Service Center.
Washington, June 25.

Pacific Affairs

By Selden Menefee

Propaganda To Japan

WHEN SENATOR CHANDLER of Kentucky said that he didn't think OWI's psychological warfare against Japan was worth a dime, he showed either a lamentable lack of information or an odd set of values where American lives are concerned.

OWI has been relied on by General MacArthur to conduct the psychological war against Japan and occupied Asia. It supplies short-wave broadcasts from San Francisco and Honolulu, medium-wave broadcasts from Saipan, and leaflets, or "paper bombs" as the Japanese call them, which have been dropped over the home islands by the million.

Brig. Gen. Bonner F. Fellers, military secretary to General MacArthur, said in Manila recently: "The commander in chief asked me to extend his appreciation of the service which OWI is extending to us. . . . General MacArthur is a firm believer in psychological warfare . . . he has high hopes for the results we may be able to achieve in the future."

PROPAGANDA is most effective when it accompanies military victories. That was true of Dr. Goebbel's effusions in Europe and it is equally true in Asia. And as we approach the Japanese home islands, evidence from Japan's home radio itself shows that the impact of our propaganda is growing.

As long ago as last March, the Home Affairs Ministry issued an order concerning the leaflets dropped by our bombers. Persons finding them were told to send or report them to the police immediately, under pain of punishment. The broadcasts also warned that the leaflets might explode if touched.

The chief of the Hokkaido police force, Shinjiro Hara, has warned his people against sending the leaflets to relatives and friends. He complained that this had been done with the leaflets dropped over Attu, some of which had even been hung on the walls of Japanese homes.

As for American radio propaganda, "'It does not give us a single moment of rest," the police chief admitted.

THE JAPANESE show their fear of our broadcasts from Saipan by "jamming" them with noise from their own transmitters. Radio Saipan takes advantage of our B-29 raids, when the Japanese radios are off the air, however, to get in some of the best propaganda licks. And there is nothing the Japanese can do about it; for jamming would only guide the American planes to their targets.

The Japanese are trying to restrict listening to certain times of the day, and they require that all radios be turned on loudly, so that the listening to foreign stations can be prevented. Anyone who listens to the American broadcasts "must naturally be subjected" to questioning by the police.

Tokyo radio admits the "regrettable" fact that some people place as much belief in the American announcements as they do the Japanese communiques. For "rumor mongers" who pass on the QWI reports, seven years' imprisonment is the minimum penalty. In Tokyo alone, 40 to 50 people are imprisoned for this each month.

The Japanese press and radio are continually analyzing our propaganda, breaking it down into types such as "disruption," "exaggeration," and "peace" propaganda. Italy, warns the editor of the Mainichi Shimbun, is a lurid example of the terrible fate awaiting those who hearken to peace propaganda.

The latest sign of our propaganda's growing effectiveness is the new Extraordinary War Measures Act passed by the recent special session of the Japanese Diet. This act narrows the powers of the civil government, but does not invoke emergency powers outright. The reason? Premier Suzuki himself said that complete dictatorial powers would involve the "danger of playing into the hands of enemy propagandists.

ANOTHER INDICATION that our psychological war is taking roots in the Japanese mind is the increase in the surrender rate of defeated Japanese troops —which means the saving of thousands of American lives. Up to a year ago, only 1 per cent or less of the Nipponese troops surrendered. But on Luzon, in the first half of June, the proportion rose to 9 per cent, and on Okinawa to 11 per cent. Even the Japanese home radio now admits that some Japanese have been taken prisoner.

"Many of the Japanese who surrender," said Undersecretary of War Robert Patterson last week, "come to our lines waving surrender passports, which are red, white and blue leaflets dropped by our planes among enemy positions. These passports, promising decent treatment of prisoners, are part of a psychological warfare campaign which emphasizes also military progress, the overwhelming superiority of our forces and their arms, and the lies which Japanese officials and military leaders have fed to their troops. The Japanese government is very sensitive to this type of warfare, but there is little it can do about it."

This propaganda war will pay larger and larger dividends in American lives as the physical attack closes in on Japan. OWI, which spends about as much in a year as we have been spending on the military war in four hours, should be given every facility it needs for doing the job.

Off the Record

By Ed Reed

"I fixed it so you'll stop saying you can't find what you want in your drawer!"

The Gallup Poll

Higher Pay for Congressmen Has Mixed Public Reception

By George Gallup
Director, American Institute of Public Opinion

Princeton, N. J., July 5.—Although most students of government agree that higher pay for Congressmen is not only warranted but might make service in Congress more attractive to citizens, the people back home still tend to resist the idea of raising congressional pay.

President Truman recently proposed a plan for increasing the salary of Senators and Representatives from the present $10,000 a year to $15,000 after the war. Shortly after the President's views were made known, the Institute started a survey to find out what the general public thought of the plan. From interviews with a carefully selected cross-section of voters the survey indicates the following highlights on this problem, which will be debated for many months.

People in the business and professional classes are in favor of raising congressional and senatorial salaries. White collar workers are about evenly divided in their sentiments. The main opposition comes from farmers and from workers in the skilled, unskilled and semiskilled groups.

The problem of congressional leaders, in short, if they want public support for salary jumps is to explain the situation and give convincing reasons to those segments of the population where $10,000 seems like a bountiful and magnificent sum.

The survey results follow:

President Truman says that he favors raising the salaries of Congressmen from $10,000 to at least $15,000 a year after general wage ceilings are removed. Would you approve or disapprove of this?

	Approve.	Disapprove.	Undecided.
Business and prof'l people	55%	32%	13%
White collar	41	46	13
Farmers	24	55	21
Workers	22	56	22
NATIONAL	31	50	19

About one third of the voters of the country (32 per cent) have correct information as to the present salary scale of Senators and Representatives, which is $10,000 a year. When this "informed" one third were asked how they felt about giving members of Congress a raise, the number who expressed approval was somewhat larger than the average for the country.

Suit to Upset College Park Incorporation Announced

J. F. Lillard, Hyattsille attorney, last night declared he would start court action to upset the College Park area incorporation, which welded eight communities together by an affirmative vote of 950 to 807 on June 4, and on Monday past elected a mayor, a treasurer, two councilmen-at-large and five district councilmen to form the first administration of the new town.

Lillard said that he had been retained by several clients from the "upper end," or Fifth District, which is composed of Hollywood, Oak Springs, Branchville and Daniels Park, to fight the incorporation on the grounds on unconstitutionality. He explained that the measure for incorporation, H. B. 754, which was passed by the last session of the Maryland General Assembly, was incorrectly titled in that the Titling of the Act failed to specify "Daniels Park, Oak Springs, Hollywood or Branchville."

Accurate Description Required

Lillard said that when a bill is presented before the Legislature its title must contain an accurate description of the contents of the bill.

He commented that the original bill which had asked for the incorporation of Calvert Hills, College Park, Berwyn and Lakeland (all but the Fifth District) had been correctly titled, but charged that later when it was proposed to amend the original bill to include the communities of the Fifth District, the additional names were not included in the titling of the act, and hence the bill as finally read and presented to the Assembly was not properly titled, or descriptive, and thus, in his opinion, voided the bill, or at least that portion of it referring to the Fifth District, on grounds of constitutionality.

To Fight Tax Collection

Certain that he was correct in his estimate of the situation, Lillard said that when the newly elected College Park officials moved to collect taxes he would file an equity case in the Prince Georges County Circuit Court to enjoin the authorities from the collection of taxes on the grounds that the incorporation measure was not constitutional.

Lillard said he felt sure he could eliminate at least the Fifth District fro mthe present boundaries of the town, and observed that inasmuch as the newly elected mayor, William A. Duvall, sr., is resident in Branchville, such an action would leave the town under necessity of finding a new mayor.

See Scant Technicality

Spokesmen for the newly elected town officials, however, were inclined to discount the weight of Lillard's views, and stated emphatically that there was no member of the legislature voting on the incorporation measure who did not know exactly what he was voting for or against. They pointed out that several hearings has been held and that all views, both favorable and in opposition, were fully expressed. They also added the opinion that Lillard's viewpoint was based on a scant technicality and would not be self-supporting in a test court action.

Lillard declined to reveal the names of his clients but said that there were well over a score of them and that their names would appear as plaintiffs at the time of filing the injunction suit.

Byrnes Appoints Three Assistants

Secretary of State James F. Byrnes yesterday announced the appointments of Benjamin V. Cohen, Donald S. Russell and Walter Brown to temporary assignment as assistants to the Secretary of State.

The three were on Byrnes' staff when he was director of the Office of War Mobilization and Reconversion.

Large Family Party Marks 60th Wedding Anniversary

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Joseph Butcher of Alexandria celebrated their sixtieth wedding anniversary last night with nearly all members of their large family present at a surprise party at their home, 219 N. Alfred st.

They have lived in Alexandria since their marriage and have 3 sons, 4 daughters, 17 grandchildren and 11 great-grandchildren. Mr. Butcher who is 80, has been in the grocery and market business for 50 years.

The business, complicated by Government regulations, he says goes along all right because his sons help him. His market is located at 429 Queen st.

Mr. Butcher was born in 1865 in a suburb, now part of London, England. As a boy of 12 he went to sea in the British merchant marine. He made his first trip to the United States at the age of 16 and liked the country so much he never went back to England.

At 20 he was married to Mrs. Butcher, the former Charlotte Powell, a native of Alexandria, who was then 15 years old. The ceremony in 1885 took place at the Methodist Church parsonage in Washington with a minister from Tennessee, the Rev. Dr. Campbell, officiating, and immediately afterward the couple came to Alexandria to live.

Their three sons are Arthur J. Butcher, jr., 219 North Alfred st.; Harry A. Butcher, 106 Glebe rd., and Charles Lynwood Butcher, 306 East Nelson ave., and their four daughters are Mrs. Julius Thomas Allen, 219 North Columbus st.; Mrs. Lewis K. Dyer, 124 East Hume ave.; Mrs. Harry W. Conard, sr., 219 North Alfred st., and Mrs. Lionel K. Elkins, 220 East Del Ray ave.

Their grandchildren are: Mrs. R. Skillman, Miss Jean Butcher, Miss Dorothy Mae Butcher, Mrs. William Harlow, Miss Sharon Lynn Butcher, Gary Wayne Butcher, Comdr. Arthur A. (Jack) Allen, USNR, former Associated Press reporter, now in Navy public relations; Mrs. J. H. Lanhan, Mrs. Roland Boran, Mrs. Herndon De Cross, Mrs. Harold Walling, Miss Betty Dyer, Harry W. Conard, jr., Clarence Rose, jr., Carlin Rose, Miss Virginia Lee Rose and Lynwood Keith Elkins.

Long-Missing Kin Of LaGuardia Is Alive in Germany

Berlin, July 5 (U.P.).—Gemma la Guardia Gluck, long missing sister of the Mayor F. H. LaGuardia of New York, is living here with an anti-Nazi German farmily which gave her shelter.

From June 7, 1944, until April 14 Mrs. Gluck was imprisoned in the women's concentaration camp at Ravensbrueck with her daughter, Yolanda Denes, and her infant grandson, Richard. Neither knew of the other's arrest until the day before they were moved from Ravensbrueck to another prison.

Two Face New Charges In Boy Torture Case

Baltimore, July 5 (AP).—Mrs. Clara Schauermann and Carl B. Sadler, accused of mistreatment of Mrs. Schauermann's 4-year-old son, who displayed to police last week more than 20 burns on his body, faced new assault charges instituted by the grand jury today.

Two new charges brought against Sadler accused him of striking the boy on the legs with a rope and slapping him with an open hand. The woman defendant faces a second charge of scalding her son.

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MORE POWER TO HIM!

"WHY WE MUST GIVE THE PRESIDENT A CLEAR ROAD"... a powerful plea for congressional support of President Truman's plan for a sweeping reorganization of the executive branch of the Government of the United States

by JAMES F. BYRNES

Former Representative, Senator, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court, Director of War Mobilization and Reconversion, Assistant President, and Newly Appointed Secretary of State

Today, our President must supervise 101 overlapping, intertwining, and often competitive departments, agencies, and commissions, scattered in profusion and confusion about Washington and the country. If the President could concentrate the many independent agencies in the regular departments under him, he could promote good government, save himself time and strength, and the taxpayer money. Congress alone can't do the job. It should, says Mr. Byrnes, delegate the President sufficient power to put the executive branch of government in order. The author, one of the few men in the nation's history with active experience in all three branches of our Government, outlines in the August issue of The American Magazine, a program to prune out unnecessary agencies, eliminate waste motion and money, and increase efficiency.

HELP WANTED, MALE
by REX STOUT

Nero Wolfe, The American Magazine's own heavyweight champ detective, gets a letter so threatening that it almost drives his beloved beer and orchids from his mind. Conceit calls for his hiring a decoy detective who seems destined to serve as Nero's stand-in for slaughter, in this full-length who-dun-it by Rex Stout, complete in the August issue.

WOMAN ALONE
by GERTRUDE SCHWEITZER

Olivia Wakefield thought that love lay buried in her past . . . a past dead, save for her fierce desire for the security of her child, Terry. But it was not until she came to know herself that Olivia could bring real love either to herself or to Terry. The American Magazine's novel of the month, complete in the August issue.

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IN THE SERVICE OF THE NATION

OUR NEW SECRETARY OF STATE

On Saturday, June 30th, President Truman announced the appointment of James F. Byrnes, to succeed Edward R. Stettinius, Jr., as Secretary of State.

Mr. Byrnes' article, "Why We Must Give the President a Clear Road," is featured in the current, August issue of The American Magazine.

We call your attention to this authoritative article, by this distinguished author, because it lends timely emphasis to the fact that WHEN IMPORTANT PEOPLE HAVE SOMETHING IMPORTANT TO SAY, THEY LIKE TO SAY IT IN THE AMERICAN MAGAZINE.

The American Magazine

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This Morning

With Shirley Povich

Chicago, July 5.—If you haven't noticed the recent home run splurge by Harlond Clift, you may be sure the league's pitchers have. And with deep concern. They thought they were well rid of Clift, who used to swing one of the most-feared bats in the league, and they liked the whole idea of being rid of him.

Povich

The belief that Clift was washed-up wasn't exclusive with the pitchers. His own teammates regarded the chunky fellow with a sort of pity. He used to be a great ballplayer when he had that swing. But for a couple of years now, he had been a futile figure up there at the plate. That is, when they let him play. That wasn't too often.

Clark Griffith was convinced he was badly stung on the $40,000 deal he made with the Browns in midyear of 1943 when he bought Clift and Pitcher Johnny Niggeling for that figure. The only saving virtue was Niggeling's pitching. Clift was a total loss. He didn't even faintly resemble the guy who averaged 20 home runs a year for his first eight seasons in the majors.

To complicate matters for himself, Clift fell off a horse at his Yakima (Wash.) ranch before the start of the 1944 season, and hurt his shoulder. When he did join the club later in the year, he couldn't swing a bat with anything like his former vigor. The Nats put him on their waiver list a half dozen times.

But now look at the fellow. During one 11-day period ending yesterday, he hit seven home runs. He has eight for the season. He's swinging with all of his former emphasis. Those three homers he hit in Comiskey Park on July Fourth were honest-to-goodness swats. All of them would have been homers in Griffith Stadium, which is the top test of a home run. The one he hit with the bases full was a 400-foot blow.

Just a week before, in Detroit, Clift hit the longest homer seen in Briggs Stadium in a half dozen years. It was in dead center. Roger Cramer, playing deep, drifted back to the fence to take the ball, he thought, and when it cleared his head, Cramer tossed his glove in the air and scratched his head in a clear gesture of surprise that anybody could hit a ball that far.

Where Clift gets his power is vague, anyway. He never did weigh more than 175 pounds, and right now his playing weight is 170. He looks less like a home run hitter than any guy who ever hit home runs consistently. But this long-distance clouting of Clift's is no new talent. Back in 1936 he socked 34 homers with the Browns. As we were saying, he hit 160 homers in his first eight years in the majors.

He's a disciple of the Hornsby school of hitting. Not that he hits in the style of Hornsby, because nobody ever did, but he listened to Hornsby's batting tips for years. "A couple of weeks ago I suddenly remembered something Hornsby told me," he said, "and threw away the bat I was using. I picked up a lighter and shorter one.

"Now I'm swinging a 33 ounce bat instead of a 35 ouncer, and it's an inch shorter. But I'm down on the end of it, like Hornsby always said I should be. I can bring it around a lot faster, and it's plain to see I'm meeting the ball better. Hornsby wasn't one of my favorite people, but he knew more about batting than anybody I ever knew."

Hornsby used to tell his ballplayers, Clift said, that they ought to hate all pitchers. "They're your enemies," he said, "They're trying to strike you out all the time and take the bread out of your mouths. If you ever make friends with a pitcher you're a sap."

"I even think Hornsby hated his own pitchers. Maybe that's why he wasn't any too successful as manager of the Browns. He was always concentrating on our hitting. When I was with the Browns we were the only club in the league that had two batting practice cages."

Clift's come-back is sending the baseball writers delving into the books. It seems he has been a considerable fellow in his time. He has led the American League in six different departments. In 1937, he accepted more chances than any other third baseman, and was credited with more assists and figured in more double plays. He has led the league twice in fielding, among third basemen, and he has led it in striking out and drawing passes. He has been a great ball player and right now he still is.

Greenberg's Pinch Single Beats Bosox

Detroit, July 5 (AP).—Pinch Hitter Hank Greenberg smacked a single to centerfield with two out in the ninth inning today, driving home two runs as the Detroit Tigers hiked their American League lead to 4½ games by edging the Boston Red Sox, to 8.

The game, which went 2 hours 53 minutes in actual playing time, was held up for 41 minutes in the first half of the ninth because of rain.

Jim Outlaw and Bob Maier, first two Tiger batters in the ninth, reached base by bunting and were sacrificed to second and third by Catcher Jim (Hack) Miller. Zeb Eaton, third Tiger pitcher, fanned but Greenberg hit a 2-and-2 pitch into center off relief pitcher Francis (Red) Barrett, earning the victory for Eaton, his third without a loss.

Each club used three hurlers as the Tigers hammered out 17 hits and Boston gathered 14. The Red Sox left 12 base runners stranded and Detroit 11.

The victory gave Detroit an even break in the four-game series.

Boston	010	240	010	8	14	4
Detroit	104	000	112	9	17	0

Ryba, Terry (4), Barrett (8) and Garbark; Mueller, W. Wilson (5), Eaton (5) and Miller. Homer—Camilli, Boston, 5th, 1 on. Winner—Eaton. Loser—Barrett.

Tribe Beats Yanks, 2-1, In 11th on Heath's Homer

Cleveland, July 5 (AP).—Jeff Heath's third homer of the year opening the eleventh inning broke up a pitching duel today between Ed Klieman and Ernie Bonham and gave the Cleveland Indians a 2 to 1 triumph over the New York Yankees. The Tribe won the series three games to one as Klieman notched his third victory by scattering 10 Yankee hits.

Felix Mackiewicz, continuing his hitting spree against the Yanks, and Mickey Rocco led an 11-hit attack with three bingles apiece, Rocco driving in Dutch Meyer for the Tribe's first run. Frank Crosetti and Herschel Martin registered two safeties each for the Yanks who scored their only tally in the fifth on singles by Bonham and Crosetti and a long fly by Russ Derry.

Tribesman Frankie Hayes returned to catch his 226th consecutive game after getting beaned by one of Allen Gettel's fast balls in yesterday's nightcap.

The Washington Nationals moved past the Yankees to take second place in the American League by one percentage point, marking the first time since May 23 that the Yanks have dropped lower than second.

New York	000	010	000	00	1	10	0
Cleveland	100	000	000	01	2	11	2

Bonham and Dresher; Klieman and Hayes. Homer—Heath, Cleveland, eleventh.

Could That Be Uncle Charlie Hiding in That Belmont Crowd?

Associated Press Photo

Race tracks all over the country drew a land office business on a "safe and sane" Fourth of July, with Belmont Park, New York, playing host to 50,269 spectators, who wagered $3,804,263, a new record for a seven-race card. Belmont wagering, however, wasn't unusual for the day, since the mutuels handled over 12 million dollars at tracks throughout the country on Wednesday. Above photo shows part of the huge Belmont crowd watching Esteem take the second race from Gordon.

Ferrell Ties Record With 1721st Game

By Shirley Povich
Post Staff Writer

Chicago, July 5.—The news out of this city is very favorable again today. The Nats beat the White Sox for the fourth straight time, brushing aside a 2-0 lead of the Chicago club like a mere trifle and going on to a 5-2 victory with the help of their bald-headed battery of Dutch Leonard and Rick Ferrell.

With the Yankees dropping a 2-1 game to the Indians, the jet-propelled Nats moved into second place by a single percentage point. The Nats have .545. The Yankees have .544. The Nats trail the league-leading Tigers by 4½ games.

The Nats swatted Lefthander Ed Lopat for 10 hits, including an awfully hard hit homer into the leftfield upper deck by Fred Vaughn in the third inning. The White Sox had their 2-0 lead at the time and Vaughn's blow jarred them out of half of their advantage.

Ferrell Makes History

While Leonard was winning his ninth game of the year against three defeats, his battery mate, Ferrell, was making a bit of history. Ferrell today caught his 1721st game in the major leagues, to tie the record of Ray Schalk, retired. Schalk was in the stands to watch Ferrell equal his mark. Ferrell also observed the day by getting two hits.

Only in the second inning did the White Sox get a bit gay with Leonard. That was when they got their only two runs of the ball game. Before Leonard could get anybody out, Johnny Dickshot and Tony Cuccinnello singled and Oris Hockett scored them both with a double to center.

After that, Leonard took complete charge, and only two White Sox got as far as second base against his varied assortment of knuckle balls mixed with knuckle balls.

Vaughn Starts Attack

The Nats had only one hit off Lopat until two were out in the fourth, and then it was that Vaughn got his homer, with the bases empty. The next inning, though, they got very tough with Lopat and banged out five hits for three runs. The bottom of the batting order started the trouble for Lopat. Gil Torres, Ferrell and Jose Zardon rapped out quick singles. And then Lopat complicated things for himself by throwing the ball into the grandstand in an attempt to pick Ferrell off third. Ferrell scored. A bit later, George Case drove in the third run of the inning with a single to center.

In the seventh the Nats picked up another utterly useless run. Leonard himself drove it home with a single to center that scored Torres, who had led off with a single.

Vaughn's homer was his first of the year and raised the Nats' total of homers to 12, of which eight have been hit by Clift . . . Leonard raced from first to third on Case's single to center in the fifth, but had to make a clever slide to reach the bag, the first time he has hit the dirt since April of 1943, when he broke his leg on a sliding attempt . . . Just when Cass Michaels of the Sox was about to upset Vaughn in an attempt to break up a double play in the ninth, Vaughn changed his mind about throwing to first base and gave Michaels the hip, and Michaels did not like it . . . Schalk and Ferrell posed for pictures before the game, in which Ferrell tied Schalk's American League catching record . . . Ferrell's 1721 major league games have covered 17 seasons of play . . . In contrast to their sweep of the four-game series here, the Nats last year didn't win a game in 11 tries at Comiskey Park . . . Tonight the Nats moved on to St. Louis for a double-header with the Browns tomorrow, in which Johnny Niggeling and Santiago Ullrich will do the Washington pitching . . . The Nats have won eight of their last nine games and 14 of their last 18.

Turnplate Pays $10.40 for Win At Aqueduct

Aqueduct Race Track, N. Y., July 5 (AP).—Turnplate, a daughter of Bull Lea which had to run eight times this year before she could enter the winner's circle, made it two triumphs in a row when she captured the Mignonette Handicap before 30,387 spectators today.

Five started in the mile and a sixteenth jaunt for fillies and mares, with Briggs F. Spach's improved colorbearer a $10.40 for $2 chance. She romped home with five lengths to spare over Isidore Bieber's Bertie S., while Tommy Heard's Still Blue, a slight favorite over Bertie S., was beaten a half length for second position. Leaving and Sicily brought up the rear. Turnplate was third in 1:47 4/5.

The meeting resumed here today following a one-day holiday stand at more commodious Belmont Park.

Eddie Arcaro was scheduled to ride Still Blue, but he became indisposed with stomach trouble after performing in earlier events and took off. Bobby Permane subbed astride Still Blue and for six furlongs it seemed he had picked up a winning mount. Then the favorite winner of her last two outings, faltered badly. Leaving, which had forced the pace, also weakened in the closing furlong.

Turnplate, rated third by Arnold Kirkland, bounded to the front after straightening for home, drawing out in hollow fashion thereafter. Bertie S. dropped far out of early contention. Her belated rally on the outside wore down Still Blue, although not menacing Turnplate.

Cards Top Giants, 7-5; Reds Trip Flock, 6-4

Win Moves Champs To 2½ Games of Lead

New York, July 5 (AP).—The St. Louis Cardinals moved to within two and a half games of the National League lead tody by defeating the New York Giants, 7-5, as Brooklyn bowed to Cincinnati.

A five-run uprising at the expense of Young Jack Brewer and Reliver Ace Adams, in the seventh inning gave the Cards the series three games to one.

With one tally already in and two Redbirds on the basepaths, Adams took over for Brewer and was greeted by a run-scoring single by Ray Sanders and a two-run double by Ken O'Dea, former Giant.

Four of the five Giant runs were driven in by 19-year-old Carroll (Whitey) Lockman, who made an auspicious major league debut with a two-run homer in his first time at bat and followed with a double in the fourth which tallied two more. Lockman joined the Giants earlier today, following his purchase from Jersey City of the International League.

Tex Creel, who relieved Starter George Dockins in the fourth inning, was credited with the victory, although Harry Brecheen finished for the Cards. Adams was charged with his sixth defeat for the Giants.

St. Louis	100	100	500	7	10	0
New York	210	200	000	5	12	2

Dockins, Creel (4), Brecheen (7) and O'Dea; Brewer, A. Adams (7) and Kluttz. Winner—Creel. Loser—A. Adams.

Cincy's Big Fifth Fatal to Dodgers

Brooklyn, July 5 (AP).—With Joe Bowman winning his sixth game since he joined the Reds a month ago, Cincinnati defeated Brooklyn, 6-4, today to cut the Dodgers' first-place margin to 2½ games over the triumphant Chicago Cubs and St. Louis Cards.

A four-run outburst in the fifth inning against Veteran Curt Davis sewed up the game for the Reds and gave them a 3-to-1 edge in the series.

The Reds had nicked Davis for single runs in the first and third, thanks largely to a pair of single by Al Liske, and routed the veteran in the fifth in favor of Leroy Pfund. Steve Mesner and Woody Williams, each drove in a pair of runs, the latter with a two-base hit.

The Dodgers didn't score until the seventh when a pass to Ed Stanky, Goody Rosen's third single and a fly produced a marker. They rallied for three more in the ninth on another pass to Stanky, doubles by Augie Galan and Dixie Walker and a single by Howie Schultz.

Libke, with three hits, led the Reds at bat, which enabled them to move into a virtual tie with the Boston Braves for sixth place.

Cincinnati	101	040	000	6	11	0
Brooklyn	000	000	103	4	9	0

Bowman and J. Riddle; Davis, Pfund (5), Rudolph (8), King (9) and Dantonio, Sandlock. Loser—Davis.

Hard Loser, $4.40, Scores At Charles Town

By Walter Haight
Post Staff Writer

Charles Town, W. Va., July 5.—Hard Loser, recently purchased by Mrs. F. J. Cranford of Washington, D. C., got up in the concluding strides to win a photo decision in the thrilling finish of the fourth race on Thursday program here. Jockey George Rose brought the 8-year-old son of Spanish Play along in time to hang an on-the-wire defeat on the combination of C. F. Funfihouser's Rolls Rough and Apprentice Bobby Edens. In third position in the field of eight came Mary Parge's Dedham to be third.

Hard Loser drew a steady backing in the mutuels and paid a $4.40 mutuel after being made a slight favorite over Rolls Rough in the late stages of the betting. The winner was clocked in 1.23 2-5 for the siv and a half furlongs. Rain that changed track conditions later on the program was only laying the dust at this time.

Rolls Rough disposed of Level Off the early pace maker to take command but could not resist the determined bid of Hard Loser in the final drive although Edens appeared to get all he could out of a tiring mount.

The daily double paid $29.20 and was the "4 and 8" combination. E. T. Chewning's Ginomel took the first race at $5.80 with Jockey Patsy Grant doing the booting. Bobby Edens won the second with Mrs. G. C. Everhart's Bonnie Ina, a $5.80 shot.

Between races. . . . In addition to setting a new record for a day's betting when the July Fourth crowd wagered $301,718, a new mark also was established for daily double play here . . . Donald Hay's mutuel department handled $13,884 on the twin wager. . . . Jockey E. Scott, away from the saddle for two weeks, will resume riding at Hagerstown Tuesday. . . . Lest we forget, Charles Town's final program mis on Monday. With Delaware Park closed, there were a lot of new faces around here today. . . . A. A. Miller has purchased the contract of Apprentice Jockey Linwood Bakhsh, from George E. Harris. . . . The Circle S Stable claimed Up Jack yesterday for $1,000 from Mrs. S. J. Gilman. . . . The track has added $1,000 to the purses on the Saturday program, much to the delight of the horsemen. . . . Dr. J. W. Etheridge shipped in Careless Knight and Ark Blue from Delaware Park. . . . Tomorrow's feature, The Fairy Hill Purse, involves seven horses, six of them winners at the meeting. . . . Those with victories are: Discretion, Strolling Lee, Toonerville, Mirandan, Cast Out and Sherrie Lee. . . . The non-winner is Sunmoor.

Cubs Whip Braves, 3-2; Holmes Hits in 32d

Boston, July 5 (INS).—The Chicago Cubs advanced to within 2½ games of first place in the National League today by shading the Boston Braves, 3 to 2, and sweeping the four-game series.

Outfielder Tommy Holmes of the Braves got a single in his first time at bat and ran his string of hitting in consecutive games to 32. This is one short of the modern National League record. Holmes can tie the record by getting a hit against Pittsburgh tomorrow.

The Cubs won the game in the sixth inning when they scored two runs on Phil Cavarretta's single, Andy Pafko's double and Peanuts Lowrey's Texas leaguer.

Hank Wyse went the route for the winners, as did Jim Tobin for the Braves.

Chicago	000	102	000	3	9	1
Boston	1000	000	100	2	7	0

Wyse and Livingston; Tobin and Hofferth. Homer—Hack, Chicago, fourth.

Babe Herman Back With Flock

Brooklyn, July 5 (AP).—Babe Herman, brought out of retirement to serve as pinch hitter for his old club, rejoined the Brooklyn Dodgers today. The slugging star of the 1927-1932 Brooklyn teams left Glendale, Calif., by airplane yesterday, reached LaGuardia field shortly after noon today and signed a contract at the club offices. He ws in uniform for today's game against the Cincinnati Reds. Herman reported he weighed 190 pounds, his playing wegiht in the old days.

Kingdom for a Horse

Montreal, July 5 (AP).—The King's Park 14-day race meeting was cancelled last night after only seven days because of a shortage of harses. The remaining seven days will be held in the fall.

British Regional Race Ban Lifted

London, July 5 (U.P.).—The regional restrictions under which horse racing has been operating in England since 1942 will be rescinded July 28, it was disclosed today.

After that date, horses can run at any meeting regardless of where they are trained.

At the beginning of the 1942 season the government forbade owners to race their horses outside certain defined areas to restrict transportation. The country was split up into three sections—south, north and Newmarket—and except for a few big races at Newmarket, no horse could run outside the region in which it was trained.

The Sports Patrol:

Owners' Fears Well Grounded As Another Race Ban Nears

By Oscar Fraley

New York, July 5 (U.P.).—Thoroughbred owners are fearful tonight that the ODT survey of racehorse shipping may be the prelude to another racing ban—and it would seem that their fears are well grounded.

If it comes to a shutdown the improvers of the breed have no one to blame but themselves. They have practically asked for such action by the gay abandon with which they have been shipping their oat-burners hither and yon about the country.

This department has no quarrel with Charles S. Howard, the West Coast automobile magnate. But Mr. Howard or, more particularly his colt called Sea Swallow, is a case in point.

Sea Swallow Good Example

About the only thing that Sea Swallow has had to recommend him is the fact that he is a son of the mighty Seabiscuit. Speed was something with which the Swallow had only a passing acquaintance until yesterday. Yet he did more traveling than a soldier on furlough as Howard shot almost hopelessly for the big stake jackpots.

Sea Swallow was running at Agua Caliente when the race ban was lifted in May. His itinerary in the past two months has been a sort of Cook's tour of the turf.

The colt was mailed post-haste to Kentucky, which is more than a bicycle ride from the Mexican oval, and immediately showed his class by running a rousing seventh in the Blue Grass Stakes. One week later he proved it no mistake by cantering home seventh again, in the Derby. Sea Swallow showed definite promise though—being only 17 lengths behind the winner.

Finally Scores

So on that effort he earned a trip to old Baltimore for the Preakness. There he was a successful sixth. He was improving, though, so it was on to New York for the Belmont. There he paid off handsomely on all that travel—with a scintillating fifth.

He was only a mere 17 lengths from the wire when Pavot coasted home in the Belmont and that apparently convinced Trainer C. J. Casey that here was a racehorse with definite promise. No Whirlaway or Count Fleet, mind you, but hadn't the colt made good for all that travel? He'd come from Mexico, to Kentucky, to Maryland, to New York, and showed definite promise by finishing one spot better each time until he was a fifth place finisher in a definitely second-rate 3-year-old field.

So they moved him to Massachusetts. Finally, when he was a fat 16-to-1 shot, the Swallow romped in for a $25,675 purse in the Yankee Handicap.

That meant that Howard, who doesn't have to worry about money, had shipped Sea Swallow a total of 4273.4 miles for five races in two months. What price glory?

Of course a lot of other owners have been doing the same thing. Some of them at least had the excuse that they were winning. But it does seem odd in the case of the unskimming Sea Swallow that Pappy Sea Biscuit's lineage should be good for so many trailn rides. It must be because of the 'Biscuit, for Sea Swallow hadn't earned the price of a streetcar token in those 4273 miles until the law of averages caught up with him in the second-rate Yankee. But win, lose or draw, that's a lot of miles to run in five races.

And it's just one illustrious travel folder out of several hundred which has put the DT bloodhounds on the trail. When said investigators make their report, probably written on the back of Sea Swallow's time table, they'll undoubtedly label it: "Gullible's Travels."

Col. Jock Clifford Former Army Star, Killed in Mindanao

Huntington, W. Va., July 5 (AP).—Col. Thomas (Jock) Clifford, 33-year-old former football player at West Point in 1935, was killed June 24 while commanding the Nineteenth United States Infantry of the Twenty-fourth Division in southern Mindanao, the War Department today notified his widow, Mrs. Brownie Peters Clifford of nearby Ceredo.

Colonel Clifford's battle service extended from the early landings at Hollandia, New Guinea, until his death in the Philippines campaign. He held the Distinguished Service Cross, Silver and Bronze Medals and 10 Battle Stars for participation in Pacific campaigns.

The slain officer's wife and little daughter, Kris, were with him at Pearl Harbor, December 7, 1941, when that naval base was devastated by the Japanese.

Colonel Clifford's home was at Ronceverte, W. Va., where his mother, Mrs. Mary Clifford, now resides.

Elliott Rejected For Third Time

Pittsburgh, July 5 (U.P.).—Bob Elliott, hard-hitting third baseman and outfielder for the Pittsburgh Pirates, was rejected for military service for the third time today.

Elliott, who still suffers from the effects of being hit by a batted ball several years ago, was placed on the "subject-to-immediate-recall" list. He will leave Pittsburgh tonight to rejoin the Pirates in Boston.

Spears Report Denied by Byrd

Dr. Clarence E. Spears' position as athletic director and head football coach at the University of Maryland is secure for at least another year, Dr. Harry C. (Curly) Byrd, university president, told The Post last night.

"The report that Spears has 'quit' is perfectly silly," Dr. Byrd said.

Jake LaMotta Choice Tonight

New York, July 5.—Jake Laweight, is fovored at 2-1 to spoil the New York debut of Tommy Bell, highly-touted welterweight from Youngstown, O, in their 10-round bout tomorrow night at Madison Square Garden.

LaMotta is favored because he makes a specialty of beating top-flight welterweights—since he can get little worth while opposition in

LaMotta is favored be

La Mota not only achieved the only victory against Ray (Sugar) Robinson, but he also ruined the campaigns of such welters as Jimmy Edgar, Jackie Wilson and Georgie Costner.

Some of the "smart-money" boys are sliding with brown-skinned Bell because of his punch. He has registered 21 knockouts in 40 professional bouts. He is a good puncher with either hand. He won etottam,ghteowooomyo a decision overFritzie Zivic; belted out Maxie Berger in the first round; kayoed Bee-Bee Wright in the second, and—in his last start—flattened Chuck Hunter of Cleveland in the fifth.

LaMotta is expected to weigh about 152; Bell about 146.

Remount Depot Show Set July 14

Front Royal, Va., July 5 (Spl.).—Col. John L. Horner, jr. commanding at Front Royal Remount Depot, has announced that the annual Remount Depot Horse Show will be held on Saturday, July 14, beginning at 10 o'clock, and that entries must be sent to First Lieut. John L. Finley, jr., not later than next Monday, July 9.

Exclusive of 3 championship classes, there will be 14 jumping classes, an exhibition class of Remount Depot horses, hunters under saddle, and Corinthian hunter class.

Of special interest is a class for overseas veterans open to any person who has served with the United States armed forces overseas—Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Coast Guard, Wac, etc., Red Cross or civilian.

Prizes awarded will be: First, $25 E war bond; second $10; third, $5; fourth, ribbon.

Cactus Foot, $8.20, Wins at Suffolk

Boston, July 5 (AP).—Rumstick Lodge, Inc's, Cactus Foot beat the favored C. F. Herrmann's Float Me by a head to win today's feature event at Suffolk Downs; the $2500 Maiden Purse of a mile and a sixteenth.

Well ridden by Jockey Willie Canning, Cactus Foot was held off the early pace, came with a rush turning for home and held Float Me safely. Mrs. W. W. Adams' Cavatorta set the pace with a two-length lead for the first half-mile and held on to the top of the stretch, where Float Me and Cactus Foot grabbed him and started their duel down to the wire.

Cactus Foot ran the distance in 1:45 and paid $8.20, $3.40 and $2.80. Float Me paid $3.00 and $2.40 while Vavatorta returned $3.40. M. W. O'Connor's Misflying finished fourth.

The racing was watched by a crowd of 18,450.

P. T. Catalano's Meline and Guy Bedwell's Pharawell accounted for the daily double of $88.40 on 566 tickets.

Hoerenschmeyer Being Considered For Navy Quarter

Annapolis, July 5 (AP).—Possible solution of one of Navy's football problems was foreseen today in the disclosure by Comdr. Oscar E. Hagberg, head football coach at the United States Naval Academy, that Bob Hoerenschmeyer, newly arrived plebe from the University of Indiana, is being considered for the quarterback position on the team.

Hagberg stated that the 6-foot-2-inch 213-pound halfback, veteran of two years of play at Indiana, where the single wing prevailed, would be introduced to the T formation style of play at the signal-calling position when he reports with the plebes for practice on August 8.

Hoerenschmeyer, who played in the East-West football classic at San Francisco on New Yeark's Day, 1944, reported to the Naval Academy last week.

Roser Faces Induction

Cleveland, July 5 (U.P.).—Right-handed Pitcher Emerson Roser of the New York Yankees lef tonight for New York where he is scheduled to take his induction physical tomorrow.

16 Baseball Games Slated for Yale

New Haven, Conn., July 5 (U.P.).—A 16-game summer baseball schedule for Yale was announced today by Athletic Director Ogden D. Muller.

The schedule: July 7, Quonset Naval Air Station there; 11, United States Submarine base, here; Holy Cross there; 18, Mitchell Field Bombers, there; 25, Westover Field, here; 28, Brown there.

August 1, New Britain Universals, here; 4, United States Coast Guard Station here; United States Motor Torpedo Boat, there; 11 Holy Cross here; 15, United States Carrier Aircraft Service Unit, here; 18, Princeton, here; 22, Motor Boat Torpedo Squadron, here; 29, Princeton, there.

September 1, 1377 AF, here.

O'Brien to Rejoin Bucs

Pittsburgh, July 5 (U.P.).—Outfielder Tommy O'Brien, who was operated on for appendicitis several weeks ago, will rejoin the Pittsburgh Pirates July 16, club officials announced today.

Major League Standings

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	W.	L.	Pct.	GB.
Detroit	41	26	.612	
WASHINGTON	36	30	.545	4½
New York	37	31	.544	4½
Boston	35	32	.522	6
Chicago	35	35	.500	7½
*St. Louis	31	33	.484	8½
Cleveland	30	35	.462	10
*Philadelphia	21	44	.323	19

*Does not include night game.

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

WASHINGTON, 5; Chicago, 2.
Cleveland, 2; New York, 1 (11 innings).
Detroit, 9; Boston, 5.
Philadelphia at St. Louis, night.

TODAY'S GAMES

WASHINGTON AT ST. LOUIS (2) (twi-night)
Niggeling (2-6) and Ullrich (1-1) vs. Muncrief (5-1) and Jakucki (7-5).
BOSTON AT CLEVELAND (2)
O'Neill (5-3) and Heflin (6-1) vs. Barby (2-8) and Harder (9-1).
NEW YORK AT DETROIT (twilight)
Bevens (7-3) vs. Overmire (6-3).
PHILADELPHIA AT CHICAGO (night)
Flora (1-3) vs. Lee (9-5).

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Brooklyn	42	28	.600	
Chicago	37	28	.569	2½
St. Louis	39	30	.565	2½
Pittsburgh	36	32	.529	5
New York	38	34	.528	5
Boston	32	35	.478	8½
Cincinnati	31	34	.477	8½
Philadelphia	20	54	.270	24

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

St. Louis, 7; New York, 5.
Cincinnati, 6; Brooklyn, 4.
Chicago, 3; Boston, 2.
Pittsburgh at Philadelphia, (threatening weather.

TODAY'S GAMES

ST. LOUIS AT BROOKLYN (night)
Donnelly (3-6) vs. Lombardi (3-3).
CINCINNATI AT NEW YORK
Dasso (4-4) vs. Munge (9-3).
PITTSBURGH AT BOSTON (2)
Rue (6-6) and Gorbousier (2-6) vs. Andrews (4-6) and Cooper (7-1).
CHICAGO AT PHILADELPHIA (2) (twi-night)
Derringer (5-6) and Chipman (2-3) vs. Sproull (3-4) and Barrett (4-10).

The Box Score

WASHINGTON.	AB	R	H	O	A	E
Case, lf.	4	0	1	1	0	0
Myatt, rf.	4	0	1	1	0	0
Vaughn, 2b.	4	1	1	3	3	0
Cliff, 3b.	3	0	1	1	0	0
Binks, 1b.	3	0	1	1	1	0
Torres, ss.	4	0	0	4	1	0
Ferrell, c.	4	1	2	3	1	0
Zardon, rf.	4	0	1	2	0	0
Leonard, p.	2	0	1	0	3	0
Totals	33	2	9	27	9	0

CHICAGO.	AB	R	H	O	A	E
Moses, rf.	3	0	1	3	0	0
Schalk, 2b.	4	0	0	4	3	0
Harrell, 1b.	4	0	0	4	1	0
Cartright, If.	4	1	2	2	0	0
Cuccinello, 3b.	4	1	1	1	3	0
Hockett, cf.	4	0	2	1	0	0
Michaels, ss.	4	0	1	1	0	1
Tresh, c.	3	0	0	2	1	0
*Baker	1	0	0	0	0	0
Lopat, p.	0	0	0	0	3	1
Totals	35	2	7	27	17	2

*Batted for Tresh in ninth.

WASHINGTON	0	0	0	1	3	0	1	0	0—5
CHICAGO	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0—2

Runs batted in—Myatt, Vaughn, Zardon, Leonard, Hockett (2). Two-base hit—Hockett. Home run—Vaughn. Sacrifices—Zardon, Michaels. Double plays—Cuccinello to Schalk to Ferrell (2). Left on bases—Washington, 3; Chicago, 5. Base on balls—Leonard, 1; Lopat, 1. Strikeouts—Leonard, 3; Lopat, 4. Umpires—Hubbard, Stewart and Weafer. Time—1:44.

Official Charles Town Charts

Thursday, July 5, 1945—By Walter Haight. Weather, Cloudy; Track, Fast.

FIRST RACE—About 4½ furlongs. Purse, $700. For 3-year-olds; claiming. Start good. Off 1:19. Owner, E. T. Chewning. Value, $525. Time, 0:51.

Post	Horses	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Strt.
4	Ginomel	3	1²	1²	1²	$1.90
2	Pilgrim Maid	3hd	2hd	2²	2½	2.20
1	Vander Belle	4½	3hd	3½	3½	47.50
7	New Stars	2hd	4²	4²	4²	3.00
3	Lead-Em-All	2½	4²	4hd	5²	10.40
6	Kremlin Blue	8	8	6hd	6²	36.90
5	Satin Royce	6½	6hd	7½	7½	19.10
8	Beautiful	7²	7²	8	8	30.30

GINOMEL (Grand) $5.80 $3.20 $2.80
PILGRIM MAID (W.Kirk) $3.40 $3.00
VANDER BELLE (Padgett) $13.20

SECOND RACE—About 4½ furlongs. Purse, $700. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:48½. Owner, G. C. Everhart. Value, $525. Time, 0:50⅘.

Post	Horses	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Strt.
8	Bonnie Ina	1½	1½	1½	1²	$1.90
2	Blue Beauty	2½	2²	2²	2²	6.30
7	Tis Me	3½	3²	3²	3²	1.20
3	Fast Light	4½	4²	6²	4²	25.80
4	Casad	8	7²	5hd	5½	26.80
5	Roma Grand	5²	4½	4hd	6²	53.00
6	Anjanee	7½	6½	7²	7²	11.90
1	Cherna	6²	8	8	8	9.00

BONNIE INA (Edens) $5.80 $3.00 $2.40
BLUE BEAUTY (Grant) $5.00 $3.00
TIE ME (Palumbo) $2.60

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $29.30.

THIRD RACE—About 4½ furlongs. Purse, $600. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 2:19. Owner, Valley View Farms. Value, $435. Time, 0:50⅘.

Post	Horses	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Strt.
1	Oomph	1½	1½	1½	1hd	$11.10
2	Nealen	3²	3²	3²	2²	1.60
3	Morning Time	2½	2²	2hd	3²	53.90
6	Hazemont	6²	5²	5²	4²	2.60
5	Green Advice	4hd	4²	4hd	5½	33.20
7	Apple a Day	5²	6²	6²	6²	15.40
8	Blushing Lady	7²	7²	7²	7²	96.10
4	Nobby Boy	8	8	8	8	143.00

OOMPH (Bakhah) $8.20 $4.00 $3.20
NOELEN (Kelly) $2.80 $2.60
MORNING TIME (Rose) $5.40

FOURTH RACE—Six and one-half furlongs. Purse, $600. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 2:47½. Owner, Mrs. F. J. Cranford. Value, $435. Time, 1:23⅘.

Post	Horses	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Strt.
7	Hard Loser	4½	3²	3hd	1ns	$11.20
8	Rolls Rough	3²	2²	1hd	2¹	1.50
2	Dedham	2hd	3hd	4²	3½	14.50
1	Jack Wilson	8	6½	5²	4²	25.30
3	Miss Deflance	6½	5½	2¹	5²	23.10
4	Shalleon	7²	8	8	6²	11.00
6	June Pennant	5½	7²	7²	7²	21.20
5	Level Off	1²	1²	6	8	71.00

HARD LOSER (Rose) $4.40 $2.20 $2.40
ROLLS ROUGH (Edens) $2.40 $2.20
DEDHAM (Bakhah) $3.40

FIFTH RACE—About 4½ furlongs. Purse, $800. For 3-year-olds up; allowances. Start good. Off 3:19. Owner, Wayne Kendrick. Value, $600. Time, 0:50⅘.

Post	Horses	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Strt.
8	Panacea	1½	1²	1½	1ns	$0.70
5	Dicky	3½	3²	2²	2²	7.30
6	Forever Battle	2²	2hd	3²	3²	26.60
4	White Easter	4²	4²	5¹	4½	21.60
1	Chat Hopkins	3hd	5½	4½	5²	19.00
7	Suzy	6²	6½	6²	6²	18.90
2	Countess V	4hd	8¹	7½	7²	14.90
3	Patty Boy	7²	7½	8	8	4.90

PANACEA (Grant) $3.40 $2.80 $2.60
DICKY (Palumbo) $4.60 $3.20
FLOWER BATTLE (Frain) $5.40

SIXTH RACE—About 7 furlongs. Purse, $800. For 4-year-olds up; allowances. Start good. Off 3:47. Owner, R. E. Miller. Value, $600. Time, 1:29.

Post	Horses	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Strt.
4	Carlarlaah	1²	1²	1²	1²	$5.10
2	Off The Beam	2²	2²	2hd	2²	8.40
7	Sun Target	3²	3²	3hd	3½	10.40
3	Lady Divine	5hd	4hd	4hd	4¹	3.70
5	Spikery	2hd	2¹	3²	5²	1.40
1	Post Soldier	4¹	5½	6²	6²	32.80
6	Discount	6²	7	7	7	9.90

CARLARLAAH (W.Kirk) $12.20 $5.80 $4.20
OFF THE BEAM (Padgett) $9.80 $9.20
SUN TARGET (Rose) $4.80

SEVENTH RACE — Charles Town course. Purse, $600. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 4:17. Owner, Mrs. W. R. Miller. Value, $425. Time, 1:10⅘.

Post	Horses	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Strt.
1	Flick	1¹	1¹	1¹	1¹	$2.90
3	Air Defense	3²	3²	2¹	2½	2.50
7	Ted O.	4¹	4²	5²	3²	7.60
5	Bulrushes	2²	2¹	3½	4hd	3.80
6	Tacaro Identy	4²	5½	5²	5hd	33.20
2	Upde	7	7	6²	6²	23.00
8	Darby Dallas	6hd	6²	7	7	4.40

FLICK (Carrillo) $7.80 $4.40 $2.60
AIR DEFENSE (Kelly) $3.60 $3.20
TED O. (Grant) $5.20

EIGHTH RACE — One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $600. For 4-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 4:35. Owner, F. Davis. Value, $425. Time, 1:48.

Post	Horses	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Strt.
3	Milk Toast	5¹	2hd	2¹	1ns	$2.30
8	Spealbat	4²	4¹	3½	2ns	8.30
1	Ovando	7	6²	5½	3ns	2.50
2	Caratinga	6²	5²	4½	4½	30.50
4	Gradatin	2²	3²	1hd	5½	2.70
5	Maregay	3¹	1hd	6²	6²	14.00
6	Heath Cliff	1½	7	7	7	14.40

MILK TOAST (Padgett) $6.60 $4.00 $3.40
SPECIALIST (Grant) $7.60 $5.20
OVANDO (Edens) $4.40

Suffolk Downs

1—⅝; $1600; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Lady Mascara	111	Foxy Prince	116
Tracer Bullet	114	Late Dawn	116
Santonian	115	Stevedore	115
Faraway Island	111	Risk Shot	106
Tony O.	120	Anti Trust	106
Neal Kee	111	Blood Donor	111
Glorious Sec	115	Circus Wings	111
Edasel	111		

2—⅝; $1600; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Jes Love	113	Over Ice	117
Valdina Joe	113	First Sou	115
Wise Decision	120	Bright Are	110
Richmond	108	Queen Echo	108
Milk Route	111	Valdina Greedy	108
Fiddle Stock	108	Mac's Quest	115
†Psychic Rate	113	†Brodear	106
Due Sport	120		

†Merry-Ho Stable entry.

3—⅝; $800; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Chesting	115	Fleet Sister	107
Blue Wise	108	High East	110
Pandiful	103	Reclamation	115
Two Down	108		

4—¾; $2000; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Florida Breeze	109	Scarlet Pansy	109
Davies Sister	104	Sun Talk	109
Home Front	114	Dark Morning	116
Ship Jr.	122		

5—¾; $3000; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

White Time	110	Sky Bound	114
Heat Wave	112	Harpsichord	109
Amazed	112	J. J. Lynch	116
Rough Man	114	Star Governor	112

6—¾; $2000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.

†Ty Gato	113	Do-Reigh-Me	110
Westwood Belle	108	Grim And Gay	105
Cream	111	Ellen Mist	105
Golden Thorn	112	Can Double	116
Blenelte	108	Zacabrand	116
†Armistice Day	110	Plane Spotter	108
†Vim	110	†Bold Salute	110

†Varanese and Weiner and Bunny Stable.
†Norwalk Stable entry.

7—Mile 70; $1800; 4-year-olds up; claim.

Mumble Peg	114	Chicona	116
Nat's Reward	104	Brandon Point	116
Miss Identity	111	Queen's Reward	116

8—1 1/16; $2000; 3-year-olds up; allowances.

Roman Abbot	114	Handsome Boy	114
Chow	107	Grey Flares	107
Gothic	107	Gold Bart	112
Decision	119		

SUFFOLK SELECTIONS (Fast)
1—Glorious Sec, Neai Kee, Edasel.
2—Wise Decision, Mac's Quest, Jes Luv Me.
3—High East, Reclamation, Two Down.
4—SHIP JR., Scarlet Pansy, Florida Breeze.
5—Amazed, Harpsichord, J. J. Lynch.
6—Zacabrand, Westwood Belle, Grim and Gay.
7—Nat's Reward, Chicona, Brandon Point.
8—Decision, Grey Flares, Gold Bart.
—Louisville Times (AP).

1—⅝; $1700; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Maelina, 116 (Brannan) 16.00 8.20 4.80
First Finally, 111 (Rollins) 5.00 3.20
Seraphic, 116 (Hettinger) 4.80
Rita Royal, Orcus, Tiny Sis, Pic Pico, Flaming High, Shasta Ko, Trailer, Maewave, Weapons Pride also ran. Time, 1:13.

2—⅝; $1700; 3-year-olds; claiming.
Pharaweil, 118 (Shelhamer) 5.00 3.80 3.00
Happy Forecast, 113 (Chaffin) 8.40 4.40
Dibber, 118 (Haslett) 2.80
Funny Helen, Ronald M., Four Queens, Dark Sissy also ran. Time, 1:13⅘.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $88.40.

3—1 1/16; $1600; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
†Pompous, 120 (Bastle) 3.00 2.80 2.40
Bound to Rise, 106 (Chaffin) 8.80 4.60
Scotch Bread, 111 (Fratt) 3.40
†Agni, Grand Day, Epay, Raj Kumar, Alcinous also ran. Time, 1:54⅘.

†Lunt-Luro entry.

4—¾; $2000; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Tumbleleaf, 113 (McCafferty) 8.20 4.00 3.20
Barmella, 110 (Hettinger) 3.40 2.00
Taking Ways, 112 (Balsaretti) 4.60
Fida, Rough Honey, Ariel Beam, Camera Man, Tumult, Sunsho also ran. Time, 1:11⅘.

5—¾; $2000; 4-year-olds up; allowances.
Ogham, 111 (Rollins) 4.40 3.00 2.20
Strolling Easy, 109 (Bastle) 6.00 3.80
Casey Jones, 103 (R.Martin) 3.40
Pique, Adviser, Valdina Way, Mixer also ran. Time, 1:11⅘.

6—1 1/16; $2500; 4-year-olds up; allowances.
Cactus Pool, 113 (Canale) 8.20 3.40 2.80
Float Me, 119 (Delpine) 3.00 2.40
Caraterio, 122 (Fratt) 3.40
Baruna, Misflying, White Hope, Blue Line, Clansman, Peter Boone also ran. Time, 1:45.

7—1 1/16; $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.
Renate, 117 (Hettinger) 10.00 5.40 3.40
Lone Sentry, 113 (Tobin) 7.40 3.80
Ground Play, 115 (R.Martin) 2.60
Rest Awhile, General Jack, Speed Up also ran. Time, 1:46⅘.

8—1 mi.; $2000; 3-year-olds; allowances.
Bimbas, 113 (Littrell) 9.60 5.40 3.20
Flight Gal, 107 (Martin) 4.00 2.60
Taxi King, 111 (Oliver) 2.60
Fire High, Make Fast, Hill Fox, Murex, Vezavolvo also ran. Time, 1:39 2-5.

Aqueduct

Entries

By the Associated Press

1—5½; $2500; maiden 3-year-olds; claim.

Johnstown Kid	115	Navy Flyer	112
Forgiven	112	†Easy Spell	117
Colonel Harry	117	Deduction	109
Kay Scout	112	Cadet Carl	112
†Dual Purpose	117	Stargazer	117
Grubb's Echo	112	†Schoolman	117
Carol	117	Nick Kenny	117

†R. A. Firestone entry.
†F. Lansburgh entry.

2—⅝; $2500; 3-year-olds; claiming.

Slight Edge	113	Meangen	122
Gun Deck	113	Soulful	112
Last Salute	114	Which Cup	110
Army Cycle	103	Cantharis	110
Time Stitch	108	Singing Bid	111
Reason	122	Brave Bid	113
†Herodotus	112	Russian Valor	117
Big Bid	113	†Wire Briar	121

†J. Fink entry.

3—⅝; $3000; 4-year-olds; mares & fillies.

Dark Maiden	110	Terse	110
Our Victory	110	Darby Delilah	110
Up Check	110	Modest One	110

4—1 1/16; $3500; 4-year-olds up; Class D.

Art Of War	120	Zansibar	114
Smolensko	114	Bright Gallant	109
Captains Aide	120	Albatross	107
Minefinder	120	Gabe Paul	120
Navy	112	Dove Shoot	112
Saxon Paul	120		

5—1 1/16; $3500; 4-year-olds up; 2d division.

Markobob	114	Silver Plate	114
Bell-The-Cat	114	Ayahs Boy	114
Samahar	110	Proof Coll	120
Bold Dan	114	Old Union	107
Rullion	114	All Talk	120
Gallant Chance	120		

6—1 1/16; $3000; 4-year-olds up.

Farsight	117	Diah	104
Rekrab	118	Reaping Gem	113
Yukon	123	Calatan	113
Yutan	110		

7—1 1/16; $2500; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Wapan	113	Ballotant	116
Over	116	Betty's Bobby	106
Automaten	106	†Mille	111
Ho Down	106	Pentagon Lady	108
Honfleur	111	Mad Anthony	119
Sonnet Key	116	†Cruiser	108

†Mrs. E. D. Jacobs-I. Bieber entry.

AQUEDUCT SELECTIONS (Fast)
1—Stargazer, Navy Flier, Colonel Harry.
2—Soulful, Russian Valor, Fink entry.
3—Darby Delilah, Terse, Our Victory.
4—Art of War, Gabe Paul, Navy.
5—Bell-the-Cat, All Talk, Samhar.
6—Yukon, Rekrab, Yutan.
7—MILLO, Betty's Bobby, Over.
—Louisville Times (AP).

1—⅝; $2500; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
*Vac Cleaner, 114 (Er'som) 42.70 15.80 7.30
Puffed Up, 109 (Pittarelli) 4.90 3.50
Gunflash, 105 (Merritt) 9.20
Wise Rebuz, Royal Weista, *Rusty Steel, Jelta T., Sirgano, Heloria, Gino Rex. *Which Two, Sea Convoy, Ringaway, Tory Row also ran. Time, 1:37⅘. *Field.

2—⅝; $3000; 3-year-olds up; claiming.
Blue Surge, 114 (Atkinson) 7.20 4.50 3.20
Jace Royal, 114 (Mosley) 10.40 5.50
†Ariel Show, 101 (Caffarella) 3.90
Mighty Master, Surf Rider, Busalong, †Up Front, Huntsman, Cheesestraw, Yodeler also ran. Time, 1:13. †J. Fink entry.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $220.30.

3—6½; $3000; maiden 2-year-olds.
Darby Diagram, 116 (K'erts) 5.20 3.50 2.90
The Problem, 116 (Lindberg) 5.60 2.80
Challenge Play, 116 (Permane) 4.70
Random Jest, He Don't, Commodore K., Ben Run, Durban, Buddie Bones, Napalm, Land 'n' Sea, Ringoes also ran. Time, 1:08.

4—¾; $3000; 3-year-olds; allowances.
†Mahmoodaz, 107 (Pit'relli) 8.90 4.10 2.70
Bimeree, 108 (Roberts) 7.40 4.70
Valdina Angel, 108 (Arcaro) 4.10
Wemite, Come East, †Brevithorn, Psychist, Fire Eater, Callmenow, Hat Maker, Credenda also ran. Time, 1:14.

†J. Dushock and I. Bieber entry.

5—1 1/16; $5000 added; 3-year-olds up; hdcp.
Tarsplate, 110 (Kirkland) ... 10.40 4.50 2.60
Bertie S., 112 (Caffarella) 3.80 2.50
Still Blue, 113 (Permane) 2.40
Leaving, Sicily also ran. Time, 1:47⅘.

6—1 1/16; $3000; 3-year-olds; claiming.
Johnnie Marina, 113 (K'erts) 16.40 8.00 5.00
Gallant Son, 108 (Pittarelli) 5.00 3.60
Goody Gumdrop, 103 (LeBlanc) 5.00
Miss Zibby, Epicure, Motie Brand also ran. Time, 1:48⅘.

7—1 1/16; $3000; maiden 3-year-olds up.
Shore Patrol, 108 (Caf'ella) 12.30 5.80 4.70
King's Count, 108 (Pittarelli) ... 18.40 10.70
Wise Sun, 113 (Kirkland) 9.50
First Stage, Topsy Rose, †Bodart, Mackaby, †Sickle Blade, Anunow, Al Momento, Ace Star also ran. Time, 1:50⅘.

†R. D. Patterson-Warbern Stable entry.

Cornish Hills Meets 1st Defeat In Culpeper Show

Culpeper, Va., July 5.—In one of the biggest upsets of the horse show season, Cornish Hills met his first defeat in 42 equine exhibitions at the Culpeper Horse Show yesterday when he was beaten for tricolor by Mrs. John Maloney's Substitution.

Cornish Hills had captured 41 straight victories against the best of the Nation, and a total of 51 championships. A crowd of 5000 watched the show.

SUITABLE TO BECOME HUNTERS—Won by Daulen Augustus Tigger; second, Front Royal's Royal Meadow Run; third, Col. and Mrs. John L. Horner, sr.'s Chesty Benny.

HANDICAP JUMPERS—Won by Dr. Paul Rosenberg's Mr. X; second, Mrs. Alex Calvert's Egg Nog; third, Mrs. W. Haggin Perry's Royalwood.

WORKING HUNTERS—Won by Mrs. Marie A. Moore's Kays Gray; second, Mrs. John Maloney's Jas; third, Mrs. Edward Lasker's Tanas Bill.

HUNTER HACKS—Won by Mrs. Perry's Cornish Hills; second, Mrs. John Maloney's Substitution; third, Robert Fairburn's Chief Guessem.

HUNTERS (open)—Won by Substitution; second, Chief Guessem; third, Kays Gray.

FOUR-YEAR-OLDS AND UNDER OVER JUMPS—Won by Meander Farm's Baby Hoops; second, Chesty Benny; third, James N. Andrews, jr.'s Shamrock.

LADIES' HUNTERS—Won by Cornish Hills; second, Substitution; third, Chief Guessem.

HUNTERS AND JUMPERS—Won by Royalwood; second, Egg Nog; third, Mrs. Perry's Mont.

THOROUGHBRED HUNTERS—Won by Substitution; second, Mrs. Maloney's Prompt Payment; third, J. North Fletcher's Count Andrew.

GREEN HUNTERS—Won by Tanas Bill; second, Front Royal's Polly's Pol; third, Shamrock.

TOUCH AND OUT—Won by Mrs. Lasker's Jambol; second, J. N. Andrews, jr.'s Lucian; third, Egg Nog.

PLANTATION SADDLE CLASS—Won by A. C. Anderegg's Chief Rex; second, A. C. Anderegg's Lady Duchess; third, A. C. Anderegg's Col. Reid.

CONFORMATION HUNTER CHAMPIONSHIP PRELIMINARY—Won by Cornish Hills; second, Prompt Payment; third, Substitution.

CONFORMATION HUNTER CHAMPION—Substitution. Reserve, Cornish Hills.

Skating Star Killed on Okinawa

Harrisburg, Pa., July 5 (U.P.).—Marine Pvt. Charles (Buddy) White, champion figure ice skater, was killed in action on Okinawa June 28, his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer White, revealed here today.

White, who entered the service last year and served with the Sixth Marines, won the Middle Atlantic States district title in 1940 and was runner-up for the Eastern States AAU championship in a number of tournaments. He placed third in one National Senior AAU event at Madison Square Garden and appeared at the Garden numerous times for skating exhibitions. White and Doris MacDonald won the fancy figure championship at Hershey, Pa., in 1941.

Charles Town

Entries

By the Associated Press

1—About 4½; $600; 3-year-olds up; claim.

Grand Fanar	118	All Crystal	118
Leading Star	105	Uncle Ol	112
Sunny Del	110	Baylette	105
Enrack	110	Petee Girl	105
Disro	115	Modify	105
Fox Meadow	115	Nutmeg Lass	105
Gray Moose	105	Rockheim	105

2—6½; $800; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Faich Party	111	Canto Gallo	116
Wayums	116	Titian	110
Falgene	108	Clock Time	108
Rollicking	106	Ashame	104
Clay Hill	114	Grades	116

3—4½; $600; 2-year-olds; allowances.

Lady Ligonier	110	†Kitty Kilts	111
Phoness	111	Charlene O	111
†Twilight Bay	111	Cedar Bunnie	111
Happy Dream	106	†Quick Ann	111
Ripson Moose	109	†Expedite	111

†Fewell and Dovel entry.
†Star Stable and B. D. Marson entry.

4—C. T. course; $7000; 4-year-olds up; claim.

Isle de Pine	111	Tacaro Bras	106
Maryland Morn	120	Famas Time	110
North Sea	120	Scotch Flag	112

5—About 4½; $700; 3-year-olds up; allow.

†Big Talk	115	Pee O'Sullivan	108
Not Alone	110	Advancing On	115
Arch McDonald	113	Gallant	110
Wilton	115	†Widows Gold	115
Omarzey	115		

†Mrs. T. Lewis entry.

6—6½; $800; 3-year-olds up; allowances.

Discretion	113	Marandan	115
Sunmoor	107	Cast Out	112
Strolling Lee	115	Sherrie Lee	108
Toonerville	120		

7—About 7; $800; 3-year-olds up; allow.

Gray Prince	110	Maiden Perg	116
Chipping In	110	Lassie Govans	105
Merrie Shot	109	Woodscott	102
Marquest	115	Infinite Girl	105
Ariel Gift	116	Singing Steel	116

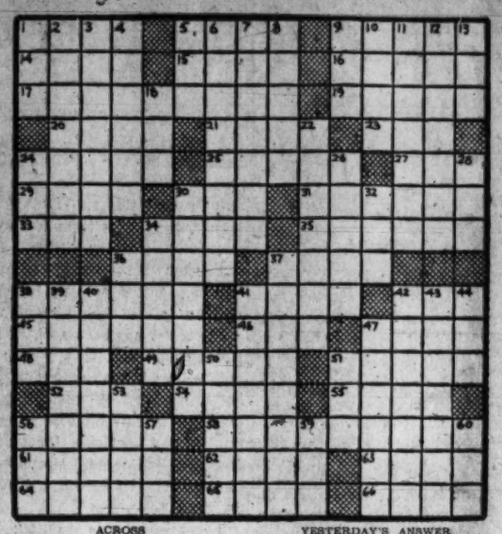
8—1 1/16; $700; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

Intelligensia	105	Who Reigh	115
Canters Best	107	Mr. Jim	118
Royal Marlboro	110	True Pilate	108
Time Burner	107	Petes Prince	115
Caffeine	110	Mr. Secretary	115
Chiff Chaff	118	Careless Knight	113
Valdina Piro	113	Breakable Miss	110

Bill Bennings

AT CHARLES TOWN
1—Grand Fanar, All Crystal, Uncle Ol.
2—Falgene, Faich Party, Titian.
3—Lady Ligonier, Phoness, Kitty Kilts.
4—Maryland Morn, Famas Time, North Sea.
5—Peg O'Sullivan, Big Talk, Arch McDonald.
6—Discretion, Toonerville, Marandan.
7—Merrie Shot, Gray Prince, Maiden Fern.
8—Chiff Chaff, Canter's Best, Valdina Piro.

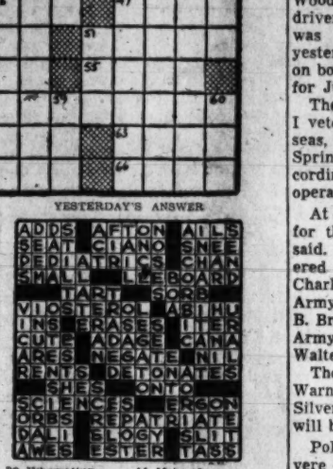
Today's Cross Word Puzzle



ACROSS
1-Reminder
5 Riding whip
9 Commenced
14 Buckeye State
15 Wife of Zeus
16 Singly
17 Carrying heat
19 Fanatical
20 Network
21 Grafted: her.
23 Snare
24 Mark of omission
25 Turpentine derivative
27 Rim
29 Scent
30 Dry, as wine
31 Obtain
33 Hideout
34 Substitute butter
35 First game of two
36 Shades
37 Whack
38 The date plum
41 Refreshing
42 Siamese coin
45 Slumbering
46 Coffee pot
47 Part of brain
48 Rolled tea
49 Memento
51 Attack
52 Unit
54 Flower
55 Jot
56 Garment
58 Fatigue
61 Flower
62 Afresh
63 Press
64 Displeasure
65 Hither
66 Disown

DOWN
1 Old franchise
2 Word puzzle
3 Part of airplane
4 Supporter
5 Greek letter
6 Arbiters
7 River in So. America
8 Agreements
9 Counter
10 Enthusiasm
11 French tapestry
12 Harmonizing
13 Masculine nickname
18 Steep
22 Phantom
24 Fish
26 Asiatic kingdom
28 Through
30 Hibernating animal
32 Corded fabric
34 External
36 Garden tool
37 Wizard
38 American Indian
39 Reservoir in Catskills
40 Smoothing off
41 The kitchen
42 Rigorous
43 Betrayal
44 Make an edging
47 Meteor
50 Hindu drinking pot
51 Invite
53 Irish Gaelic
56 Watering place
57 Son of Odin
59 Sheep
60 Curve in ship's planking

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER



Post Consensus

AT AQUEDUCT
1—No selections.
2—Big Bid, Gun Deck, Last Salute.
3—DARBY DELILAH, Terse, Our Victory.
4—Art of War, Bright Gallant, Minefinder.
5—All Talk, Samhar, Proof Coll.
6—Farsight, Yukon, Rekrab.
7—Over, Millo, Mad Anthony.

AT SUFFOLK DOWNS
1—Glorious Sec, Tony G., Stevedore.
2—FIRST SON, Valdina Joe, Jes Love Me.
3—Reclamation, Fleet Sister, Chesting.
4—Ship Jr., Dark Morning, Davis's Sister.
5—J. J. Lynch, Rough Man, Amazed.
6—Ty Gato, Westwood Belle, Cream.
7—Chicona, Brandon Point, Nat's Reward.
8—Decision, Gothic, Roman Abbot.

Police Seek Relatives of Auto Victim

Montgomery County police were attempting last night to locate relatives of Henry B. Brown, 59, of 8706 Georgia ave., Silver Spring, Md., who died yesterday morning at the Washington Sanitarium, Takoma Park, Md., of injuries he suffered when he was struck by an auto while crossing Georgia ave. near Wayne ave., Silver Spring, late Wednesday night.

Meanwhile Frank G. Beatty, 1401 Woodside pkwy., Silver Spring, driver of the car which hit Brown, was charged with manslaughter, yesterday afternoon, and released on bond. Trial has been scheduled for July 10.

The victim, a former World War I veteran who was wounded over seas, had been living at the Silver Spring address for six weeks, according to Mrs. Paul Waters, who operates a tourist home there.

At one time he worked as a guard for the District of Columbia, she said. Only information police gathered is that he has a mother in Charlotte, N. C., two sons in the Army, one of whom is Capt. Henry B. Brown. He also has a sister, an Army nurse, formerly stationed at Walter Reed.

The body has been removed to Warner Pumphrey's funeral home, Silver Spring, where an autopsy will be performed.

Police said Brown suffered severe cuts and two broken legs.

Wartime Speed Limit Is Abandoned by Utah

Salt Lake City, July 5 (AP).—The Utah road commission today abandoned the Federal wartime 35-mile-an hour speed limit on the State's highways and ordered restored the pre-war 60-mile daytime and 50-mile nighttime maximum speeds.

The ODT and the OPA expressed concern at the change and urged motorists voluntarily to conform to the 35-mile limit.

Mrs. McCoard Heads Workers For Arlington War Fund Drive

Mrs. McCoard

Appointment of Mrs. Frank C. McCoard as head of the corps of workers who will carry on residential solicitation in the Arlington County Community War Fund drive this fall was announced yesterday as Chairman Stephen M. Smith declared plans for the fall campaign have been completed.

Mrs. McCoard will have charge of the corps of workers who will solicit residents living in the 9567 apartment units in Arlington's nine large housing developments. During the war fund campaign last year, Mrs. McCoard was a unit chairman in residential solicitation and obtained contributions which were 150 per cent of assigned quotas.

Agencies for which funds will be raised during the drive are the following: Arlington Council of Girl Scouts, Arlington District Boy Scouts, War Recreation Center, Young Men's Christian Association, Public Service Department of the Bureau of Nursing Service, Children's Home Society of Virginia, Department of Public Welfare, Negro Selective Service Committee for Recreation, Instructive Visiting Nurse Association, Social Hygiene, and the welfare program at Arlington Farms, which will be directed by the Department of Public Welfare as soon as a suitable social worker can be found to take charge of the work.

You can always depend on old Dobbin and this CHOICE whiskey!

MR. GALLAGHER: "Tires may come and go, Mr. Gallagher, but our old friend here goes on forever."

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BACK in horse-and-buggy days, Gallagher & Burton's won a reputation for fine, distinctive character and flavor. Today, old friends call it better than ever, and new friends delight in finding a whiskey completely to their taste—with a character all its own.

GALLAGHER & BURTON'S BLACK LABEL, BLENDED WHISKEY, 72½% GRAIN NEUTRAL SPIRITS — 86.5 PROOF, GALLAGHER & BURTON, INC., BALTIMORE 3, MARYLAND

TEMPEST in a Corncob Pipe

Mention General MacArthur's name—and you start an argument. People either are violently for or against him. Certainly he's the most controversial high command figure on our side.

Is he a truly brilliant general, or just well press-agented? How does the ornate brass on his headgear square with his affection for a plain corncob pipe? Why do even the Japs handle his name with awe? Both sides of this theatrical yet fearless general are truthfully painted in ***MacArthur—The Story of a Great American Soldier,*** a two-part, surprise-packed article by Herbert Asbury and Frank Gervasi. It starts in Collier's—***out today.***

Out of Norway's shining agony under Nazi sadism come chronicles of the courage of thousands of civilians—which forever emphasized the shame of one Quisling. Walter Taub reports the incredible stories right from the lips of the central underground leader—witnesses the joy of liberation. ***Norway Out From Under*** will stir you deeply.

Mrs. Spencer Tracy taught her own deaf-born son to speak and to know what is being said. Thus a new type of homelike mother-and-child clinic was born, where you now hear deaf children actually laughing with each other. ***New Hope For The Deaf Child*** is told by Eva Yates.

* * *

Consistently, Collier's provides a lively menu of timely, intriguing articles and fascinating fiction. ★ Are you letting your old car fall apart because you expect a new one soon? Read ***Don't Kill Your Car!*** by Paul D. Green. ★ Cowboys, to mother, weren't proper young men, but daughter had other ideas in ***Love Happens,*** story by Norma Bicknell Mansfield. ★ Dinosaurs, giant dragons and Kong-sized gorillas are moving in New York City. Oden and Olivia Meeker tell about these nightmares in ***Messmore's Monsters.*** ★ Over four thousand dead Japs learned about sharpened bamboo pitfalls and the Kachin Rangers—whose exploits are told in Martha Sawyer's article ***Victory In Burma.*** ★ Famous ***Collier's Comics,*** too, of course. If your newsstand is sold out, borrow a copy.

★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

A significant, off-the-record meeting took place between Secretary of War Stimson, one-time Republican candidate for Governor of New York, and Democratic Gov. Herbert Lehman, four times Governor of New York, now head of UNRRA.

Lehman has been greatly troubled about the danger of acute starvation in Europe next winter, and fears the United States will get the blame. Actually, there is food in Europe; but it is unevenly distributed and difficult to transport to cities. Meanwhile, European railroads are overburdened.

Former Governor Lehman, therefore, went to see Stimson to point out that the U. S. Army had 800,000 trucks in Europe, and he wanted to borrow 50,000 of them for food distribution.

Stimson listened briefly, but turned the subject to the political situation in Europe. He seemed much more interested in whether Europe could keep the peace. Lehman got no definite answer, and still has been unable to get an answer from Stimson's generals. They keep saying they need trucks for "deployment."

Brass Hats in Hot Water

The same subject, plus other important matters, was debated in a secret session of the Mead Committee last week. Present were representatives of UNRRA, the State Department, War Department, Foreign Economic Administration, Treasury and Maritime Commission. All got in hot water during the three-hour closed-door meeting except the Maritime Commission and UNRRA. Gen. Brehon Somervell, who showed up with a small army of aides, took the worst thumping of all.

Somervell admitted under questioning that the Army has at least 50,000 surplus trucks in Europe. New York's hard-working Senator Mead then asked Governor Lehman if he had been able to pick up any of these trucks for relief work.

"Do you want any of these trucks?" asked Mead.

"Do we want them?" replied Lehman. "The trouble is we can't get them. We can't seem to get them released. I've got a telegram from Yugoslavia here telling that one hungry Yugoslav city, Sarajevo, has only three trucks to feed thousands of people. Why, some towns are starving, while they're burning the food just a few miles away in the same country because they can't move. A year from now the Army will be begging us to take trucks. Then we won't need them. We want them now when they can save lives."

Several Senators quizzed Somervell as to why UNRRA hadn't received the trucks yet. All the general could reply was, "The War Department's working on it."

After mode discussion, Lehman, whose anger was rising, stood up from the back of the room, looked straight at Somervell, and said:

"There's all that surplus Army stuff, especially in Italy. Why can't we get it?"

Somervell hesitated. "We want to cooperate," he said "and we're going to."

German Equipment For Chinese?

Ohio's Bob Taft then took over the questioning.

"General, you're planning to arm thousands of Chinese troops. They've been trained by German officers. Why don't we use captured German equipment to arm them? You must have a lot of it by now."

"I felt the same way about it at first, Senator," Somervell replied. "But it would only ball up our transport and create a lot of time-wasting headaches if we tried to send all that German stuff to China. In the long run it will be cheaper and faster to send new supplies from here. Besides, we'd have to retrain those Chinese who've already been taught to use our equipment, and teach them to use German weapons."

Taft then moved in on Admiral Land of the Maritime Commission, asked him how the Russians were able to transport war materiel on American Liberty ships flying the Soviet flag without being attacked by Jap subs and aircraft.

"Senator," replied Land, "I'll be damned if I'm going to let the Japs find out the inside story on that one."

Several Senators then asked why our GI Joes were taking such a beating in France because of the unfavorable exchange rate.

"Since when does the GI have to carry the burden of inflation in France?" asked Michigan's shrewd Republican Senator Ferguson.

"They don't have to spend their money in France, you know," replied one of Somervell's aides. "They can ship it home."

This burned the Senators up. One demanded why the men who fought in Europe shouldn't have a chance to spend their money and enjoy life now that the shooting had stopped. Ferguson asked what the Army was doing to improve the situation.

Brig. Gen. Kenneth Royall replied that the Army was expanding the post exchanges in France so that men could buy everything, including gifts, at reasonable prices.

Several Senators quizzed Dean Acheson and Will Clayton of the State Department as to who had fixed the unfavorable rate of exchange with the French. Both replied they didn't know. Actually, President Roosevelt had done it personally during the Casablanka conference.

Senator Tunnell of Delaware then asked Governor Lehman how much farm machinery UNRRA was shipping overseas.

"I don't want to mislead this committee," Lehman replied. "Percentagewise it's practically nothing, perhaps two or three per cent of our total production. However, we asked for 171,000 tons of food to feed Europe's starving people. We're getting less than 80,000. Now some people are complaining because we've given them machinery to grow their own food."

Lehman also pointed out to the Senators that UNRRA is now forced to buy considerable machinery in Canada. The Dominion is eager to move in on the postwar European market, Lehman said, but he also cautioned that Canadian tractors require Canadian repairmen and that the Canadians are delighted with the chance to move in on our export trade.

The committee tried to find out just what the Government can expect to get back out of the lend-lease we have shipped to Europe. Neither Acheson, Clayton, Somervell, nor the FEA could answer. Admiral Land said the Maritime Commission would lose nothing, since the United States kept title to all ships on lend-lease.

Finally, one Senator asked if there wasn't some over-all body which knows all about American property abroad and whether it's surplus or not. But no one was able to answer.

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Mary Haworth's Mail

Girl Shows Man's Love Letters and Gifts To His Wife, but She Takes Them in Stride; Says She'll Free Him Only if He Asks It

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I am in love with a man who also loves me and for several months we were together day and night. He is married but he does not care for his wife. He stopped caring for her when they had been married about two years. I know he never really cared for her and she knows it too. He has told her so, over and over, but she hangs on to him.

I have talked to her and showed her love letters and gifts from him. The letters alone should let her know how much we mean to each other, but she is just a dumb person and won't give him up to the one person he loves. When I told her about us, she said if he would come to her and tell her honestly that he wanted me, she would give him up. But I know he has already done this.

Can't I do something with those letters? I mean, can't I use them to make her give him up? There is certainly something wrong with the world when a woman can hang on to a man just because she has a wedding ring. When I telephone him and she answers, she never gives him my message to call. She has no pride or she would leave him. Don't you agree? E. T.

Can Words Reach Girl Like This?

DEAR E. T.: I sit here wondering where to start or what's the use to try to funnel an ordinary human outlook into your head, inasmuch as your preposterous recital shows that your crude attachment is totally devoid of ethical quality, as if neither of you were endowed with conscience, free will or understanding, which distinguish mankind from quadrupeds.

There is something wrong with the world indeed, when in this year of our Lord 1945, in a so-called Christian country, there are persons like you and this man, still so backward in mind and soul as to be acting on a par with jungle apes in quest of libido satisfaction. The word love is hideously profaned when employed by such as you to defend or explain your lawless degeneracy.

Shows Symptoms Of Unsound Mind

YOUR brazen attack on the wife's position, which you advertise here in some detail, along with the conviction that your purpose and campaign are greatly justified, would persuade a lunacy commission that you are daft and definitely in need of watchful care in a mental hospital. Also, of course, you manifest delusion in thinking the man stays with his wife because she "hangs on to him." His infidelity, condoned by her, proves that he is a very unfettered husband, who stays because he wants to—as you would know, if you were in her shoes.

His love letters and gifts lost their bludgeon value when you showed them to her and she brushed them aside. So my advice is: 1. Face the fact that you have run out of ammunition in trying to steal him. 2. Quiet down before you attract public attention to your haywire antics, if you wish to stay at large and pass for normal. M. H.

Mary Haworth counsels through her column; not by mail or personal interview. Write her in care of The Post.

Woman's Party Conducts Mail Convention, Plans Celebration

A national convention-by-mail is in progress at the headquarters of the National Woman's Party on Capitol Hill, according to Alice Paul, national chairman.

Miss Paul

Mrs. Cecil Norton Bray, convention chairman, says that committees now working out elections plans at Alva Belmont House and their chairmen are: Resolutions committee, Mary E. Downey, nominations committee, Elizabeth Forbes; elections committee, Margaret E. Sebree.

On July 19, 20 and 21, meetings will be held in every State to celebrate the ninety-seventh anniversary of the Seneca Falls convention, the first meeting ever held by women for equal rights.

The Washington commemoration has been planned for the evening of July 19 in Alva Belmont House garden. Speakers will be Senator George L. Radcliffe of Maryland, and Senator Carl Hatch of New Mexico.

A historic pantomime, under the direction of Gaeta Wold Boyer, will portray the century-long fight women have made for freedom.

Mrs. Izetta Jewell Miller, regional supervisor for war public services, with offices in Washington, will preside.

Miss Kayser Reveals Plans

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Louis Kayser announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Katherine Ludlow Kayser, to Lieut. Arthur Hallett Page 3d, USMCR, son of Mrs. Charles R. Sanderson and the late Capt. Arthur Hallett Page, jr., USMC.

Miss Kayser was graduated from National Cathedral School and Lieutenant Page attended Georgia Military College.

The wedding will take place Tuesday afternoon, July 17, in Washington Cathedral.

Wilson Alumnae Invited to Witness Ship's Launching

Three Washington area alumnae of Wilson College have been invited to attend the launching of the S. S. Wilson Victory, in Baltimore today.

Lieut. Comdr. Margaret C. Disert, USNR. Wilson's dean-on-leave, assistant to the commanding officer of the United States Naval Barracks and administrative assistant for the Women's Reserve in Washington, has been asked to give the signal which will send the ship down the ways as it is christened by Mrs. Paul B. Thomas, Baltimore, Wilson Alumnae Association president.

Miss Ruth Bleezarde, president of the Wilson Club of Washington, will represent the club at the ceremonies. Mrs. Garland M. Terry, Arlington, Va., is to be on hand as an alumnae association director.

Wilson students in Washington and elsewhere will be represented by Miss Enid Mitchell, Pittsburgh, vice president of the College Government Association. Also in attendance at the ceremonies in the Bethlehem-Fairfield Shipyards will be Maryland students and alumnae of Wilson.

Mrs. Waller to Make Trip

Mrs. Absalom Waller has closed her home here and will be at the Homestead, Hot Springs, Va., for several weeks. Before returning to Washington she will visit her son and daughter-in-law, Judge and Mrs. A. Nelson Waller, at their home near Fredericksburg, Va.

Visiting Farmer Struck by Auto Near Groveton

Clifton S. Bias, 79, farmer of Salt Rock, near Huntington, W. Va., suffered a possible fracture of the right leg, cuts and bruises and shock when he was struck by an automobile driving north as he crossed U. S. Highway No. 1 opposite the Lindo Restaurant near Groveton, Va.

He was taken to Alexandria Hospital by a Navy doctor, whose name was not learned, while the driver of the car, Ernest Leonard Sanborn, 22, of RFD 3, Alexandria, waited for police to come to the scene.

Jennings B. Fraley of Engleside, near Groveton, son-in-law of the injured man, said that Bias had arrived on June 1 spend a visit of several months with him and his wife.

A Little Help With Dressing Is Permissible

By Myrtle Meyer Eldred.

As I read letters from mothers I am struck with a universal attitude. Mothers demand once a child can do things for himself that he must do them uninterruptedly without help.

To do that is to be an adult. There are times when children do not want to do for themselves, even though they can. I see no harm in helping a child occasionally, even if he has the capacity to perform the act for which he is asking help. That little help or attention may be vitally important at the moment, merely as an illustration of a mother's loving emotions toward him.

Child Refuses to Dress

Mrs. J. F. C. is bothering about a problem of dressing a child. "My son is able to dress himself and has been doing so for a long time. However when he gets up from his nap, I have trouble getting him to dress.

"I know when I wake up from a daytime nap I am never fully awake for a time and know he must feel this way, too. Yet, I cannot allow him to run around undressed for half an hour. Am I the only one who has this trouble? Do you think I should dress him?"

No problems of childhood are unique. All healthy, normal children present the same or similar ones. You could put your child into a bathrobe and slippers and let him run around until he is ready to put on his clothes. As the weather grows warmer and his undressed condition endangers him in no way you may be more lenient about the time element. In such case you'll put out his clothes and tell him to put them on when he is ready to go out and play. That will be an incentive to spur him to dress himself.

Adults Ask Help, Also

But I don't believe it necessary to rigidly hold to the idea that because he can dress himself he must always do so. Children get bored with the ceremony and put it off. They day-dream over the job. The thing to keep in mind is whether it is important that he be dressed promptly. If it is, then give him some help and see that he does get dressed.

All of us ask for and get occasional help in jobs we can do alone. Why treat the child differently?

Our leaflet, "Helping the Slow Child," may be had by sending a stamped, self-addressed envelope with your request to Myrtle Meyer Eldred in care of The Washington Post.

Miss Schellhase Wed

Mr. and Mrs. Henry C. Schellhase, Chevy Chase, D. C., announce the marriage of their daughter, Doris Irene, to Sergt. Robert J. Fink, Portland, Oreg. The ceremony took place June 23 at Long Beach, Calif.

Veal Headlines Meat Supply This Month

By Martha Ellyn

When it is your good fortune to get any of the five per cent increase in veal which has been announced will make its appearance this month, then it is time for special maneuvering in the kitchen. Bring out your best bottle of white wine and use it with veal chops to make a delicious dinner entree.

In case it has been so long since you cooked veal that you've forgotten how it best responds, you'd better recall that veal is young, tender but unseasoned so is not the kind of meat suitable for broiling, frying or sauteeing. Prepare veal in the braised way called Escalope de Veau Belle.

This might be your menu:

Dinner Menu

Iced Cucumber Soup
Escalope de Veau Belle
Steamed Rice Green Peas
Hot Biscuits Honey
Lemon Frozen Cream Beverage

This menu may sound elaborate but it really isn't. It is just an attractive presentation of simple foods. You'll relish the iced soup when temperature is high. Make it this way:

ICED CUCUMBER SOUP

Peel and slice two cucumbers. Peel and slice two small onions and add to cucumbers. Place in saucepan with one cup water and a sprinkle of salt and a dash of pepper. Cover and cook gently until mushy. Remove pan from heat and stir in two tablespoons flour. Stir until smooth. Add 1¾ cups water and bring to a boil. Rub mixture through strainer. Add three tablespoons freshly chopped chives. Cool in refrigerator. When quite cold, add one cup cream. Serve very cold with a splash of paprika.

ESCALOPE DE VEAU BELLE

Remove the bone from 6 veal chops and slice meat thin. Pound the meat between sheets of wax paper. Brown both sides of chops in margarine or butter. Pour over the browned meat, ½ cup white wine and ½ cup boiling water in which 1 bouillon cube has been dissolved. Add the following mixture: 3 peeled and diced tomatoes, 2 chopped dill pickles, 2 tablespoons capers and 2 tablespoons chopped onion. Scatter mixture on top of meat. Season with salt and pepper. Cook covered for 20 minutes over low heat. Remove meat to serving dish. To the sauce add 1 tablespoon butter or margarine and 1 tablespoon flour that has been blended with water. Stir until smooth and cooked. Pour the sauce over the veal. Sprinkle meat with grated cheese and brown under broiler immediately before serving.

LEMON FROZEN CREAM

Add ½ cup sugar gradually to 2 beaten eggs until the mixture becomes thick. Combine with ½ cup light corn syrup, 2 cups top milk or 1 cup milk and 1 cup coffee cream, ¼ cup lemon juice and 1 teaspoon grated lemon peel. Freeze in refrigerator tray at lowest temperature until mixture is stiff. When frozen, remove to bowl and whip until light and creamy. Return immediately to freezing tray. Finish freezing. One stirring is all that is needed. Hold at middle control until serving time.

Ration Points For Today

July 6, 1945

SUGAR—Stamp No. 36 continues usable for five pounds of sugar through August 31.

MEATS AND FATS—New red stamps **A-1, B-1, C-1, D-1, E-1**, good for 10 points each, now are valid and will continue usable through October 31. Red stamps **K-2** through **Z-2** remain valid for 10 points each. Last date for the use of **K-2** through **P-2** will be July 31.

PROCESSED FRUITS AND VEGETABLES—New blue stamps **J-1, K-1, L-1, M-1, N-1** are now valid for 10 points each and will remain usable through October 31. Blue stamps **T-2** through **Z-2** and **A-1** through **H-1** remain valid. Last date for the use of **T-2** through **X-2** will be July 31.

GASOLINE—**A-16** coupons, good for six gallons, continue valid through September 21.

SHOES—Airplane stamps Nos. **1, 2** and **3** in book three continue valid indefinitely. No new shoe stamp

FUEL OIL—Period **1, 2, 3, 4** and **5** coupons, good for 10 gallons per unit, are usable throughout the country for the rest of the heating year. New period **1** coupons for the 1945-46 season are now valid.

Post Staff Photo by Goodwin.

PRETTY ELEANOR UPDIKE, 17, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Shirley Updike, 1441 G st. nw., has been named winner of a $1000 vocal scholarship to Florida Southern College, in try-outs given by the Washington Chapter, National Society of Arts and Letters. Mrs. Cornelius Vanderbile Whitney, music chairman, donated the scholarship fund, which she presented to the winner

Town Talk

By Eva Hinton

I SAT till nearly 1 o'clock the other night on the porch of the Counselor of the French Embassy and Mme. Armand Berard while French words flew about my ears like snowflakes in January. Three Frenchmen, liberated by the Americans from Buchenwald concentration camp and just arrived in the United States, were telling their experiences.

The one who was tall, and thin, and looked like a professor or writer was Count Raoul de Lubersac, banker and director of a French-American oil company. The one who looked like a sportsman or an actor was Marcel Maillard, an engineer. And the one who was strong and broad and might have been a labor leader or a blacksmith was Prof. Alfred Balachowski, of the Institut Pasteur.

They'd all been arrested by the Gestapo while working for the French Underground, (Count de Lubersac was caught red-handed helping United States aviators), and they'd all had the luck of the devil or they wouldn't be here today.

M. Maillard was lucky when his group of political prisoners was "evacuated" before the oncoming Americans and left by the road to die of starvation. He managed to exist on raw snails while some prisoners went mad and ate their dead comrades.

Professor Balachowski was lucky when he was left in camp with the hundreds who were marked for extermination. The "good" civilian German citizens of cultivated, neighboring Weimar kept telephoning the camp for reassurance that the extermination order had been carried out to the last man. They were afraid of the vengeance of liberated prisoners. (Of course, when the Americans questioned them later they hadn't known one thing about what went on in the camp.)

PROFESSOR BALACHOWSKI'S luck was in the fact that the guards had fled and the phone calls were answered by one of the German political prisoners who assured the good burghers of Weimar that extermination was complete, and that no assistance was needed.

Count de Lubersac was lucky when the very first American that arrived at Buchenwald was an old friend of his. The count borrowed an American uniform, incorporated himself into the U. S. Army, and finished the war fighting Germans.

He was present when the U. S. outfit interrogated a captured SS guard who had fled Buchenwald. He had been one of the camp's torturers and had given special attention to the count.

Disguised, the SS man "heard no evil, spoke no evil, and saw no evil." In fact, he had never even known of Buchenwald until his innocent eyes discovered his recent victim facing him in an American uniform!

Trade Teas for Pastures

Associated Press Features

Ijamsville, Md. — Two former debutantes who deserted pink teas for green pastures prefer their society on the hoof.

Mary McKim Crane and Marjorie McLeod have established their own Four Hundred on a 200-acre farm here. Its members are a herd of Jersey cows.

It's not just any cud-chewing quadruped that breaks into the Ijamsville society which the farmerettes are trying to develop into a purebred herd, with each Jersey boasting a record test and a classification.

Last to Leave Jersey

For example, a recent purchase from an Ontario breeder included a young bull calf whose sire was said to have been the last bull to leave the island of Jersey just before the German invasion.

Both the girls are full-time farmers who consider their vocation not just a duration project but one planned well into the future.

They have a help problem, too, but it doesn't worry them as long as they have their model T tractor. A 14-hour shift in the field, barn, garden and milk house is a daily routine for both.

Every animal on the place has a name—and answers to it.

"None of this tramping around the pasture herding the cows for us," says Miss Crane. "We just stand on top of the hill and call."

Although cattle are their specialty, the girls are also adept at swine raising. They have at present 40 purebred Berkshire hogs on the farm.

Exhibited Saddle Horses

Even the Berkshires get personal attention—witness the tale of Violet, a paralyzed sow named, says Miss Crane, after her sister, a Baltimore debutante of this season.

The veterinarian gave Violet up for a loss, but the girls resorted to drenching the sow with whisky and syrup while her baby pigs were fed individually from nursing bottles. Violet responded to treatment and recently gave birth to a litter of 11.

Miss McLeod, daughter of W. S. McLeod, Washington, and formerly of Atlanta, Ga., has done much exhibiting of saddle horses throughout the country and before purchasing the Ijamsville farm last March acted as chief herdsman of 136 head of Jerseys on a Gainesville, Va., farm.

Miss Crane is the daughter of Maj. Gen. and Mrs. J. A. Crane. General Crane was recently transferred from his command of Allied artillery in the Mediterranean area to the position of American member of the Allied Control Commission of Bulgaria. He was formerly Military Attache to Bulgaria and Turkey.

By Anne Adams

Cap-sleeved cooler, Pattern 4777, has a smart side-line of buttons to make it your favorite summertime frock. So easy to slip on and off; you'll love its open-flat ironing.

Pattern 4777 comes in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20; 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42. Size 16, 3¼ yards 39-inch material.

Send 20 cents in coins for this pattern to The Washington Post, Pattern Dept., P. O. Box 174, Station O, New York 11, N. Y. Print plainly size and style number, your name, address, zone.

NOW READY! New Anne Adams 1945 Summer Pattern Book. Cool styles as smart as they are easy to sew. Printed in book are FREE Patterns for hat, bag, gloves. Fifteen cents more brings you this colorful book.

Connecticut Society Meets

A meeting of the executive committee of the newly organized Connecticut Society will be held tonight at the home of the president, Charles E. Calkins, 2327 15th st. nw. The program of social events for the next year will be planned.

Bulging Hips Aren't Meant For Slim Skirts

By Ida Jean Kain

Hips should be trim, with curves, but minus bulges. Frankly, there is no room for bulges. The way skirts are now it's next to impossible to sit down in them anyway. A gal is just plain daft to let the bulk of her weight go to hips and thighs!

Some movie star streamliners just came through from the West Coast, so with no more dilly-dallying, we'll be about our exercises. You can bank on them being good ones. Since the cameras and a visual 10 per cent to actual size, the movie queens have to keep their hips ultra-streamlined in order to photograph slim. This particular set of calisthenics tones the inner and outer thigh muscles and the back hip muscles and that about covers the hip spread.

Position: Stand with back flat against an exercise bar, or a table top.

Movement: Raise right leg, flex knee and swing the knee around to the far right, then back to the far left, without letting the upper part of the body turn. Repeat five times, then perform with the other knee flexed.

Position: Same.

Movement: With the point of the knee, describe small circles, circlining first in one direction for 10 counts, then in the other 10 counts.

Throughout this exercise the upper back should be kept straight, and the abdominal muscles pulled up snugly.

Position: Stand erect, back against the exercise bar or table top.

Exercise: Raise the right leg up in front to right angles, leg extended, knee straight. Swing over to extreme left, swing back across the body to extreme right. Swing six counts, rest and continue six more counts. Repeat with the other leg. Gradually step this up to eighteen counts with each leg.

Now, the back hip muscles. The following exercise is a favorite with most of the movie gals for keeping hips svelte.

Position: Stand, hold on to exercise bar or chair back for support

Movement: Slowly lift right leg and without bending the knee, continue to raise until hip and leg are in a straight line, parallel with the floor. Hold. Now swing the leg down and up in front to right angle, then swing back, repeating 12 times. Relax and repeat with the other leg. There isn't any better hip slimmer than that one!

If you wish illustrated hip exercises, send for the leaflet "Hips Hips Away," enclosing self-addressed, stamped envelope. Address, Ida Jean Kain, The Washington Post.

Fahnestocks Leave For Hot Springs

Mrs. Snowden Fahnestock and her daughters, the Misses Clare and Mary Lee Fahnestock, have gone to Hot Springs, Va., for the remainder of the summer.

Also there for a holiday are U. Grant-Smith, Col. and Mrs. James F. Hall, Mrs. William Ritchie, Miss Louise Ritchie and William Ritchie.

Advertisement

It really takes a Woman who can use her own Imagination

[In the case of Tampax, imagination is better than detailed description]

ONLY a woman can appreciate what the invention of Tampax means to her while passing through those "certain days" of the month—especially in the warm weather season...This modern form of monthly sanitary protection is *worn internally*—and the user is not aware of its presence. This fact alone should give her more poise and minimize her embarrassment and mental anxiety...Tampax appeals especially to war workers or vacationists who dress in slacks or shorts. With Tampax there is complete freedom from the bulky pin-and-belt harness worn with external pads. Tampax is quick to change and easy to dispose of, either at home or in public restrooms. But most important of all, in hot and humid weather, is the absence of chafing and odor. With Tampax no sanitary deodorant is required.

Tampax was perfected by a physician and is used by many nurses—besides the millions of other women who have discovered it throughout the Americas and the other continents...Made of pure surgical cotton, compressed in dainty applicators. Sold at drug stores and notion counters in 3 absorbency-sizes—Regular, Super, Junior. Month's supply will go into your purse. Economy box holds 4 months' average supply. Tampax Incorporated, Palmer, Mass.

SATURDAY!
8:45 and 12:30 Midnite
2 MOONLITE CRUISES
FREE DANCING
JACK CORRY'S BAND
TWO 3-hour cruises Saturday night. BEER and Refreshments served. Two large dance floors. Comfortable chairs. Enjoy the delightful breeze. 7th Street car to dock. Free parking.
TONIGHT 8:45-85c
$1.15 Tax Inc.
"Largest and Fastest Boat on the River"
S.S. POTOMAC
7th & MAINE AVE. S.W. PHONE NATIONAL 7722
Sunday SUNSHINE Cruise
4-HOUR CRUISE TO INDIANHEAD—Leave 3 P. M. Take the entire family for this historic cruise. See famous Potomac sights, including Bolling Field, Alexandria, Mt. Vernon, Ft. Washington, Indianhead, etc. Free Dancing. Refreshments and Shore Dinner.
ADULTS, $1.00 CHILDREN, 50c

TERRY

WELL, HOTSHOT, THAT WAS SOME SESSION! THE OFFICER IN THE NAVY PATROL PLANE REALLY GRILLED US ABOUT EVERYTHING ON THIS ISLAND!
DO YOU SUPPOSE HE'LL BELIEVE THAT THIS PLACE IS FREE OF JAPS?
PART OF THE STALL WAS TO CHECK ON US! BY THIS TIME THE BIG NAVY MAN OUT HERE WILL KNOW ABOUT YOU TRYING TO DRAW MORE PAY AS A SHAVETAIL THAN AS A FLIGHT OFFICER...
WHAT DO WE DO NOW, TERRY, HONEY?
THE NAVY ORDERED US TO STAY CLOSE TO THIS FIRE TONIGHT—SO WE MAY BE SEEN FROM SOME DISTANCE AT SEA!
WHAT ABOUT MR. PYZON AND THAT OL' HITCH?
AT THIS MOMENT—ON THE FAR SIDE OF THE ISLAND.....

MARY WORTH

PLEASE, MIS' WORTH! ... MAN AND GIRL COME TALK ABOUT MIST' BRAND..!
FRIENDS OF THE FAMILY, CALLING TO OFFER SYMPATHY NO DOUBT, FELIPE!—SHOW THEM IN HERE...!
GOOD EVENING!.. I'M MRS. WORTH!.. ..I HAVE CHARGE OF THE HOUSE SINCE MR. BRANDER...
WELL! YOU TELL THAT OLD SCALLYWAG HIS COLLEGE ROOMMATE, HARVEY K. DARCY, IS HERE!
BUT, MR. DARCY! DIDN'T YOU KNOW?..MR. BRAND'S FUNERAL WAS HELD THREE DAYS AGO!
OH! OH! HOW PERFECTLY TERRIBLE..!
I'LL SAY IT'S TERRIBLE! ..WE'VE MADE THIS GHASTLY TRIP FOR NOTHING!

MICKEY FINN

MINTY! YOU OLD SON-OF-A-GUN!
I'M GLAD TO SEE YOU, PHIL! YOU LOOK MARVELOUS!
I SHOULD, MINTY! HAVE THE FOLKS TOLD YOU?
I JUST GOT HERE, PHIL—TOLD ME WHAT?
BRACE YOURSELF, KID! THIS IS GONNA BE AN AWFUL SHOCK!
I'M IN LOVE, MINTY! I'M GOING TO BE MARRIED!
NO!

MYRTLE

LISTEN, SUSIE! I'VE GOT A LOT OF WORK HERE. I THINK I'D BETTER EAT DINNER DOWN-TOWN AND WORK TONIGHT!
WELL, SUIT YOURSELF, DEAR! BUT WE'RE GOING TO HAVE WAFFLES!
OH!
WHAT'S THE MATTER, MOM?
HE'S COMING HOME!
NOW I'VE GOT TO MAKE WAFFLES!

DIXIE DUGAN

WAIT—DON'T LET ON YOU'RE WISE THEY'VE BEEN SWINDLING YOU—AS A MATTER OF FACT TELL THEM YOU'VE GOT MORE MONEY
O.K.
WHAT TOOK YOU SO LONG?? TAKIN' A BATH? BUT NEVER MIND THAT—I GOT SOME BAD NEWS, DUGAN—
BAD NEWS ???
YEAH—DALE AND ME HAFTA GO OUTTA TOWN
WHAT FOR??
WE GOT A WEEK'S BOOKIN' FOR OUR ACT—WE NEED DOUGH FOR THAT SHOW Y'KNOW
YOU DON'T HAVE TO—I GOT TH' MONEY—LOTS OF IT

DON WINSLOW

ISN'T THE SCENERY BEAUTIFUL?
YES, THESE SIDE ROADS ARE SO RESTFUL AND HEALTHFUL!
I WISH THIS WAS ALL OVER—I'M GETTING SICK OF RUNNING AWAY—WHY ARE YOU STOPPING?
TO TAKE THIS BLASTED RUBBER MASK OFF—IT'S HOT!
I'M CRAZY ABOUT YOU, BENNY—WHY MUST WE GO ON LIKE THIS?
MEANWHILE
HAPPY HUNTING—DON WINSLOW!

CHIEF WAHOO and STEVE ROPER

ALL RIGHT, STEVE—WHY ARE YOU GLARING LIKE A VILLAIN IN A "B" GRADE HORROR PICTURE?
WHO IS HE, MINNIE? THE CRUMMY CHARACTER I SAW YOU RIDING WITH TODAY?
IS THAT WHAT YOU'RE UPSET ABOUT? YOU'LL BE ASHAMED WHEN I TELL YOU...!
LOOK, MINNIE! I DON'T MIND YOUR HAVING SOME SOCIAL LIFE WHEN I'M AWAY—BUT IF YOU CAN'T PICK BETTER COMPANY THAN THAT OVER-AGE JITTERBUG...!
DON'T SAY ANY MORE, STEVE! I—I LOVE YOU VERY MUCH—BUT IF YOU CAN'T TRUST ME—I'M AFRAID WE'D BETTER SAY GOODBYE...!

WINNIE WINKLE

I'VE ENGAGED SEVERAL EX-SERVICE MEN TO AUGMENT THE OFFICE STAFF MISS WINKLE!!
YES, MR PRISSY!!
GENTLEMEN, I WILL GET DEBSKS FOR YOU AND ASSIGN YOU TO YOUR POSITIONS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE!!
YES, SIR! YES, SIR! YES, SIR! AYE AYE, SIR!
?!

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

FOXY, THAT KID SAW US KILL SLICK JON!
CUT TH' GAB AN' GIT HIM!...CAN'T LEAVE NO WITNESSES!
OOOPS!
AN' T' THINK I WAS JUST FISHIN' NOW I'LL BE FISHED!
GUESS THOSE WEREN'T SHOTS I HEARD... AH! HERE COMES MANDY. I CAN DO WITH A GOOD BREAKFAST!
DEALER

DONALD DUCK

OTHER BOYS DO IT FOR THEIR GIRLS! YOU'RE LAZY!
OKAY, I'LL DO IT!
Copr. 1945, Walt Disney Productions World Rights Reserved
Distributed by King Features Syndicate
WELL, THERE YOU ARE, TOOTS! IT'S—
STAND ASIDE, BUB!
DONALD LOVES DAISY
7-6
DONALD LOVES DAISY

Today's Radio Programs

THE WASHINGTON POST
Friday, July 6, 1945

FRIDAY — WASHINGTON — E.W.T.

	WMAL 630	WRC 980	WOL 1260	WINX 1340	WWDC 1450	WTOP 1500
	News, 6, 7, 8:30, Prelude, 6:05-7. David Wills, 7:45. Hittenmark, 7:10-9.	News, 6, 7, 7:55, 8, 8:30. Bill Herson, 6:05-9. Weather, 6:30.	Sign On, Music, 5:30. News, 5:45, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30, 8:55. Art Brown, 6:35-9.	Jerry Strong, 6-9. News, 6, 7, 8.	Cox Crows, 6-7. Hysteria, Inc., with Great Scott and Hunnicutt, 7-9. News, 6, 630, 7, 7:30, 8:15, 8:45.	Corn Squeezin' Time. 5:45. News, 6:45, 7:30, 8. Mahoney, 7:40.
9 :00	Breakfast Club	Fun and Folly with Ed East and Polly	Frazier Hunt	News; DC Dots, Dashes	Clean Up Quiz	News; Godfrey
:15	" "	News	Texas Rangers	Music in the Air	Today's Prize Show	Arthur Godfrey
:30	" "	Broadway Melodies	Listen Ladies (Eleanor Howard)	Alice Lane	What's New	" "
:45	" "			" "	Jobs for Veterans	Home Service Daily
10 :00	My True Story	News	News	News; Music Hall	Bing Sings	Valiant Lady
:15	" "; News	Lora Lawton	Musical Showcase	Music Hall	Good Neighbors	Light of the World
:30	Betty Crocker	Road of Life	Art Brown. At the Organ	" "	Capt. Cash Club	Evelyn Winters
:45	Listening Post	Joyce Jordan		" "	" " "	Bachelors Children
11 :00	Breakfast With Breneman	Fred Waring	News; Billy Repaid	News; Symphony	Blessed Eventer	Amanada
:15		" "	Elsa Maxwell	Stravinsky's	Capt. Cash Open House	Second Husband
:30	Ruth Crane	Soldier Come Home	Take It Easy Time	Petrouchka Ballet	" " "	Bright Horizon
:45	" "	David Harum	What's Your Ideal	(Stokowski)	" " "	Aunt Jenny
12 :00	News; Evans	News; March Time.	News; Wm. Lang	WINX News	Password Please	Kate Smith Speaks
:15	Ted Malone	Look to This Day	Morton Downey	Hollywood News	" "	Big Sister
:30	Glamour Manor	Matinee Today	Talk of the Town	Casa Cugat	News; Capt. Cash	Helen Trent
:45	" "	" "	Love Notes; Music	Luncheon Lyrics	Man on the Street	Our Gal Sunday
1 :00	Baukhage Talking	Nancy Osgood	News; Billy Repaid	News; Bouquets	All Sports Parade	Life Can Be Beautiful
:15	Constance Bennett	"	Marshall Adams	Musical Bouquets	Tony Wakeman	Ma Perkins
:30	Music Box	Gardening	Russ Hodges	" "	All Sports Parade	Margaret MacDonald
:45	" "	Morgan Beatty	John J. Anthony	" "	Tony Wakeman	Young Dr. Malone
2 :00	" "	Guiding Light	News; Cedric Foster	News; Music	All Sports Parade	Two on a Clue
:15	" "	Today's Children	Top Tunes	Judge Rhythm	Tony Wakeman	Rosemary
:30	James Rogers	Woman in White	" "	" "	All Sports Parade	Perry Mason
:45	The Fitzgeralds	Betty Crocker	News	" "	Tony Wakeman	Tena and Tim
3 :00	Accent on Music	Woman of America	Victory Matinee	News; T for Two	All Sports Parade	Easy Aces
:15	" " "	Ma Perkins	" "	T for Two	Tony Wakeman	Janice Grey
:30	Ladies Be Seated	Pepper Young's Family	The Smoothies	" " "	All Sports Parade	News, Bob Evans
:45	" " "	Right to Happiness	Victory Matinee	" " "	Tony Wakeman	News for Women
4 :00	"Time" Views News	Backstage Wife	News; V. Matinee	News; Rhythm Range	All Sports Parade	GE House Party
:15	Accent on Music	Stella Dallas	Victory Matinee	Rhythm Range	Tony Wakeman	" " ; News
:30	News; Evans	Lorenzo Jones	" "	Jam for Supper	All Sports Parade	Sing Along Club
:45	Hop Harrigan	Young Widow Brown	" "	" " "	Tony Wakeman	" "
5 :00	Terry and Pirates	When a Girl Marries	News; V. Matinee	News; Music Hall	Band of the Day	Stump Us
:15	Dick Tracy	Portia Faces Life	Small Fry, Art Brown	Music Hall	Sinatra vs. Crosby	" "
:30	Jack Armstrong	Just Plain Bill	Superman	" "	News; Theater	News; City Desk
:45	Singing Lady	Front Page Farrell	Tom Mix	" "	Theater of the Air	The Factfinder
6 :00	News; Agronsky	News; Lolt Eld	News; Music	WINX News	News; Melody Lane	Mahoney, Costello
:15	Tommy Johnson	Musicade	Frank Young, Piano	Cleanup Time	Melody Lane	Jimmy Carroll Sings
:30	Earl Godwin	Musicade; Bergman	Johnson Family	Dinner Date	Sports	"6:30 Show"
:45	Bits O' Hits	Lowell Thomas	Russ Hodges	" "	Supper Club	News; J. Hersch
7 :00	Headline Edition	Chesterfield Club	Fulton Lewis, Jr.	News; AAF Band	Romantic Rendezvous	Ted Husing
:15	Raymond Swing	World News	Sinfonietta	AAF Band	Lincoln Hotel Orch.	Night Editor
:30	The Lone Ranger	Stringtime	"	Music by	News With Austad	Jerry Wayne
:45	" " "	Herson in Person	"	Guy Lombardo	Bible Question Box	" "
8 :00	Pages of Melody	News; Highways in Melody	Sizing Up the News	News; Music	Engineer's Show	Aldrich Family
:15	" " "		Richard Eaton	USO Bulletin	" "	" "
:30	This Is Your FBI	Correction Please	Freedom of Opportunity	Town Opera House	News; 1450 Club	Adventures of the Thin Man; News
:45	" " "	" " "	" " "	" " "	Jackson Lowe	" "
9 :00	Famous Jury Trials	Waltz Time	Gabriel Heatter	News; Symphony	News; 1450 Club	It Pays to Be Ignorant
:15	" " "	" "	Real Life Stories	Gliere's	Dugout Chatter	" "
:30	The Sheriff	People Are Funny	Double or Nothing	Symphony No. 3 (Stokowski)	Washington Vs.	Those Websters
:45	" "	" " "	" " "	" "	" "	" "
10 :00	Man From G-2	Dunninger (Mentalist)	Boxing Bout	News; Stardust	St. Louis	Rexall Show
:15	" " "	" "	" "	Stardust	" " "	" "
:30	Doctors Talk It Over	Sports Newsreel	" "	Doctors Talk It Over	" " "	Harry James
:45	Los Andrinis	Att'y. Gen. Tom Clark	" "	The Drifter	" " "	" "
11 :00	News; Evans	News; Music	News; Billy Repaid	WINX News	" " "	News, Daly and Howe
:15	Hour of Dreams	Richard Harkness	Fulton Lewis, Jr.	Musical Roundup	Tenth Inning	Arch McDonald's
:30	" " "	The American Story	Bernie Cummins Orch.	Traffic Court	News; 1450 Club	Moondial
:45	" " "	" " "	" " "	" "; Music	1450 Club	Feature Story

W3XO—F. M. 43200 K.C.

7:00—College Medley Time
7:15—Ray Block
7:30—Medley Parade
8:00—News; Hawaiian Echoes
8:15—Dance Time
8:30— " "
8:45—Milt Herth
9:00—Easy Listening
9:15— " "
9:30— " "
9:45— " "
10:00—News; Concert Hall
10:15—Concert Hall
10:30— " "
10:45— " "

NEWS ODDITIES

Sidelines and highlights of the news with Denis Sartain

Monday—Wednesday—Friday, 7:05-7:15 P. M.

WINX—1340 on your dial

CRANBERRY BOGGS

-AH-MY KANDY KANE—NOW THAT WE ARE ENGAGED—WE CAN SOON BE MARRIED—AWW -BURP- Z-Z-Z
KANDY? ENGAGED? OH DEAR, EATIN' BEFORE BEDTIME ALWAYS MAKES WOODCHUCK TALK IN HIS SLEEP!
WOODCHUCK!! WOODCHUCK! WAKE UP! AN' WOT'S ALL THIS BABBLIN' ABOUT YOU AN' KANDY BEIN' ENGAGED?
D-DOZE-Z-Z-Z BURP—HUH! OOH M'GOSH! W-W-WHO TOLD YA, MAW?
YOU DID! TALKIN' IN YER SLEEP AGIN, AN' YOU HAIN'T MARRYIN KANDY OR ANY OTHER GIRL, YER FATHER AN' ME HAVE PLANNED A CAREER FER YA—YERE GONNA BECOME A BARBER SO THERE!
AN' YOU MARCH RIGHT OVER AN' TELL KANDY SO—FIRST THING IN THA MORNIN', UNDERSTAND??
-Y-Y-YES, MOTHER (CHOKE)

JOE PALOOKA

HEY.
H-HUH?
CRIMINY... I THOT YA WAS ET BY SHARKS—I WAS GOIN' NUTS—
LISSEN—I HEARD 'EM TALKIN'—HE'S COMIN' BY SUB—D'YOU REALIZE SOMETHING—WE MIGHT MAKE THE BIGGEST HAUL—
—THE WORLD HAS EVER KNOWN, JERRY? IF WE PLAY OUR CARDS RIGHT, BOY—KEEP YOUR FINGERS CROSSED—

THE SEA HOUND

SINGAPORE, DO ANY OF THOSE MEN KNOW THE JUNGLE?
TWO KNOW!
THIS MAP SHOWS THE LOCATION OF THE LOST PLATEAU.
UM. WE GO THERE?
YES. YOU'RE TO BLOCK ALL CONSTRUCTION! I DON'T CARE HOW!

SUPERMAN

DON'T THINK YOU CAN MAKE ME WORK JUST BECAUSE YOU'RE FEEDING ME. I WON'T EAT YOUR MEAL AND I WON'T INTRODUCE YOU TO SUPERMAN!
STOW THE BALONEY! YOU DON'T EVEN KNOW SUPERMAN!
I DON'T, EH? I'LL SHOW YOU!
ANNABELLE! HE'S GONE!
HOPPING HORNTOADS! I NEVER SAW A BODY MOVE SO FAST!
WHERE DID HE GO?
LET HIM ALONE. HE'S PROBABLY SULKING SOMEWHERE IN THE HOUSE. HE'LL SHOW UP FOR DINNER, DON'T WORRY. HE'S MISCHIEVOUS BUT NOT REALLY BAD. WHAT, HE NEEDS IS A FIRM HAND.
THEY MAKE ME MAD. BUT THEY LIKE ME, SO I LIKE THEM. WAIT'LL I BRING SUPERMAN HERE. THEN THEY'LL TREAT ME WITH A LITTLE MORE RESPECT.
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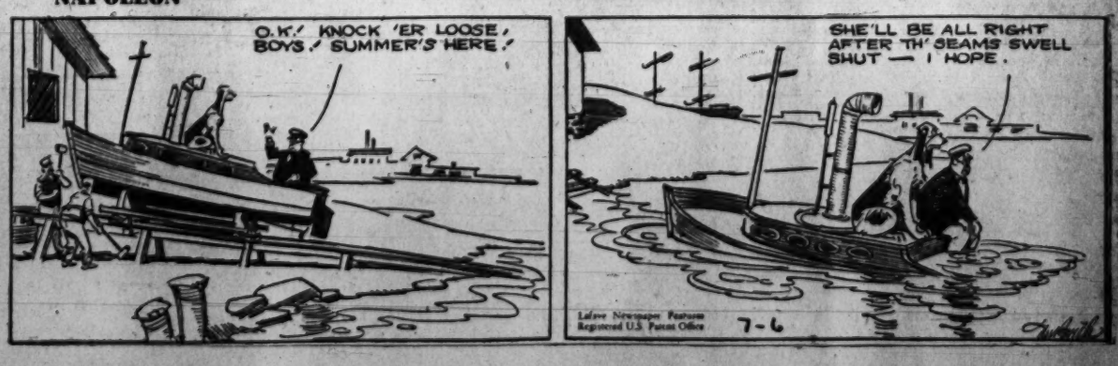
NAPOLEON


O.K.! KNOCK 'ER LOOSE, BOYS! SUMMER'S HERE!
SHE'LL BE ALL RIGHT AFTER TH' SEAMS SWELL SHUT — I HOPE.
Lafayo Newspaper Features Registered U.S. Patent Office
7-6

First Federal Assets Double In Four Years

By S. Oliver Goodman

Assets of First Federal Savings & Loan Association reached a new all-time high of $21,880,975 on June 30, President C. H. Ellingson announced yesterday in his semi-annual report. This was an increase of $2,847,476 since the end of 1944 and a 100 per cent increase since June 30, 1941, when assets were $10,372,370.

First Federal, second largest local savings and loan institution, had 17,247 savings and borrowing members as of midyear, according to Mr. Ellingson. Share and investment accounts made a net increase of $1,975,466 during the first half of 1945 and mortgage loans increased $821,666 during the period, he noted.

The association purchased an additional $2,750,000 in war bonds during the Seventh War Loan drive, bringing Government securities investment to $6,625,000.

Mr. Ellingson also pointed out that the institution has already made more than $500,000 in veterans' home loans under the GI Bill of Rights.

Other officers of the 13th st. association include A. E. Giegengack, chairman of the board; Milton I. Baldinger, vice president; Edwin Jacobson, treasurer, and C. E. Ballou, secretary.

Business Briefs Of D. C. Interest

Building Sale Bids Closed

Bids on 40 buildings formerly used by the Army at Muirkirk, Prince Georges County, Md., as a training school for automotive mechanics, were closed yesterday at the War Department's office of real estate projects.

The buildings average about 20 by 76 feet and were used as barracks, mess halls, post exchanges, infirmaries, garages and offices.

Kefauver Named to Board

Clarence E. Kefauver has been elected a director of the American Fire Insurance Co. of Washington. The new board member is president of the District of Columbia Building and Loan League and executive vice president of the Columbia Federal Savings and Loan Association.

Edison Stores Stock Offered

Lehman Bros., G. H. Walker & Co., and Bacon, Whipple & Co. head a group that is offering today 50,000 shares of Edison Bros. Stores, Inc., 4¼ per cent cumulative preferred stock, $100 par value, at $104 a share.

Of the estimated net proceeds a maximum of $3,135,000 will be used for the redemption of 60,000 shares of 5 per cent cumulative preferred stock, half of which is convertible until September 15, 1950. The balance of net proceeds will be added to general funds.

Earnings Statements

Wesson Oil & Snowdrift Co. reports for nine months ended June 2 a net profit of $1,853,674, equal to $1.67 a share, compared with a net of $1,765,635, or $1.52 a share for the like 1944 period.

Kelsey-Hayes Wheel Co. for quarter ended May 31 reports a net profit of $705,327, equal to $1.14 a combined A and B share, compared with a net of $464,268, or 75 cents a share for the corresponding period last year.

Bulova Watch Co., Inc., reports for the year ended March 31 a net profit of $2,448,071, equal to $7.53 a share, compared with a net of $1,921,849, or $5.91 a share, for the previous year.

Pennsy Files New Issue

Pennsylvania Railroad Co. asked the Interstate Commerce Commission yesterday for authority to issue $10,290,000 in equipment trust certificates.

The amount would represent about 80 per cent of the estimated cost of equipment which the railroad plans to procure in the near future. The certificates known as Series Q would be issued from time to time until June 1, 1948.

The trust agreement also would provide that the railroad might issue eventually trust certificates aggregating $18,135,000 if it should obtain all equipment now planned. The entire contemplated program would cost $22,688,750.

The $10,290,000 in trust certificates for which authorization is sought now would provide funds for acquiring 45 steam locomotives, 990 units of passenger train equipment, 22 interlined passenger cars, 300 hopper cars and 12 Diesel-electric locomotives.

Week's Power Output Rises

Electric energy distribution for the week ended June 30 totaled 4,353,351,000 kilowatt hours compared with 4,358,277,000 for the preceding week and 4,327,359,000 for the corresponding week a year ago, Edison Electric Institute reported yesterday.

The week's total represented a national increase of .6 of one per cent over the same week in 1944. Percentage increases for geographical divisions over a year ago were: Southern States 3.8, Mid-Atlantic 2.3, Rocky Mountain 1.3, West Central 1.2, and New England 1.1. Decreases were Pacific Coast 2.9 per cent and Central industrial, .5 of one per cent.

New York Cotton

New York, July 5 (AP).—The cotton futures market rallied sharply today on private reports of lower cotton acreage receipts and renewed foreign inquiries for the staple. One leading trade firm forecast acreage at 17,714,000 or 2,650,000 acres under that planted last season.

Spain reentered the market for an unspecified quantity of American cotton for July-August shipments, prices to be based on October futures at New York. Final prices were 40 to 90 cents a bale higher. The May, 1946, position made a new season's high at 22.84 cents.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Last.	
July	22.84	22.85	22.46	22.61	+8
October	22.64	22.83	22.64	22.73	+13
December	22.61	22.86	22.61	22.79	+17
March	22.62	22.85	22.62	22.79	+17
May	22.80	22.84	22.80	22.78	+18

Middling spot, 3.20 (nominal), up 13.

Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press

Total sales yesterday, 910,000 shares; previous day, 860,000; week ago, 2,936,050; year ago, 1,713,100; two years ago, 960,190; January 1 to date, 203,854,729; year ago, 137,700,735; two years ago, 176,613,262.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, July 5.—

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	
30 ind.	165.15	165.36	164.02	164.26	—1.47
20 rails	60.10	60.24	59.21	59.23	—1.46
15 utils.	33.18	33.33	32.59	32.95	—0.54
65 stocks	63.80	63.92	63.20	63.28	—0.90

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: industrials, 552,200; rails, 73,756; utilities, 61,300; 65 stocks, 187,250.

	Sales. Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Abbott Lab	3	65	65	65	—
ACF-Brill Mot	9	13⅞	13¾	13¾	— ⅛
Acme Stl	2	25⅛	25	25¼	— ⅛
Adams Exp	2	15¾	15¾	15¾	— ⅛
Addressog-Mult	2	26¾	26½	26½	— ¼
Air Reduction	7	44¾	43¾	43¾	— ⅝
Alaska Juneau	1	7¼	7¼	7¼	— ⅛
Alleghany Corp	46	4⅞	4⅝	4⅝	— ⅛
Alleghany pf	27	54½	53¾	53¾	—1⅛
Allegh Lud Stl	11	32¼	31¾	31¾	—⅜
Allen Industries	2	15⅝	15⅝	15⅝	— ⅛
Al. Chem & Dye	2	157½	157½	157½	—1
Allied Kid	1	17¾	17¾	17¾	— ⅛
Allied Mills	2	31	30⅝	30⅝	— ⅜
Allied Strs	12	29⅛	29	29	— ⅛
Allis-Ch Mfg	7	46¾	46	46	—1⅛
Alpha P Cem	5	28	29⅜	28	—
Amal Leather	10	6	5¾	5¾	—
Amal Leather pf	1	46	46	46	—
Amerada	2	113¼	113¼	113¼	—1¼
Am Ag Ch Del	7	30¼	30	30	—
Am Airlines	15	66	64½	64½	—1¼
Am Bosch	1	18⅝	18½	18½	— ⅛
Am Brake Shoe	2	43¼	43¼	43¼	— ⅛
Am Cable&Rad	20	12½	12⅛	12⅛	— ⅜
Am Can	1	97	97	97	—
Am Car & Fdy	13	52¼	51	51	—1¼
Am Ch & Cable	2	31¼	31	31	— ⅛
Am Colortype	2	20½	20½	20½	+ ⅛
Am Crystal Sug	9	23⅛	22¾	22¾	— ⅛
Am Distill	27	38	35¾	35¼	—3⅛
Am Encaustic Tile	2	6	6	6	—
Am European	1	14½	14½	14½	— ⅛
Am Export L	3	41	40½	41	—
Am & For Pow	129	5⅝	5⅝	5⅝	—
Am & For Pow pf	3	107½	107	107	— ⅛
Am & F P 2 pf	39	30¼	28	28½	—2⅝
Am-Hawaii SS	1	45½	45½	45½	+ ⅛
Am Hide&Leath	88	9¼	9¼	9¼	—
Am Hide & Lpf	2	51½	51½	51½	+ ⅛
Am Home Prod	1	79¾	79¾	79¾	— ⅛
Am Ice	5	8¾	8⅝	8⅝	—⅛
Am Ice pf	1	97¼	97¼	97¼	+1¼
Am International	2	10⅝	10⅝	10⅝	— ⅛
Am Invest Ill	1	9¼	9¼	9¼	—
Am Locomotive	15	34½	33¼	33¼	—1¼
Am Locomot pf	2	113¾	113¼	113¼	— ⅛
Am M & Fdy	14	25⅛	24½	24½	—⅛
Am M & Mer	6	23¼	23¼	23¼	—
Am Metal	2	28	28	28	—
Am Pow & Lt	61	7¾	7¼	7¼	—⅜
Am P & L 6 pf	17	81½	79	79	—3¼
Am P & L 5 pf	28	74	71⅝	71⅝	—⅜
Am Rad St S	31	13⅞	13½	13½	— ⅛
Am Roll Mill	51	21⅞	21¼	21¼	— ⅛
Am Smelt & R	8	48	47¾	47¾	— ⅛
Am Snuff	1	45	45	45	—
Am Stl Fdrs	12	33⅜	32¾	32¾	—1¼
Am Stores	1	20¾	20¾	20¾	—
Am Sugar Ref	1	47¾	47¾	47¾	—
Am Sugar pf	2	139¼	138½	138½	—1½
Am T & T	27	175¾	175¼	175⅝	+ ⅛
Am Tobacco	3	76½	76½	76½	—
Am Tob B	3	76¾	76½	76¾	+ ¼
Am Type Fdrs	9	17¼	17	17	— ¼
Am Viscose	2	51¾	51	51¾	—
Am Viscose pf	2	119¼	119¼	119¼	—
Am Wat Wks	20	16⅜	15⅝	15⅝	— ⅞
Am Woolen	55	25⅛	24	24	—1¾
Am ⅝inc L&S	2	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	—
Anaconda Cop	14	34½	34⅛	34⅛	— ⅜
Anchor Hock Gl	6	33½	33¼	33½	— ⅛
Anders Tissue Mill	9	39¾	39	39	— ⅛
A P W Prod	2	6⅞	6⅞	6⅞	—
Armour & Co	25	9½	9¼	9¼	— ⅛
Armstrong Cork	3	45	44½	44½	— ⅝
Arnold Const	2	14¼	14	14¼	— ⅛
Artloom Corp	2	13½	13¼	13¼	— ⅜
Asso Dry Goods	7	28¼	28¼	28¼	— ⅛
Ath T & S F	13	97½	96¼	96¼	—1¼
Atch T & S F pf	2	113	112⅝	112⅝	— ⅜
Atl Coast Line	9	72	71½	71¼	—2¼
Atl Refining	9	33¼	32¾	32¾	—⅜
Atlas Corp	13	17⅝	17¼	17¼	— ¾
Aust Nichols	1	15	15	15	—
Aviation Corp	102	8⅞	8⅝	8⅝	— ⅛
Bald Loco ct	73	28¾	28	28	—1¼
Balt & Ohio	92	25	24	24½	—⅜
Balt & Oh pf	5	40	38¾	38¾	—2
Bangor & Aro	3	20	19¾	19¾	—
Barber Asph	5	38⅞	38¼	38¼	—
Barker Bros	2	25⅞	25¼	25¼	+ ⅛
Barnsdall Oil	12	21¾	21½	21½	—
Bath Ir Works	13	19¾	19½	19⅝	— ⅛
Beatrice Cr	4	44	43¼	44	+ ¼
Beech Airc	16	14⅜	13¾	13¾	— ⅛
Bell & Howell	1	19¼	19¼	19¼	— ⅛
Bell Aire	31	23	22⅜	22¾	—
Bendix Aviat	51	51½	50⅝	50⅝	— ⅞
Benef Ind Ln	3	23⅞	23⅝	23⅝	—
Ben In L pr pf	2	54	54	54	+ ⅛
Best Foods	5	19¾	19½	19½	— ⅛
Beth Steel	33	79¼	78¼	78¼	—1⅜
Black & Deck	2	26⅝	26⅜	26⅜	— ⅛
Blaw-Knox	15	15⅝	15⅛	15⅛	— ⅜
Bliss & Laugh	2	25¾	25½	25½	— ⅛
Boeing Airpl	30	27	25½	25½	— ⅛
Bohn Al & Br	2	57¾	57½	57½	— ⅛
Bond Strs	5	55¾	54¾	54¾	— ⅛
Borden Co	7	39¾	38¾	39⅜	+ ⅛
Borg-Warner	10	40½	39½	39½	—1
Boston Mfg	1	8½	8½	8½	—
Bower Roll B	1	48¼	48¼	48¼	—
Braniff Airw	12	25¼	24	24½	—⅛
Bridgept Brass	8	13	12⅞	13	—
Briggs Mfg	12	41½	41	41	—½
Bruce&l-Myers	1	15½	15½	15½	—
Bklyn Un Gas	2	29½	29½	29½	—
Brunswick-Bal	1	26¼	26¼	26¼	+ ⅛
Bucyrus-Erie	17	16	15¾	15¾	— ⅛
Budd Wheel	11	15¼	15¼	15¼	—
Budd Wheel pf	24	16½	16	16	— ⅜
Bullard Co	5	24½	24¼	24¼	—
Bulova Watch	9	65	63	63	—2
Bulova Milk	1	24½	24½	24½	—
Burling M pf	1	108¾	108¾	108¾	—
Burr Add M	16	16¾	16⅜	16⅜	— ⅛
Bush Terminal	16	10	9¾	9¾	— ⅛
Butler Bros	9	18	17¾	17¾	— ⅛
Butler Br pf	1	109	109	109	—
Butte Cop&Z	3	4½	4½	4½	+ ⅛
Byers (AM) Co	2	16¾	16⅝	16⅝	—
Byron Jack	3	26	26	26	— ¾
Calif Packing	6	32¼	31¾	32	—
Callahan Z-Ld	11	1¾	1¾	1¾	—
Calumet & Hec	13	7	6⅞	6⅞	—
Campbell Wyant	4	23½	23	23	— ¾
Can Dry G Ale	34	34	33¾	33¾	—
Canad Pacific	144	17⅜	17	17	—
Cannon Mills	2	51	51	51	— ¾
Capital Adm A	2	13	13	13	—
Carrier Corp	7	27	25¼	25¼	—1⅝
Carriers & Gen	6	7			
Case (JI) Co	16	40¾	40½	40½	—⅛
Caterpil Tract	7	65	62½	62½	—3¾
Celanese Corp	48	46¾	46¼	46¼	—1¼
Celotex Corp	3	16¾	16¼	16¼	— ⅜
Cent Aguirre	17	22¾	22½	22½	— ⅛
Cent Foundry	5	6¾	6¼	6¼	—
Cen RR NJ	10	16	16	16¼	—
Cent Bioleta Su	2	34½	33¾	34	+ ¾
Century Rib M	2	14¾	14¾	14¾	—
Cerro de Pas	5	34¾	34	34	— ⅞
Certi-Teed Prod	20	10¾	10½	10½	— ⅛
Chain Belt	3	23¼	23¼	23¼	—
Checker Cab	2	64	63	63	—1
Ches Corp Va	2	17	17	17	—
Ches & Oh	32	52	51	51	—⅜
Chi & E Ill	6	9¾	9¼	9¼	— ⅛
Chi & E Ill A	8	22½	22¾	22¾	— ⅛
Chi Grt West	7	10⅛	10¼	10¼	— ⅛
Chi Grt W pf	4	30½	30	30	— ⅛
Chi & NW	21	47	45¾	45¾	—2
Chi & NW pf	13	72	71	71	—1½
Chi Pneu Tool	3	26	26	26	—1
ChiPseuT cv pf	2	53½	53½	53½	+ ⅛
Childs Co	1	7¾	7¾	7¾	—
Chrysler Corp	18	110	107½	107½	—2¾
Cit Finin	15	50¾	49¾	49¾	—
City Ice & Fuel	2	22	22	22	— ⅛
City Stores	2	11⅝	11⅝	11⅝	— ⅛
Clev Graph Br	1	49¼	49¼	49¼	— ¾
Climax Molyb	3	38¾	38	38	—⅛
Cluett Peabody	1	41½	41	41	— ⅛
Coca-Cola	1	132½	132½	132½	—
Colga-Palm-P	2	36	36	36	— ¼
Col Fuel & Ir	19	29¾	29	29	—1¼
Colum Br cast A	4	20	19¾	19¾	—
Colum G & E	148	7¼	6⅞	6⅞	—
Col G&E 6% pf	2	104¾	104¾	104¾	— ¼
Colum Pict	1	23½	23½	23½	+ ⅛
Colum Pict pf	1	50¾	50¾	50¾	—
Colum Carbon	1	116	116	116	+3
Coml Credit	3	44¾	44¾	44¾	— ⅛
Coml Solvents	16	17	16½	16½	— ⅛
Comw'lth Edis	31	31½	31¼	31½	+ ⅛
Comw'lth&Sou	203	5	5	5	—
Com & South pf	5	108¾	108½	108¾	— ⅛
Conde Nast	6	3	3	3	—
Congoleum-Nairn	3	29¾	29¾	29¾	+ ⅛
Consol Cigar	2	37	36	36	— ¾
Cons Coppermin	5	4⅞	4¾	4¾	— ⅛
Cons Edison	30	31½	30⅞	31	— ⅜
Cons Edison pf	1	107½	107½	107½	+ ⅜
Cons Film Ind pf	4	11	10¾	10¾	—
Cons Laundries	3	12¼	12	12	—
Cons Nat Gas	4	37⅜	37⅛	37⅛	—
Cons Vultee	20	24½	23	23	—1⅜
Cons Vultee pf	10	29¼	29	29	—
Consol'n Coal	8	25	24½	24⅝	—1⅛
Container Corp	3	29	28½	29	—
Cont Bak	8	10¼	10	10	—
Cont Bak pf	1	108½	108	108	—
Cont Can	9	45⅛	45	45	—
Cont Diam Fib	3	12½	12½	12½	— ⅛
Cont Ins	61	51	50½	50½	—1
Cont Motors	36	11⅛	10¾	11	—
Cont Oil Del	19	32½	32	32	— ⅛
Cooper-Bess	6	19½	19¼	19¼	— ⅛
Copperweld Stl	4	16⅛	15¾	15¾	— ⅛
Corn Products	4	66¾	66¼	66¼	+ ⅛
Corning Glass	7	30¾	30¼	30¼	—
Cornell-Dub El	4	19	19	19	— ⅜
Corning Glass pf	1	105¾	105¾	105¾	—
Cotr Inc	3	9	8¾	8¾	— ⅛
Cotr Internat	5	4¼	4¼	4¼	—
Crane Co	10	32¼	31¾	31⅞	— ½
Crosley Corp	2	36⅝	36¼	36¼	—1
Crown Cork & S	2	42	41¾	41¾	—
Crown Ck pf	1	48¼	48	48	+ ⅛
Crown Zellerbach	7	23	22½	22½	— ⅛
Crucible Steel	10	45⅞	45¼	45¼	—1¼
Crucible Stl pf	1	99½	97¾	97¾	+ ¼
Cuban-Am Sug	13	20	19¾	19¾	—
Cudahy Pack	4	32	31⅝	32	—
Curtis Publishg	30	15⅝	15⅛	15¼	—
Curtiss-Wright	97	7⅛	6⅞	7	—
Curtiss-Wr A	5	22	21⅝	21⅝	— ⅛
Cutler-Hammer	1	27½	27½	27½	— ⅛
Davega Stores	3	16½	14¼	16½	— ⅛
Davison Chem	5	18	17¾	17¾	— ⅛
Decca Records	2	43	42	43	—
Deere & Co	14	43¼	42½	43⅛	—
Del & Hudson	2	52½	52	52	—1½
Del Lack & W	44	13⅝	13⅛	13⅛	— ⅜
Detroit Edison	8	25⅜	25	25⅜	—
Diamond Match	3	36⅛	36⅛	36½	— ⅛
Diam Mat pf	1	45	45	45	—
Dist Corp-Seag	8	55	54½	54½	—1¼
Dixie Cup	2	25½	25½	25½	+ ¼
Doehler Jarvis	4	23	22¾	23	—
Dome Mines	12	24⅜	24	24	— ⅛
Douglas Aircr	1	89¼	89¼	89¼	—
Dresser Indust	10	33	32½	32½	—1
Dunhill Int	8	18⅝	18⅜	18⅜	— ⅛
duPont de N	10	162	159¼	160	—2⅝
Eagle Picher	7	17⅞	17⅜	17⅜	— ⅛
Eastern Air L	15	61	58¼	59¼	—2¼
Eastman Kodak	8	177¾	175¾	176	—1¾
Edis Bros Strs	4	26¾	26⅜	26⅜	— ⅛
Elastic Stop N	6	9¾	9¾	9¾	—
El Auto-Lite	5	52¾	52½	52⅝	— ⅛
Elec oBat	17	16⅞	16½	16½	— ⅛
El & Mus Ind	3	6¼	6¼	6¼	—
El Pow & Lt	83	9¾	8¾	8¾	—⅛
El P & L $6 pf	5	123¾	123	123¾	+ ⅛
El P & L $7 pf	11	132½	130¾	131	+ ⅜
El Storage Bat	2	45¾	45	45	— ⅛
Emerson El M	10	27	26¼	26¼	—1⅜
Emer R & Ph	1	21⅛	21⅛	21⅛	— ⅛
Englcott-John	1	71½	70¼	70¼	—
Eng Pub Serv	12	25⅝	25¼	25¼	— ⅛
Equit Off Bldg	22	1¾	1¾	1¾	—
Erie RR	37	18¼	17½	17½	— ⅛
Erie RR pf A	1	81¾	81¾	81¾	—1¼
Eureka V Clean	5	14½	14	14	— ⅛
Evans Prod	1	18½	18½	18½	+ ⅛
Ex-Cell-O	2	51¾	51½	51¾	—
Fajardo Sugar	2	29¾	29½	29½	— ⅛
Farns Tel & R	41	16¾	15½	15½	— ⅛
Fed Lt & Trac	1	21¾	21¾	21¾	—
Fed Mining&Sm	1	36¼	36	36	—
Fed Mot Truck	7	12⅛	12	12	—
Federat D Strs	8	36¼	35⅝	36	— ⅛
Ferro Enam	1	27	27	27	—
Fid P Fire Ins	3	52¼	52	52	— ⅛
First Nat Strs	1	47¼	47¼	47¼	—
Flintkote	17	28⅞	28⅛	28¼	—
Florsheim Sh A	1	40½	40½	40½	+ ⅛
Follansbee Stl	9	9¾	9¾	9¾	—
Food Fair Stre	1	20½	20½	20½	+ ⅛
Foster Wheel	3	38	37¼	37⅜	—⅛
Francisco Sug	13	16⅜	16	16	—
Freeport Sulph	1	39	39	39	—
Fruehauf Trs	1	50	50	50	+ ⅛
Gabriel Co	1	8⅛	8⅛	8⅛	+
Gair (Robt)	13	6¾	6½	6½	—
Gair (Robt) pf	3	17⅞	17¾	17¾	+ ⅛
Gar Wood Ind	6	8¾	8¾	8¾	—
Gaylord Cont	4	28¼	27	27	—1
Gen Am Inv	1	15⅞	15½	15½	—
Gen Am Trans	6	55½	55	55	— ¼
Gen Baking	13	10	9⅞	9⅞	—
Gen Bronze	1	22⅞	22¾	22¾	—
Gen Cable	18	10¼	10¼	10¼	— ⅛
Gen Cable A	2	32¼	31¼	31¼	—1⅛
Gen Cigar	2	30¾	30	30	—1
Gen Elec	511	43⅝	42¾	43⅛	— ½
Gen Foods	10	44	43⅝	44	—
Gen G & El A	8	4½	4⅜	4⅜	—
Gen Motors	44	68	67¾	67½	—
Gen Out Adv	13	18½	17¾	17¾	—
Gen Prec Eq	1	28	28	28	+ ⅛
Gen Print Ink	7	14⅞	14½	14½	—
Gen Pub Serv	3	3⅛	3⅛	3⅛	—
Gen Ry Signal	32	32	32	32	—1
Gen Real & Ut	8	4¼	4	4	—
Gen Refract	6	25⅜	25¼	25⅛	— ⅛
Gen Shoe	11	22⅜	22⅜	22⅜	—
Gen Tel	6	32½	32¼	32½	+ ⅛
Gen Time Inst	1	31½	31½	31½	—
Gen T & Rub	1	29½	29½	29½	—
Gillette Saf R	9	16⅝	16¼	16¼	— ⅛
Gillette Saf R pf	4	98	98	98	—
Gimbel Bros	2	26¾	26¾	26¾	+ ⅛
Glidden Co	3	30¾	30¼	30¼	— ⅛
Goebel Brew	5	4¾	4¾	4¾	—
Goodall San	4	28¾	28¾	28¾	— ⅛
Goodrich (BF)	3	59⅛	58⅛	58½	—
Goodyear T & R	9	55	54⅛	54¼	—
Goodyear TR pf	1	109½	109½	109½	—
Goth Hosiery	2	19¼	19	19	— ⅛
Graham-Pa Mot	80	7¾	7⅛	7⅛	— ⅝
Granby Con Min	4	5⅜	5⅛	5⅛	— ⅛
Granite City Stl	1	17½	17½	17½	— ⅜
Grant (WT)	2	47¾	47¾	47¾	—
Gt Nor Ir Ore ct	2	16⅞	16¾	16¾	—
Gt Nor-Ry pf	34	31¾	31½	31½	—2
Gt West Sug	4	31⅛	30¾	31⅛	—
Grum Airc En	21	41⅞	40¼	40¼	—1⅝
Guantan Sugar	4	8	7⅞	7⅞	+ ⅛
Gulf Mob & O	19	27	26	26	—1½
Gulf M & O pf	2	79	79	79	—
Gulf Oil	41	54¾	54¼	54½	—
Hamil Watch	4	19¼	19	19¼	— ⅛
Harb-Walker	7	22¼	21⅝	22¼	+ ⅛
Hart Sch & M	5	35⅝	35	35	— ⅛
Hayes Indus	8	12⅞	12¼	12¼	— ⅜
Hayes Mfg	13	9¾	9½	9½	—
Hecht Co	1	25	25	25	—
Hercules Motors	28	28¾	28¾	28¾	—
Hires (C E)	3	24	24	24	—
Holland Furn	3	47	46½	46¼	— ¾
Holly Sugar	2	28⅞	28⅞	28⅞	—
Homestake Min	9	56¼	55½	55½	—1⅜
Houd-Hershey B	3	21¾	21¼	21¼	—
Household Fin	1	26	26	26	—
Houston L & P	3	17¾	17½	17½	—
Houston Oil	15	16⅞	15¾	15¾	— ¼
Howe Sound	3	39	39	39	—
Hudson & Man	8	6	5⅞	5⅞	—
Hudson Bay MS	2	30½	30¼	30½	—
Hudson Motor	34	29	28½	28½	— ⅛
Hupp Motor	25	5½	5	5	— ⅛
Idaho Power	2	36½	36¾	36½	+ ⅛
Illinois Central	43	37½	35½	35½	—2
Indust Rayon	5	46	45½	45½	— ½
Inspirat Con Cop	11	13⅛	10¾	13⅛	—
Intercon Rub	2	11	11	11	—
Interlake Iron	22	10½	10⅜	10½	—
Int Bus Mach	188	188	188	188	— ¼
Int Harvester	9	85¾	85	85	—2
Int Hydro-Elec	26	5⅜	4⅞	5⅛	—
Int Min & Ch	5	21¾	21	21	— ⅛
Int Min&Ch pf	5	85	83¾	85	+3
Int Mining	6	6¾	6¾	6¾	—
Int Nick Can	29	34	33½	33⅝	— ⅛
Int Paper	18	27	26¾	26⅞	—
Int Pap pf	2	97½	97½	97½	—
Int Pet Co Am	7	18	17¾	18	+ ⅛
Int Shoe	2	41	41¼	41¼	+ ⅛
Int Tel & Tel	109	28⅝	27	27	—1⅞
Int T&T for ct	25	28¾	27½	27½	—1½
Jewel Tea	1	40	39½	39½	—1
Johns-Manv	7	121½	121	121½	—
Jhons & John	1	39¼	39¼	39½	—
Jones & L Stl	21	36⅝	35½	35½	—⅛
Jones&LSt pf	1	96¼	96¼	96¼	+ ⅛